The Weather
Today—Clear and cooler with low humidity. Yesterday—High, 89; low, 76.

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 3c

NO. 24,841 | Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | Copyright, 1944, By The Washington Post. | WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JUNE 20, 1944 | CARRIER DELIVERY CITY ZONE Daily and Sunday.....$1.10 per Month Daily Only..65 per Mo. — Sun. Only..45 per Mo. | SINGLE COPY PRICE Daily, 3c Sunday, 10

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA JUN 26 1944 LIBRARY

300 Jap Planes Destroyed Off Saipan; Yanks Stab to 8 Miles of Cherbourg

Seditionist Case Bares Plot to Seize N. Y. Utility

Prosecutor Removes Partial Evidence Veil In Battle Against Abrupt End of Trial

By James E. Chinn

Seizure of the vast public utility networks of New York was planned as the first step in the Naz plot to overthrow American democracy, O. John Rogge, chief Federal prosecutor in the mass sedition case, charged in Distrct Court yesterday as he lifted lightly the veil of secrecy from the Government's hitherto closely guarded evidence.

Coupled with this disclosure were a number of others, all made by Rogge in fighting moves of defense attorneys to bring the trial to an abrupt end, in view of the week-old Supreme Court opinion n the Hartzel case. Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher took the motions under advisement after a day of legal arguments before him in the absence of the jury.

U. S. Lifts Veil

Maintaining that the Hartzel decision had no bearing whatever on the sedition case, Rogge pulled from his bag of evidence some of the highlights to show the court the basis for the Government's charge that the 29 defendants were involved in a Nazi inspired conspiracy to undermine the morale and loyalty of the Nation's armed forces.

"The evidence will not only show that the material of the defendants reached the armed forces," he declared, "but the evidence will further show that the defendants directly and personally contacted members of our armed forces and suggested to them that they were dying in a vain attempt to recapture Great Britain's empire or else were fighting side by side with godless Russia."

"The evidence will show," he continued, "that two of the defendants discussed desseminating propaganda in United States Army Camps and one of them said 'I have made my place an open house for officers and got in some very good work.'

Revolt to Start in N. Y.

"The evidence will show that one of the defendants discussed the coming revolution with a colonel in our armed forces, telling the colonel the revolution will start in New York and that the defendants group would begin by taking over the utilities."

Rogge also told the court the government would introduce evidence to show that at a meeting of three of the defendants Gen. George Van Horn Hoseley, at one time second in command of the U. S. Army, was discussed "as a possible leader" and boasted of the "strong representation" they had in the Army. "They said," he declared, "a portion of the Army would join them when the crisis came, and they talked about cells they had within veterans group

See SEDITION, Page 2, Column 6.

House Adopts Filipino Liberty Resolution

A resolution assuring the Philippine Islands complete independence once the Japanese are thrown out was adopted by the House yesterday.

The measure was returned to the Senate for concurrence in an amendment which provides that the independence is to be granted as soon as the constitutional processes are retored in the islands.

Representative Ball (D., Mo.), told the House the measure would counteract the "obvious propaganda of the Japanese, who set up a puppet government there with great fanfare about giving the Philippines their liberty, which everyone knows is not true."

Senate Approves Funds For Congress, Judiciary

The Senate approved in compromise form yesterday a bill appropriating some 60 milliod dollars for expenses of Congress and the judiciary in the year beginning July 1. The measure now goes to the White House.

Trial Moves Quickly

Mergner Called Slain Divorcee A 'Rat,' Officers Tell Jury

By Winifred Nelson

A dapper little man with a pinkish bald head, Frederick Mergner, who earned $40 a week as a bakery shipping clerk, heard two police officers testify yesterday in District Court that he had admitted shooting his attractive housekeeper, Mrs. Charlotte Robinson, because she was a "rat," and "all she wanted was my money."

The first day of the murder trial moved with unusual speed and the Government expects to rest its case today.

A all-male jury, selected in less than an hour, was told in opening statements by Defense Attorney John Burnett that Mergner was "dead in love" with the 30-year-old German-born woman and could never have premeditated the crime because he was drunk from several days of drinking "everything he could get his hands on."

But Prosecutor John W. Fihelly said:

"Mergner fired four bullets into Charlotte's face and head without any rhyme or reason, or legal justification, merely because he could not have her himself and he didn't want anyone else to have her."

He explained Mrs. Robinson left her position at Mergner's sumptuous $31,000 home, where she cared for his five children, three weeks before the shooting, and took a typing job with the Recreational Services, Inc.

The defendant's wife died in 1930 following an illegal operation. Her father, wealthy bakery owner whose plant has since been ab-

See MERGNER, Page 5, Column 2.

House Passes Bill to Close War Contracts

Legislation Provides Immediate Payment For Finished Items

Legislation creating machinery to terminate billions of dollars' worth of war contracts passed the House yesterday by a vote of 326 to 21.

Embodying the combined features of a Senate measure and four proposals considered by House committees, the measure now goes to a joint conference committee.

In general, the legislation provides that contractors be paid almost immediately 100 per cent of their claim on finished items with a 90 per cent advance for raw materials and other unfinished items. It guarantees Government refinancing and provides that a contractor deliberately overestimating the amount due him would be subject to a fine of 25 per cent of the amount.

The Comptroller General would have powers to audit settlements for possible fraud, but the House refused to grant the General Accounting Office broad veto powers over termination agreements, thus defeating a bloc led by Chairman May (D., Ky.) of the Military Committee.

May made one final effort today, but was snowed under, 189 to 20, on a motion to send the whole bill back to committee.

Hartford, Conn., June 19 (AP).—Brig. Gen. Guy H. Drewry, commander of the Sprinfield, Mass., ordnance district, announced today cutbacks of approximately 40 per cent on contracts held by the Colt Patent Firearms Manufacturing Co. for .50 calibre machine guns.

Colt President Graham M. Anthony said the cutbacks, effective July 1 and covering production to January 1, 1945, would necessitate the layng off of about 3000 employes. The layoffs, he said, would be made on a basis of seniority.

The cutbacks apply only to machine guns and other Colt products are not affected.

Storm Death Toll Rises To 13 in Middlewest

Sioux Falls, S. Dak., June 19 (AP). The death list from the windstorms that flicked through eastern South Dakota and western Minnesota Saturday evening rose to 13 today with more than 100 estimated to have been injured as the high winds leveled scores of farm homes and buildings.

Eight of the dead were reported at Wilmot, S. Dak., three at Florence and two at Bath. The storm also struck in the vicinity of Watertown, Marvin and Milbank, S. Dak.

Civilian Goods Await Success Of WMC Plan

Nelson Says 200,000 Workers Must Shift Jobs to Meet War Goals

By Ben W. Gilbert

Expansion of civilian production in the months ahead probably will depend upon the success of the War Manpower Commission's new "priority referral" labor program, War Production Chief Donald M. Nelson told the Senate Truman Committee yesterday.

Nelson stated that at least 200,000 workers will have to shift jobs to meet schedules—particularly into foundry and forge shops, to man West Coast port facilities, and for certain secret projects.

He predicted that the plan would succeed in staffing the jobs, but emphasized that the need was urgent.

If WPB's action in making aluminum and magnesium available for civilian production—taken Saturday—interferes with the war effort by taking labor away from urgent projects, then, Nelson said, the order would be revoked.

Kitchenware Program

At the same hearing, representatives of the Aluminum Co. of America testified that Alcoa could produce more than 50 million pounds of aluminum annually for the civilian economy with existing facilities and manpower without interfering with total wartime production now running at the rate of 1.5 billion pounds annually.

With additional manpower, the Alcoa representatives testified, this country could produce two billion pounds of aluminum—the production rate before cutbacks ordered last fall.

Meanwhile, the WPB announced that a program for the production of aluminum household kitchen utensils to meet minimum essential needs has been prepared and added that a program for the production of light metal utensils for commercial and industrial purposes was in preparation.

These programs now will go ahead to the extent that they do not interfere with war production, WPB said.

Nelson revealed that WPB had prepared a list of urgently needed

See NELSON, Page 2, Column 3.

Military Prisoner Slain

Philadelphia, June 19 (AP).—A prisoner at the Philadelphia Navy Yard was shot to death today by a Marine sentry when he attempted to escape, the Fourth Naval District announced. The prisoner was not immediately identified.

Vandenberg Blessing

Mackinac 'Charter' Furnishes GOP Plank on Foreign Policy

By Robert C. Albright

Boiled down to party plank size and streamlined for campaign use, a miniature version of the Republican party's Mackinac Island foreign policy declaration has been approved unanimously by a six-man GOP subcommittee for insertion in the Republican platform.

The abbreviated foreign policy plank, understood to have the informal approval of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York, will be submitted to the platformdrafting Republican resolutions committee in Chicago on Friday.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, (R., Mich.), chairman of the subcommittee, and "father of the Macinac charter," confirmed subcommittee approval of the plank, and its general similarity to the earlier party declaration.

In other quarters it was reported tht Dewey has had an unofficial look at the proposed plank and is in agreement with the phrasing.

Dewey is said to have kept in touch through John Foster Dulles, New York international lawyer. Dulles, frequently mentioned as the New York Governor's preference for Secretary of State if he is nominated in Chicago and elected in November, was in Washington last week, and in close touch with the Vandenberg subcommittee.

Trapped Foe Hurled Back To Main Line

Big U. S. Guns Start Siege of Port as Gains Strengthen Hold on Peninsula

With American Forces in France, June 19 (INS).—The Nazi stronghold of Montebourg, on the east coast of the Cherbourg Peninsula, fell to advancing American troops today as 1900 Germans surrendered. Yank troops stormed into the town against little opposition at 7 o'clock this evening. The bag of nearly 2000 Nazi prisoners swelled the total of prisoners taken since D-Day to almost 20,000.

Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (Tuesday), June 20 (AP). Veteran U. S. troops in a swift 10-mile smash through crumbling resistance hurled thousands of trapped Germans back onto their main hill defense line only 6 miles south of Cherbourg yesterday as big American guns began the siege of France's third largest port.

Unofficial estimates said from 25,000 to 50,000 Germans were trapped at the end of the second week of Allied assault.

Headquarters communique said of the American sweep: "The Allies' stranglehold on the Cherbourg Peninsula has been strengthened by a series of local advances."

Dispatches from the field at 7 p. m. last night (1 p. m. Eastern war time) said American spearheads were within 8 miles of the port after doubling the width of their steel band shearing off the top of the peninsula.

Million Men in Battle

Prime Minister Churchill in a speech four days ago just released yesterday said one million men may now be engaged on both sides. He did not break down the figure.

The Americans were on the verge of their biggest victory since the landing, bearing down swiftly on the primary German defense line outside Cherbourg, and, at any rate, the battle for the port was on.

The communique said a German attack had been repulsed near Tilly-sur-Seulles and noted increased enemy shelling at Caen, on the British-Canadian end of the front in the east. Allied warships continued to give support on the eastern flank by engaging enemy mobile batteries, while planes bombed airfields and strafed the Germans, retreating into Cherbourg.

Told to Fight to Last

Front dispatches said the Americans pushing up from the south had captured more than 1000 Germans during the day and were overrunning the few machine-gun posts and sniper nests forming rearguards for the Nazis fleeing into the hills. Whitehead reported 700 taken in an overnight action.

An officer in the field predicted the fate of Cherbourg would be decided on the German defense line

See WAR, Page 2, Column 1.

Nazi Gun and Crew Knocked Out

Associated Press Photo Via Signal Corps Radio

IN NORMANDY—An American soldier stands watch outside a German coast defense gun emplacement. The gun and its crew, lying dead in foreground, were knocked out by artillery fire and naval guns during the advance of the Americans across the Cherbourg peninsula

U. S. Bombers Twice Attack Robot Roost

Nazis Able to Use Bombs at Only Quarter Of Planned Scale

London, June 19 (AP) U. S. heavy bombers struck twice today at the robot roost around Pas de Calais as the Air Ministry disclosed that six months of ceaseless air attack knocked out so many launching platforms that the pilotless bombs finally were loosed on less than one-fourth the scale planned.

The United States strategis air force for the first time called these emplacements — now bombarded nine times in four days and nights —"politless plane launching platforms."

The Germans continued to launch the noisy jet-propelled winged bombs across the Channel for the fifth successive day in an apparent attempt to divert Allied air might from the Normandy battle field and Germany itself.

But this strategy was only fairly successful, for some of a morning force of at least 500 heavy bombers ranged far south, striking at least four German air fields in France while lighter bombers and fighters rained bombs and bullets on German troops and communications along the front.

23 Planes Lost

Seven bombers and 16 fighters failed to return from the morning assaults. All were victims of flak, for in the bad flying weather not a single German fighter was seen.

Late in the afternoon a second formation of Fortresses and Lib-

See AIR, Page 2, Column 5.

Most of Elba Taken; British Gain in Italy

Rome, June 19 (AP).—French colonial troops virtually had completed their swift conquest of Elba tonight, with Nazi remnants holding out only on the northeastern peninsula of the island, and on the Italian mainland Eighth Army forces pressed forward less than 3 miles from Perugia, most important communications center between Rome and Florence.

(A German broadcast recorded by NBC tonight said that "enemy attacks north of Perugia were repulsed," suggesting that Allied troops had outflanked if they had not captured that strategic city 85 miles north of Rome.)

A field dispatch said German troops attempting to escape from Elba across 7 miles of water to Piombino on the Italian coast were being bombed by Allied planes, which took a toll of small craft. Naxi field artillery was reported shelling Portoferraio, capital of Elba, which the French captured after beating down determined enemy resistance and taking hundreds of prisoners.

Nazis Use Reserves

(A British radio broadcast recorded by CBS said that late reports stated "the entire island of Elba is in French hands.")

American Fifth Army troops driving up the Italian west coast ran into some of the stiffest opposition since the capture of Rome as they thrust onto high ground north of Grosseto. The Germans threw reserves of artillery into an effort to check the Yank advance and fought tenaciously for each natural defense position.

Lieut. Gen. Mark W. Clark's troops continued to make progress, however, a headquarters communique said, capturing Campagnatico and sending advance units 10 miles north of Grosseto. French forces in the same general area seized

See ITALY, Page 2, Column 6.

Russians Push Within 10 Miles Of Viipuri

Widen Breach in Line As Finns Fall Back Under Heavy Shelling

London, June 19 (AP).—The Red army's Leningrad forces swept to a point less than 10 miles from Viipuri today and Finnish troops were reeling back before the slashing Karelian Isthmus offensive which now had widened its breach in the Mannerheim Line to more than 30 miles, the Soviet communique said tonight.

The Finns, battered by tremendous Russian artillery barrages, fell back all the way from Muola, important road junction 30 miles from the Finnish Gulf, to the coast, the broadcast communique said, while other forces swept into Rokkala, less than 10 miles from the port of Viipuri, whose fall ended the 1939-40 Russo-Finnish war.

More than 70 populated places and four railway stations were taken on the way, the Russians announced.

Large Finnish resistance centers at Summa, half-way between Muola and the coast, and at Leipatoa and Muola fell in the path of the Red army. Moscow pictured the headlong retreat as more often a rout.

Military observers in London said they believed Viipuri might fall within two days or less.

Moscow comment and the London press read significance into the report from Stockholm that Baron George Gripenbert, Finnish Minister to Sweden, had returned to Helsinki, intimating it implied governmental shifts in the Finnish capital, with the possibility that Gripenbert would assume the post of foreign minister.

A Stockholm report, quoting "a usually reliable source," said formation of a new Finnish government backed or even headed by Baron Mannerheim was "imminent," and another report from this source said preliminary peace feelers already had been put out.

U. S. Troops Cross Isle, Take Aslito Airdrome

Carrier Force Wins Greatest Aerial Battle Since Midway

Pearl Harbor, June 19 (AP).—United States Marines and Army troops have captured Aslito airdrome and driven eastward all the way across Saipan Island to the shore of Magicienne Bay, while an estimated 300 Japanese planes attacking the offshore American carrier task force were destroyed in the greatest Pacific air battle since Midway, Admiral C. W. Nimitz announced today.

Seabees already are at work putting the Aslito airstrip on the island's major airbase in operation for United States planes.

The communique said it was believed a portion of the Jap planes making the attack extending over several hours on aircraft carriers Sunday were flying from Japanese carriers and using nearby shore bases for shuttle landings.

Air Attack Repulsed

The Jap attack was successfully repulsed in a large scale aerial battle by our carrier fighter planes and ships' antiaircraft fire.

"Information presently available indicates that only one of our surface units was damaged and this damage was minor," Nimitz said.

No estimate is yet available on American aircraft losses in the first indicated engagement with planes flying from the Jap fleet's aircraft carriers since the battle of Santa Cruz in October, 1942.

The communique said our systematic bombing and strafing of airfields on Guam and nearby Rota "sharply limited" the effectiveness of the Jap's use of shuttle shore fields to launch their carrier planes against our task force. Guam also was shelled on Thursday.

Jap Carriers Wary

This designation of Rota and Guam, 116 miles south of Saipan, as probable shuttle points indicates enemy carriers were operating a considerable distance from the Marianas, but were reluctant to close within range of United States carrier bombers.

The carrier task forces' great battle overshadowed the decisively important successes in the Saipan ground fighting.

American assault troops drove on a fairly wide front completely across the island to the shore of Magicienne Bay, 3½ miles from the western landing beach.

This sweeping advance of about a mile and a half since Friday cut off some of the enemy defenders in a tight arrow-shaped sector on Saipan's southeastern corner on Lalo Point.

The communique said the Japanese continued counterattacking

See ISLES, Page 2, Column 7.

Reds Plan to Spend Billions With U. S., Johnston Says

Moscow, June 19 (AP).—Eric Johnston, president of the United States Chamber of Commerce, told a press conference today that Foreign Trade Commissar Anastasya Mikoyan had authorized him to say the Soviet Union wants to buy "many billions of dollars worth of American goods on purchase terms mutually advantageous to the two countries involved."

"Furthermore," Johnston said, "the Russians would pay for these purchases strictly on gareement and time purchases. There is no question about their not paying in full."

Asked for specific figures on business which the Russians wished to do with the United States, Johnston replied that "I haven't got the figures. All I could get was 'many billions.'"

Both Counties Win Site Fight

Montgomery, Prince Georges Get 5-Million Navy Project

By Betty McDevitt

Both Montgomery and Prince Georges counties won out in a battle for the site of the proposed 5 million dollar Navy research chemical laboratory yesterday as the House Naval Affairs Committee approved a 1000-acre tract in White Oak and Hillandale, Md., 750 acres of which are in Montgomery County and 250 acres in Prince Georges.

As a compromise for the two counties the Naval Affairs Committee, headed by Representative Carl Vinson (D., Ga.), a resident of Chevy Chase, Md., selected an entirely new site yesterday ignoring the 700-acre tract on Old Bladensburg rd., Wheaton, originally considered by the Navy Department and the committee, for the site. All of the latter land is in Montgomery County.

When the Bladensburg rd. site was announced a few weeks ago Southern Marylanders asked Representative Sasscer, Democrat, from the Fifth Maryland District and member of the Naval Affairs Committee, to seek the site for Prnce Georges.

There the Government owns 10,000 acres.

Meanwhile, however, Representative J. Glenn Beall, (R.-Md.), from the sixth Maryland district launched a campaign to acquaint the site for Montgomery County.

Yesterday's hearing was a continuation of one conducted about two weeks ago. Appearing yesterday were the Board of Montgomery County Commissioners, Representative Beall, Representative Sasscer, Representative Melvin J. Maas, (R.-Minn.), member of the committee, who lives in Silver Spring, Md.; Lieut. Col. E. Brooke Lee, park commissioner of the Maryland Park and Planning Committee; Fred Tuemmler, planning director of the commission and many others.

Only question of dispute was raised by Representative Maas, who asked Commissioner Lee whether the Wheaton site would not be better because it is nearer schools since the project will employ 600 skilled scientists and other professionals. Lee pointed out that the Wheaton tract is two miles closer to schools and to a more densely developed community. It would probably be more of a "harmonious" location, Lee said, in the development of residential Montgomery County.

However the White Oak.-Hillandale tract was approved by the

See SITE, Page 7, Column 7.

Storms Cool City

Lightning Kills Ten Cows At Beltsville, Damage House

Ten cows were killed by lightning at the Department of Agriculture's Beltsville Experimental Station and a house was damaged during a thunderstorm yesterday which drove the temperature from a high of 89 degrees at 10:46 a. m. to a low of 72 at noon.

In a second storm shortly after 6 p. m., a tree was blown on a house at 209 11th st. se. and lightning split the flag pole at the Roger Smith Hotel, 18th and Pennsylvania ave. nw. Electric wires and trees were blown down in other sections of the city.

The cows, which were being used in breeding experiments, were struck while standing under an oak tree. An other cow under the tree was stunned by the bolt and temporarily paralyzed. Among the cows destroyed was a "Red Dane," which was bred from cows brought to this country from Denmark by Vice President Henry A. Wallace.

Lightning struck the house of Victor Nolan at 9505 Biltmore dr., Silver Spring, doing an estimated damage of $14500. The bolt struck the garage room and the chimney, passing through the house and damaging furniture and ceilings.

Nolan, hi swife and his father-in-law were in the house when the lightning struck, but suffered only shock.

Live electric wires were knocked down at 3726 Harrison st. nw., at 1801 Lawrence st. ne., and at 4214 34th st. nw. No property damage was reported.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Columnists	6, 7	Hope Miller	10
Crossword	9	Leonard Lyons	12
Death Notices	5	Merle Pusey	7
Drew Pearson	5	Nelson Bell	12
Editorials	6	Radio	11
Federal Diary	3	Shirley Povich	8
Financial	3	Women's	10

Japs Seize Town On Burma Road

War Sidelights

Britain Ends Travel Ban On Diplomats

London, June 19 (AP).—The Foreign Office tonight lifted the ban on diplomats' travel and restrictions on their communications.

Facilities had been suspended for the transmission of cipher telegrams and diplomatic bags, and members of diplomatic missions were not allowed to leave Britain under restrictions imposed April 17 to keep secret the plans for landing in France.

WAR

From Page 1.

which American troops now had practically reached.

"They may try to make Cherbourg another Sevastopol," a frontline officer told Associated Press Correspondent Don Whitehead. "There is little doubt they have been ordered to fight to the last."

Although headquarters did not identify the troops racing in from the south, it appeared they were the Ninth Division, which captured Bizerte 13 months ago.

Wheeling northward from St. Jacques de Nehou and Barneville near the west coast, the Yanks in an oved-all gain of 10 miles rolled through Bricquebec, an important highway town 11 miles south of Cherbourg, and hurled the Germans 3 miles beyond the city.

The badly mauled German 77th and 709th divisions did not even contest Bricquebec, whose capture flanked the strong German position at Valognes, 6½ miles to the northeast.

Valognes, 10 miles southeast of Cherbourg, was being threatened by the U. S. Fourth Division. The Fourth by-passed Montebourg, leaving units to fight a street battle inside the city, and pushed on toward Valognes.

Americans Follow Through

Whitehead said of the push up the west coast and middle of the peninsula: "In three campaigns I never have seen an army take such swift and decisive advantage of a breakthrough as the Americans have done in the past two days.

"They are exploiting the breakthrough to the hilt, and not giving the enemy time to recover from the paralyzing blows they received when the doughboys knifed their way with stunning suddenness across the peninsula."

Sweating American infantrymen, some of whom have fought almost without pause for more than four days, had smashed one German breakout attempt Sunday.

American artillery began an intensive shelling of German gun emplacements and installations at Cherbourg, exercising maximum care for the civilian population.

Whitehead told of seeing a stream of prisoners slogging along the roads, bewildered expressions on their faces and guarded by American tommy gunners.

Like Tunisian Rout

"In some sectors it is like Tunisia, when German resistance broke suddenly and confusion swept through the ranks of Col. Gen. Jurgen von Arnim's and Marshal Erwin Rommel's armies."

Other American units swinging southward were threatening La Haye de Puits, 24 miles below Cherbourg, field dispatches said, and the Monday morning Allied communique said the belt across the peninsula was being "strengthened and widened."

On the western side of the peninsula the Americans now hold a cordon at least 14 miles wide, from the area north of Bricquebec south to St. Lo-d'Ourville. The latter town is 6 miles northwest of La Haye.

A dispatch from Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's 21st Army Group Headquarters said it was estimated unofficially that the trapped Germans around Cherbourg might number as high as 50,000.

American airmen who already have killed or wounded at least 800 Germans in the Cherbourg trap still were strafing the enemy. The roads were strewn with Nazi dead and wrecked equipment, including horse-drawn guns and supply carts.

Slaughter to Continue

This combined infantry-artillery-aerial slaughter will continue until Cherbourg is captured.

The only sign of a major German counterattack aimed at relieving the trapped Nazis was the rising thunder of an enemy shelling of flood-girt Carentan at the middle of the American line, 28 miles southeast of Cherbourg. Carentan is only 6 miles inland from the sea.

American troops holding Carentan have hurled back the Germans 4 to 6 miles west and south. Any German counterthrust must be made through areas which the Germans themselves flooded in the original effort to hold Carentan.

On the eastern end of the 100-mile front the British made slight gains at Tilly-sur-Seulles, fighting their way into the northern part of the shell-torn hillside town. The Germans were clinching doggedly to the southern half.

Slugging Match at Caen

A slugging match continued in an arc around Caen, 11 miles east of Tilly, with positions unchanged. But in the British salient across the Orne River northeast of Caen a field dispatch said the enemy had been thrown out of a woded section. Many Germans were captured after being flushed from the underbrush. Artillery duels continued.

Chinese Lose Lungling, Admit Grave Peril to Hengyang Rail Site

Chungking, June 19 (AP).—A Japanese drive pointed ominously at the vital railway junction of Hengyang in lower Hunan province has made still more progress, the Chinese high command admitted tonight, and it acknowledged a sudden setback in Yunnan province, far to the west, in the loss of Lungling on the Burma Road.

With thrice-defended Changsha encircled and its position now appearing virtually hopeless, the Japanese main body which bypassed the city drove several miles beyond captured Chuchow, less than 75 miles northeast of the Canton-Hankow railway city of Hengyang. Protective columns for this offensive movement spread out east and west of the strategic railway.

Chuchow is about 25 miles southeast of Changsha. About the same distance to the southwest, enemy troops who captured Liangtan continued a push to the west, but later were checked, the Chinese communiue said.

Fierce fighting continued unabated in the suburbs of Changsha itself, ordered held at all costs. Thirty miles to the west, in sanguinary fighting around Ningsiang, the Chinese claimed to have inflicted more than 1500 casualties on the enemy.

As for the Yunnan Province setback, just east of northern Burma, the communique announced a Chinese withdrawal from Lungling, captured June 10 in a drive proclaimed by the Chinese as the greatest victory of the Salween River offensive. The bulletin said the withdrawal was made to avoid threat of enemy encircling moves, and that new Chinese positions were taken up east of the town.

Still another Chinese reverse was disclosed. In the maritime province of Chekiang on the east China coast, where Japanese troops based at Kinhwa in the central part of the province drove westward and captured Lungyu, a railway town 30 miles away.

Allies Take Assam Area

Kandy, Ceylon, June 19 (AP).—Allied forces have swept the Japanese completely from Assam Province in northeastern India and hurled al lthe enemy from a 20-mile stretch of the road from Kohima to Imphal in Manipur, farther southeast, it was announced today.

Despite moonsoon conditions, which necessitated use of rubber rubber boatsboats to maintain some positions and evacuate casualties, the Allies pressed a determined drive in the Imphal region. Large scale withdrawals of Japanese south and east toward their main supply base at Ukhrul were observed and RAF planes strafed some of the congested columns.

In north Burma, Chinese and Chindit troops have driven closer to Mogaung and have made local gains in the area around the desieged enemy base of Myitkyina.

The Chinese, last reported about a mile above Mogaung, have reached the north bank of the Mogaung River opposite the town.

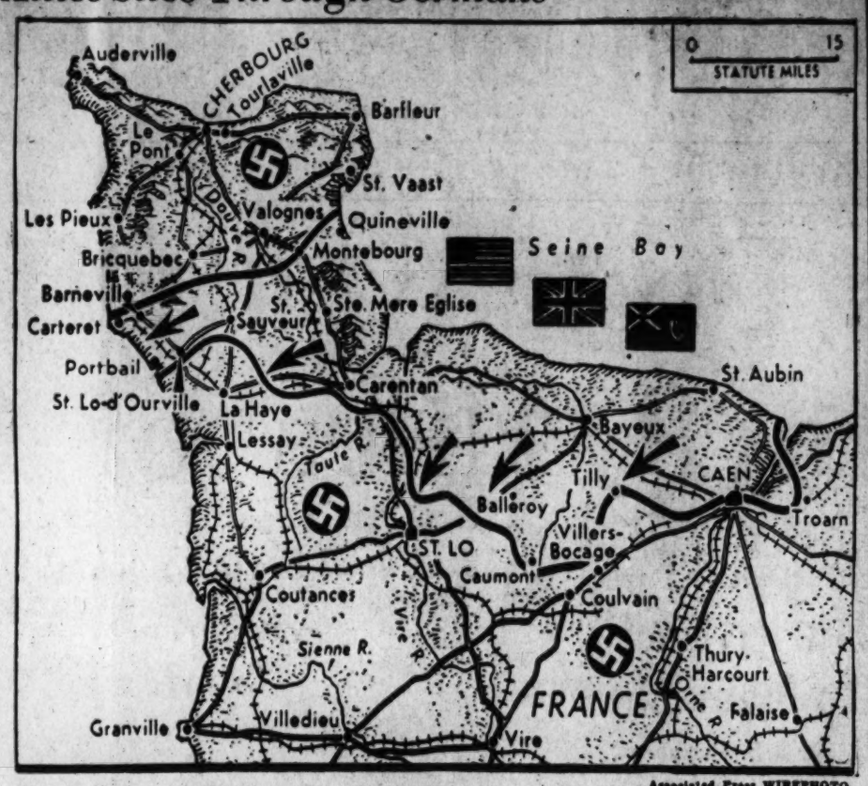
In the Myitkyina area, a Chinese unit was reported to have tunneled to the rear of a Japanese unit, destroying it.

Lightning Kills Valuable Cattle

Beltsville, Md., June 19 (AP).—Eleven head of valuable cattle were killed by lightning during a thunderstorm at the U. S. Agriculture Department's research center here today.

Vice President Wallace was instrumental in bringing six of them, pure-bred Red Danish stock, to this country when he was Secretary of Agriculture.

Allies Slice Through Germans



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BEACHHEAD EXPANDING—Arrows indicate Allied advances in France including the American push across the Cherbourg peninsula. Other United States forces made gains toward La Haye. To the east in Tilly area the British advanced and fighting was reported in the streets of the town

NELSON

From Page 1.

civilian items as a guide for the resumption of civilian production.

High on this list are such items as mechanical refrigeration for hospitals and blood plasma banks and some civilian users, industrial vacuum cleaners, sewing machines, electric ranges, fans, farm radio batteries, typewriters, washing machines, laundry equipment, water coolers, metal bathtubs, plumbing fixture fittings, household appliances.

Nelson stated that he had hoped to be able to release quantities of steel for civilian production along with aluminum and magnesium after July 1, but that, instead, the steel supply situation became tighter. One factor in tightening the steel situation was the strategic decision to increase tank production as a result of early invasion experiences, he said.

Nelson Defends Decision

Defending the decision to release the light metals, Nelson argued that workers would do their war jobs better if they knew that plans were being made for postwar employment.

"We must be ready for large-scale cutbacks, and we are," Nelson said.

Nelson stated that WPB is thinking about resumed civilian production in terms of three levels of production—either a small amount to meet most urgent needs, with distribution highly controlled, or a larger abount to fill general demand with distribution still controlled, or as a third level, production to meet an unrestricted demand.

GOP Chiefs Reach Chicago

Dewey to Accept Nomination And Win, Sprague Declares

Chicago, June 19 (AP).—J. Russel Sprague, New York national committeeman, told a press conference today it was the opinion of the New York Republican organization that Gov. Thomas E. Dewey would accept a Presidential nomination if he is chosen by the Republican convention here next week.

Speaking for himself, Edwin F. Jaeckle, State chairman, and others, Sprague told reporters

"We are here representing the Republican party of New York State to draft Governor Dewey, nominate him and in our opinion, when he is nominated, Governor Dewey—the same as any other true American—will come to the convention and accept the nomination. Then in November he will be elected to the Presidency."

Sprague declined to elaborate immediately on thsi announcement. When a reporter asked if he had been given a message of this sort when he conferred with Dewey before leaving New York, Sprague replied: "I think the announcement stands by itself."

The Dewey leaders arrived amid talk that Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio has gained ground in the fight for the Presidential nomination.

Maryland's Delegation Split on Nomination

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—The first sign of a split in Maryland's uninstructed delegation to the Republican national convention appeared today when Sheridan F. Smith of Baltimore announced he would support Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio for the Presidential nomination.

The 22-member delegation, which will cast a total of 16 votes in the convention, received a recommendation from the state convention that Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York be supported on the first ballot.

However, the action of Smith was expected to be followed by several others.

Liberty Ship Launched

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—Named in honor of a late New York City shipping company executive, the SS. Oakley Wood, 350th Liberty ship constructed at the Bethlehem-Fairfiled shipyard, was launched today. Miss Alida V. Wood, sister of the former president and chairman of the New York Shipping Association, sponsored the vessel.

Ann Farley Ship Sponsor

Duluth, Minn., June 19 (AP).—Ann Farley, daughter of Jim Farley, former Postmaster General of the United States, will christen the U. S. S. Herkimer, huge ocean-going vessel, June 26, at the Walter Butler Shipbuilding yards, Superior.

AIR

From Page 1.

erators returned to the robot-launching area and bombed visually.

The Air Ministry said the pre-invasion attacks not only cut down the scale of the attack the Germans had planned, but also caused a serious delay in the opening of the attack—probably explaining why this secret weapon was not used before.

Fighter aircraft and anti-aircraft defenses have been making many successful attacks on the projectiles in the past few days and large numbers have been shot down, the announcement said.

[The United Press said American fighters had joined the attack, shooting down many robots.]

"Other offensive measures to rfustrate the enemy's plnas for attacking our cities from across the Channel are being adopted without detriment ot the Allies' main purpose of relentless air assault on enemy military targets," the announcement said.

The extent and nature of these methods, the ministry concluded, were not being divulged and the enemy is "making strenuous attempts both to discover the steps being taken to defeat his latest form of attack and to learn how effective the assault has been."

For all the boasting of German propagandists—one of whom asserted a second "secret weapon" would be unleashed soon—the fact remained that these explosives had failed to halt a single ship en route to Normandy.

The Germans raised the possibility that the Allies might storm the beaches around Calais to try to knock out their rocket ramps and the Berlin radio commentator, Ludwig Sertorius, gave southern France as a potential locale for another major landing.

DNB, the German news agency, claimed London was bearing the brunt of the robot attack because it was a communications center for the invasion.

U. S. soldiers with bucket brigades helped subdue fires caused by the robot projectiles, and dug victims from the ruins of damaged buildings.

The Air Ministry news service announced the robot planes take off from the ramps with the aid of jet propulsion and are not radio controlled but are operated by an automatic pilot set before launching.

The range is about 150 miles, the speed in level flight from 300 to 350 miles an hour. The fuselage is 21 feet 10 inches long with a maximum width of 2 feet 4½ inches and a wing span of 16 feet. Explosive carried in a warhead is equal to a 2200-pound German bomb.

The Germans planned to launch these attacks nearly a year ago, the ministry said, and countermeasures were promptly taken. The German experimental station at Peenemunde in Prussia, was attacked by RAF bombers August 17 and 18 last year, causing serious damage and casualties, and factories making special weapons, notably those at Friederichshafen, were attacked and damaged.

Discharge points in northern France have been attacked since last December.

Meanwhile, Maj. Gen. Lewis H. Brereton announced the U. S. Ninth Air Force Thunderbolt fighter-bombers now are permanently based in France, and other units would move into France close behind the advancing Allies as new landing strips are finished.

Marshall Sees Italian Front With Arnold

Rome, June 19 (AP).—Gen. George C. Marshall, U. S. Army Chief of Staff, and Gen. Henry H. Arnold, U. S. Army Air Forces chief, flying on from a personal inspection of the Normandy battlefront, have visited Rome and the Italian battle areas, it was disclosed today.

It was Marshall's first visit to the Italian front, and he not only toured the area where U. S. troops have chased the Germans some 100 miles above the Eternal City, but also the former Anzio beachhead, and flew over the Liri Valley, Cascino and its shattered abbey.

Arnold left Marshall after the first phase of the tour to go to various air bases.

Marshall conferred with Gen. Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, Mediterranean commander-in-chief, his deputy, Lieut. Gen. Jacob L. Devers; Gen. Sir Harold Alexander, ground commander in Italy; Lieut. Gen. Mark W. Clark, Fifth Army commander, and Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, Allied air commander.

Marshall made the tour north of Rome of staff car, jeep and cub-plane, advancing so close to actual combat that he was able to see U. S. artillery shells bursting on enemy positions on a hill above Grosseto.

ITALY

From Page 1.

Roccalbegna and approached Radicofani.

Assisi Taken

The enemy, though still falling back steadily toward the Pisa-Rimini, or "Gothic" line, north of Florence, was putting up noticeably stiffer rearguard resistance all the way across the peninsula.

Eighth Army troops driving from the east toward Perugia, 72 miles from Florence, captured Assisi, 12 miles away, noted as the birthplace of St. Francis.

Heavy fighting was reported at Citta Della Pieve, 22 miles southwest of Perugia.

There was no Allied confirmation of a German report of raids by Allied commandos along the Adriatic coast.

Heavy rains hampered ground and air operations in Italy. In one sweep into southern France, Allied fighters destroyed six locomotives and damaged three others. A squadron of French fighter pilots participated in these attacks.

SEDITION

From Page 1.

and within the Army itself. One of the three repeatedly stated that when the showdown came a large segment of the Army would revolt.

"The evidence will show they had two plans: ne was that after the communists took over the government the defendants would put out the communists and seize the government while the other plan was to take over the government before the Communists got it."

Following Hitler Pattern

Other bits of the government case revealed by Rogge were:

1. One of the defendants, in a letter to another whom the government alleges is a coconspirator, said: "We are following the pre-Hitler German pattern very closely—only the repercussions will be far more dangerous than it ever was in that country."

2. One of the defendants in a letter wrote that his organization had two branches, the political and the military and that when the "showdown" came it would be up to the military forces to lead the masses of the people.

3—In a letter over the signature of one of the defendants a prediction was made that releases he had prepared would arouse the entire Army and all veterans "and that possibly bullets would fly in the end for the majority of the Army, Navy and Marines are now fully aware what the Jew deal has been doing, and let me tell it to you they are about on the verge of rebellion against the Jew deal."

"Counter Revolution"

4—Another letter by one of the defendants declares the Army, Navy and Marines will "counter revolution," seize the entire country through military and militant forces "and that the defendants' party would be the political machinery, with its national prgramo of Americanism, that the military forces would naturally look to be put in entirely new political machinery under military rule, the same as George Washington would have done were he with us to do it."

Don't Believe
Mother Goose is a character of fiction!

See Page 4

Eavesdrop on the Stars
Listen in on the lunchtime conversations of Hollywood's top stars. Hear the table talk of famous people like these from the RKO studio dining room . . .
CARY GRANT · GINGER ROGERS
FRANK SINATRA · JOHN WAYNE
KAY KYSER · VIRGINIA BRUCE
GEORGE MURPHY · LARAINE DAY
. . . AND A HOST OF OTHERS
TUNE IN
RKO's "HOLLYWOOD STAR TIME"
MON. THRU FRI.
3:15 P.M. WMAL

Silver Spring Man Slays Wife And Then Turns Gun on Self

The body of Mrs. Viola Styles, 28, of 8401 Dixon ave., Silver Spring, Md., estranged wife of Carl M. Styles, 28, 737 Sligo ave., Silver Spring, who, Montgomery County police said, was murdered by the latter before he shot himself yesterday on Bonifant st., opposite Suburban National Bank, Silver Spring, may have to be buried in Potters Field, it was learned last night.

Relatives of Mrs. Styles, a native of Greenville, S. C., who was employed at the Morningside Laundry, told the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home they have no money to pay for funeral expenses. Arrangements for the funeral of the husband are being cared for by his family in Silver, S. C., but have not yet been completed.

Certificates of murder and suicide were issuedb y Dr. F. J. Broschart, county medical examiner, shortly after Styles died from a gunshot wound in his head at the Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park. He was taken there by the rescue squad of the Silver Spring Volunteered Fire Department, after it was summoned by Army Sergt. Wade Barrett, stationed at Walter Reed, and former Silver Spring volunteer firemen. Barrett, who was driving down Georgia ave., was hailed by a sailor, Clarence Jordan, who told police he heard shots while sitting with a girl friend on the front porch at 8405 Dixon ave. He went around the corner and found, he said, the two bodies sprawled on the sidewalk, with a revolver lying between the two.

The couple, separated for more than a year, according to police, had an argument earlier in the day at the home of a friend on Sligo ave. Styles, they said, was persuading his wife to come back to him. The friend drove them to Silver Spring and they had eaten shortly before 2 a. m. at the White Tower, a few blocks away from the tragedy. Mrs. Styles, shot in the head, died instantly, Dr. Broschart said.

Styles worked as an assemblyman in the River rd. plant of the Briggs Clarifier Co., Bethesda. He formerly was employed by a pinball machine firm in Silver Spring. Police recalled about a year ago taking a knife from Styles when he and his wife were engaged in a heated argument.

ISLES

From Page 1.

American ground forces, but all enemy attacks have been successfully thrown back.

Two pockets of enemy resistance remain to be cleaned out east of Lake Susupe. The lake lies in the marshy area in the middle of the island east of Charan-Kanoa, a sugar mill town quickly overrun after the initial landings north and south of the town.

The way the Saipan fight now is shaping up it looks as though our ground force commanders are trying to clean out Saipan's southern end quickly, and then turn northward for the wiping out of the balance of the enemy defenders.

How to select a NEW YORK HOTEL

in one easy lesson

Naturally, you'll find the most comfortable of rooms, the finest of foods, the friendliest of service at The Commodore . . . but you'll find all this plus the extra added attraction of *supreme accessibility*. The Commodore's central location, unrivalled in the city, puts you close to all Midtown centers of business, shopping, amusement and sightseeing. This is an important point just now . . . with transportation not what it used to be and time so vital to everybody . . . doubly important if you don't know New York any too well.

Please make reservations early, cancel unwanted rooms promptly and check out early on departure days.

2,000 large, comfortable, outside rooms, all with private bath

THE COMMODORE
"New York's Best Located Hotel"
MARTIN SWEENY, President
Connected with the B. & O. 42nd St. Terminal by Underground Passage
RIGHT AT GRAND CENTRAL AND AIRLINES TERMINAL

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by 64

"We must *all* be concentrating on the same thought —a Manhattan made with Calvert Reserve!"

Concentrate on this recipe: ¼ *sweet vermouth*, ¼ *dry vermouth*, ¾ *Calvert Reserve, dash of bitters. Stir well with ice (don't shake); strain and serve with maraschino cherry.* M-m! See what we mean when we say it pays to ask for the *best* rather than the most *plentiful* whiskey? Yes, these days, Calvert Reserve is more than ever *"the choicest whiskey you can drink or serve"!*

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits

Mortgage Burning

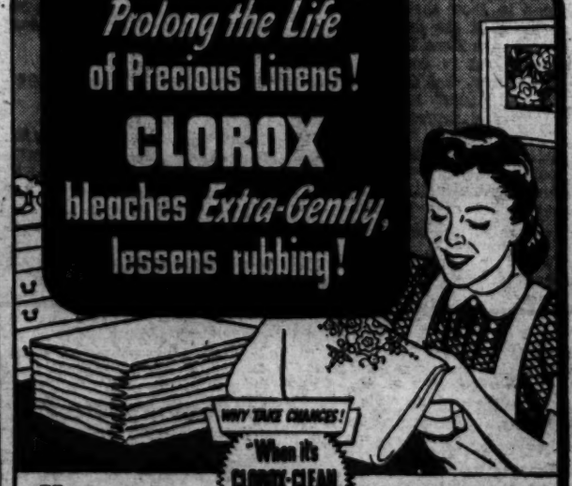
AT BELTSVILLE—Mrs. Lena Cady, past president of the Women's Guild, burns the $3800 mortgage at St. John's Episcopal Church in Beltsville, Md., during the services Sunday night in which the Right Rev. Angus Dun, Bishop of Washington, participated. Those who took part in the services are (left to right) the Rev. Clyde Brown, diocesan missionary; Mrs. Cady, Bishop Dun, F. S. DeMarr and the Rev. Robert L. Jones, rector. Others who participated were E. W. Ramer, treasurer; W. J. Marlow, J. A. Cheney, Maj. Gen. Edgar T. Conley (retired), E. E. Emerson, treasurer of the rectory committee; W. H. McCeney and A. R. Lee. The rectory, which was mortgaged, was erected in 1937 after the previous building had burned to the ground

Schindler's PEANUT BUTTER --Tasty!

FALSE TEETH That Loosen Need Not Embarass

Many wearers of false teeth have suffered real embarrassment because their plate dropped, slipped or wabbled at just the wrong time. Do not live in fear of this happening to you. Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH, the alkaline (non-acid) powder, on your plates. Holds false teeth more firmly, so they feel more comfortable. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

Protect the Beauty... Prolong the Life of Precious Linens!
CLOROX
bleaches *Extra-Gently*, lessens rubbing!



YOU can trust your most treasured linens, and of course your everyday linens, to Clorox ... for Clorox is extra-gentle ... it is ultra-refined, free from caustic. Clorox restores white cottons and linens to beautiful snowy-whiteness (brightens fast colors), makes them fresh-smelling, sanitary; also removes stains, scorch, mildew. And because Clorox lessens rubbing, it helps to conserve fabrics. It's easy for you to get all these outstanding benefits by simply following directions on the label. There is only one Clorox ... always order by name.

AMERICA'S FAVORITE BLEACH AND HOUSEHOLD DISINFECTANT
CLOROX
FREE FROM CAUSTIC
Disinfects · DEODORIZES · BLEACHES · REMOVES STAINS

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

War Agency Promotions Sifted by Byrd Group

The Byrd Economy Committee is making an exhaustive study of grade promotions in the new war agencies. It's working on the belief that the war agencies run wild in handing out promotions and this practice is winked at by the Civil Service Commission while applying its regulations strictly to the old-line agencies. In other words, it's suspicious that employes in the old-line agencies are being discriminated against. The committee already has assembled promotion data on every employe paid $3000 and more in half a dozen war agencies—Office of War Information, Foreign Economic Administration, War Relocation Authority, War Manpower Commission and the Coordinator for Inter-American Affairs are among them. A report will be made to the full committee this week, and remedial action will be considered.

The committee may demand that the commission clamp down on grade promotions in the war agencies and insist that it apply its rules on promotions uniformly to all agencies or the group may order the survey extended to all other agencies. There's sentiment for a complete survey, which would cost an estimated $750,000, and there's a serious question if it would be economical. It's proposed to have each employe paid $3000 and more to fill out another of those questionnaires outlining his education, experience and income. It's estimated that 20 per cent of the employes now earn more than $3000, which would mean that in the neighborhood of 600,000 people would have to fill out the questionnaires, and they would be of doubtful value.

All of this points up to the fact, it seems to me, that there's general dissatisfaction with the classification act which fixes the salaries of white-collar workers. Of course there have been abuses, and some employes have wangled raises who didn't deserve them. But it works the other way, too. A great many people in and out of Government believe it is high time that the entire Government pay system was overhauled. Congress always harps on the white-collar worker in Government. It fixes his salary. But half of the three million civilians in Government have their salaries fixed by wage boards and the prevailing salaries are paid. I've yet to hear a member of Congress complain about the war-inflated salaries paid by Uncle Sam to skilled workers, some few of whom get close to the amount paid members of Congress. Always it's the white-collar guy who gets the kick in the pants from every direction. It isn't fair, but I don't know what can be done about it, especially when it's popular to make the white-collar employe a whipping boy.

RULING ON NIGHT WORK

A far-reaching ruling that will have the effect of raising slightly the salaries of thousands of Federal employes who work nights and who were paid a differential has been handed down by Comptroller General Warren, it was learned yesterday. Briefly, Warren has decided that overtime pay for night worekrs must be computed on the total pay of night workers, base pay plus the differential which is usually 15 per cent. It has bene the policy of the Government Printing Office, Navy Department and other agencies to pay overtime on the daily rate. The comptroller made his ruling on a claim which was filed with General Accounting by Stuart Kelly, a GPO printer. The claim was first denied and an appeal brought the favorable ruling.

Now the question is whether this decision leaves the Government liable for tens of thousands of dollars in back pay. Apparently it does. At least that's the horseback opinion of several officials. If it's officially decided that the ruling is retroactive, it'll mean that the wages of thousands of night workers will have to be refigured and the employes paid the difference in salary. The paper work would be tremendous. Incidentally GPO a few days ago offered to pay its 600 night printers overtime pay based on the differential. Incidentally the thousands of people who'll get higher wages from this ruling already get full time and a half—30 per cent additional for a 48-hour week. The white-collar employe who works at night gets only 21.6 per cent for a 48-hour week and no differential.

It now appears that the five new efficiency rating boards in the War Department will have enough work to keep them busy. Employes in Tempo X in the office of the Fiscal Director say they have been told not to appeal their cases, and they'll be given new ratings when the office moves to New York. Someone is trying to kid them. There's absolutely no provision for new ratings. . .The Senate added $40,000 to the Labor Department appropriation bill to pay annual leave and otherwise wind up the job of the working conditions service in the Bureau of Labor Standards. Congress refused to continue this service. . . Jim Grady of War Shipping, will give a course at American University this summer on shorter and clearer Government letters. He has written several books on the subject, and formerly was correspondence counselor at Agriculture.

Md. Shipyard Cutback Talk Branded False

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—Rear Admiral Emory S. Land declared today that any rumors of prospective cubacks at shipyards were false, asserting "the presistence of such rumors suggests to me that the source might be interested in sabotaging the shipbuilding program."

Admiral Land, Maritime Commission chairman, said in a prepared statement that such rumors could sabotage shipbuilding "at the most crucial point in the war by seeking to drive skilled workmen from the shipyards to look for employment elsewhere."

Bethlehem-Fairfield officials said that in additio nto having approximately 40 more Liberty ships to build before the yard completed its allotted 385, contracts for 53 of the new Victory ships must be fulfilled. This will carry the work of the yard "well into 1945," the executives stated.

At the same time, a "definite increase" in work was expected at the Sparrows Point yard. The official reported Maritime Construction is being done at this yard, as well as work for the Navy. Nineteen ships the scheduled for construction here for delivery this year.

Rival Towns In Bond Drive To Bake, Fry

Winchester, Mass., June 19 (AP).—The towns of Winchester, Mass., and Winchester, Va., are cooking up a special "fish-fry" all their own to spur the Fifth War Loan campaign.

And this Saturday night there'll be more good cooking in the two communities than you could shake a stick at.

Seems Mrs. Norman C. Hitchcock and Mrs. Leigh Roberts are going to prepare a traditional New England Saturday night baked bean supper for at least 1000 residents of the Southern city.

In turn, Aunt Susan Tokes, a Negro mammy with a magic skillet, is coming North to put on a ham and chicken fry for 1000 Winchester, Mass., residents.

The fry for the North and the bake for the South will be held simultaneousdly Saturday evening, June 24, and the community that sells the least number of E bonds in the Fifth War Loan will pay the traveling expenses of both sets of cooking experts.

Gee Speeds Work Of Naming School Study Groups

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—Dr. Wilson Gee, research executive of the Denny School Study Commission, was seeking today to complete as soon as possible the work of naming 24 committees for the study. Nine of these are to help stimulate interest in the sectional meetings and 15 others are to undertake detailed study of the many phases of public school education.

Committees are to be named for Richmond, South Boston, Wytheville, Norton, Roanoke, Lynchburg, Harrisonburg, Manassas, and Suffolk.

Governor Darden said he had asked the group to look into the present method of naming local school boards. These are named in the counties by electoral boards, which in turn are named by the circuit judges. Many have contended that this method puts the school board too far from the electorate.

Named for Third Term

Frederick, Md., June 19.—Miss Lola May, Hagerstown, was re-elected president of the Maryland State Christian Endeavor Union for her third straight term at the closing session of the annual convention last night. Other officers are Fred L. Anderson, Baltimore, treasurer, and Miss Phyllis Foos, Baltimore, secretary. Registration for the convention on Hood College campus was 785.

Father and Son Join Up

Post Staff Photo

LIEUT. (J. G.) D. M. CHURCH, enrolling officer, administers oath to Howard F. Spitzer, 35, and his son, Jack, 16, of Harrisonburg, Va., at the United States Maritime Service Enrolling Office at 1311 H st. nw.

Md. Farmers Set Up New Marks In Dairy Cows, Hens, Broilers

College Park, Md., June 19 (AP).—Maryland farmers have established new war food production records in dairy cow, laying hen and broiler population this year and are expected to top previous figures in various crop yields if growing conditions continue favorable, the Maryland Crop Reporting Service said today.

With the number of dairy cows throughout the State exceeding all previous figures, the average number of this type cow per farm—12.9 head—was reported the largest on record.

Milk production per cow increased six tenths of 1 per cent in recent months and the production on June 1 of this year—18.6 pounds per animal—has been equalled or exceeded only four times in the last 18 years, the reporting service continued.

The average number of laying hens per farm block now is 137 birds, compared with a previous high of 121 established in 1927, figures compiled by the Maryland Agricultural Adjustment Agency showed. Maryland hens were said to have laid 51,000 eggs last month, compared with 47 million in the corresponding month of 1943.

The Crop Reporting Service disclosed no figures on Maryland's broiler population but said it was greater than ever before.

Among crops listed by the service as showing tremendous gains were the wheat, oats, rye and barley crops. Wheat farmers will harvest 7,934,000 bushels this year, an increase of 61 per cent over 1943 and the largest crop since 1938. The yield per acre as estimated at 21.5 bushels, against a 1933-42 average of 19.2.

Maryland's peach crop was estimated at 602,000 peaches this year, a marked increase over the 1943 crop of 221,000 bushels and the 1933-42 average of 401,000 bushels.

Delmar Youth Dies In Traffic Crash

Salisbury, Md., June 19 (AP).—William Kay Sparrow, 18, of Delmar, was killed when his motorcycle collided with a car and he was thrown into the path of another vehicle. The car was driven by William R. Robinson of Clara, Md. The impact threw Sparrow into path of car driven by Charles Thompson of Chincoteague Naval Air Station, according to State police. Thompson and Robinson were charged with reckless driving.

W. Va. Students Protest Change in Presidency

Morgantown, W. Va., June 19 (AP). A student demonstration preceded today a special meeting of the West Virginia University board of governors called presumably to replace President Charles E. Lawall.

After protest speeches by campus leaders, about 150 students who had cut forenoon classes joined in chanting "We want Lawall" and singing "Hail West Virginia," the university song.

Merchants Meet June 26

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—The annual convention of the Retail Merchants Association of Virginia will be held here June 26-27, the program to center on war problems and activities.

Md. Editor's Funeral Set For Tomorrow

Westminster, Md., June 19 (AP).—Funeral services will be held on Wednesday for Harry Peyton Gorsuch, editor of the Westminster Times, who was named by the chamber of commerce as the town's most outstanding citizen last year.

Gorsuch, a one-time member of the Maryland House of Delegates and an associate of the firm of Sharrer & Gorsuch, died yesterday at his home. He was the son of the late Robert D. and Sarah A. Gorsuch, and was born near Dennings, Md., in 1863. There are no survivors.

A. B. Laughon

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—A. B. Laughon, 73, acting president of Miller & Rhoads department store here, died early today at a Richmond hospital. He had been connected with the firm, one of Virginia's largest mercantile establishments, for 50 years.

Funeral services will be held at 3 p. m. tomorrow, with the Rev. J. C. Robertson, pastor of Monument Methodist Church, officiating. Burial will follow in Hollywood Cemetery.

He is survived by his wife, one son and four daughters, all of Richmond, as well as by a brother, W. J. Laughon, of Richmond.

Charles R. Neal

Smithville, Md., June 19 (AP).—Funeral services will be conducted tomorrow for Charles R. Neal, 82, father of W. Edmond Neal of Federalsburg, member of the Maryland House of Delegates.

Neal died Saturday at his farm home on which he had spent his entire life.

Other survivors include his wife, Mrs. Emma J. Neal; three other sons, a foster daughter; two sisters and two brothers.

Rr. Harry Reid

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—Dr. Harry Reid, 85, professor emeritus of dynamic geology and geography at the Johns Hopkins University, who died Sunday, will be buried Wednesday in Baltimore.

Howard C. Gilmer, Sr.

Pulaski, Va., June 19 (AP).—Howard C. Gilmer, sr., 65, attorney and former member of the Virginia Legislature, died at his home here yesterday of heart trouble, from which he had suffered for several years.

Funeral services were held at 4 p. m. today at his home, with members of the Masonic order in charge, and burial was in Oakwood Cemetery.

Dr. Patrick F. Martin

Emmitsburg, Md., June 19 (AP).—Dr. Patrick F. Martin, former coroner for the western and eastern police district of Baltimore City and resident physician at Mount St. Mary's Collefe for the last 22 years, died yesterday in the college infirmary.

Hhe was a member of the Frederick County Medical Society, the board of medical examiners for Mount Hope Retreat and as a past State president of the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

Survivors include three sons, two daughters and a sister. Funeral services will be held Wednesday from the Mount St. Mary's Chapel.

Eyster Is Nominated For Brigadier General

Charles Town, W. Va., June 19 (AP).—The nomination by President Roosevelt of George S. Eyster as a brigadier general in the United States Army today brought to three the total number of Jefferson County men holding the rank of general.

Eyster, a native of Hallmark, is now a member of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's staff in England.

Other Jefferson countians serving as generals are Maj. Gen. John P. Lucas and Maj. Gen. John M. Willis.

Tax Study Group Plans Hearing in Northern Va.

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—The legislative commission to study the feasibility of a sales tax and sales use tax is planning to hold a hearing in northern Virginia, in addition to those at Richmond and Roanoke, because of the great amount of interest manifest in that area, the division of statutory research and drafting said today.

The time and place of the third hearing will be decided later. Public hearings have already been arranged for next Monday in Richmond and for Tuesday in Roanoke.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, June 19 (AP) (WPA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 725. 300 holdovers not included, in the 300 holdovers 200 are stockers; all slaughter classes slow, steady with last week's close; weak sills considered in all deals; load choice 1140 lb. steers 17.10, early top; several loads and lots strictly good and choice, 950-1250 lbs., 15.50@15.75; low and average good, 14.75@16.00; medium, 13.00@14.00; common down to 11.25; good heifers, 14.50; common and medium, 11.00@13.00; canner cows, 6.00@7.50; mostly 6.50 up; cutter and common, 8.00@10.00; medium dairy cows, 10.50@12.00; fat beef type cow heifers, 12.50@13.00; beef bulls, 12.50@13.50; top sausage bulls, 12.00; bulk light and medium weights, 7.25@11.00; stockers and feeders slow, steady with last week's close; good feeder steers, 500-650 lbs., 13.50@14.00; common and medium, 7.50@12.50; small lot common stock heifers, 11.25.

CALVES—Receipts, 350. Slow; steady with last week's close; good and choice, vealers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.50@10.00; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 2500. Active, steady with Saturday; good and choice, 180-270 lb. barrows and gilts, 14.30, the top; good and choice, 120-130 lbs., 10.75@11.00; 130-140 lbs., 11.25@11.50; 140-150 lbs., 12.20@12.40; 150-160 lbs., 12.45@12.70; 160-170 lbs., 12.75@13.00; 170-180 lbs., 13.00@13.25; 270-300 lbs., 11.50@11.75; good sows up to 400 lbs., 10.00@10.50; over 400 lbs. considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 900. Fat spring lambs and slaughter ewes active, steady with last week's close; strictly good and choice spring lambs, 70 lbs. and up, 15.75@16.75; latter price the practical top; common and medium, 10.00@14.00; fat clipped slaughter ewes, 6.00 down.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP) (Virginia Dept. of Agriculture. Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES. NEW—Receipts fairly heavy; market steady; 100-lb. sacks South Carolina and North Carolina, 3.00@3.50.

CABBAGE — Receipts light; market steady; 50-lb. sacks North Carolina and Virginia, green, 1.75@2.00.

EGGS — Receipts moderate; market steady; Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A large, 33; grade A medium, 32; grade A small, 25; U. S. grade B large, 30; grade C, 27; nearby ungraded current receipts weak; whites and mixed colors, 58 lbs. and under, 25@26; 57-60 lbs., 26; pullet eggs, 18@20.

LIVE POULTRY—Heavy supply of chickens and hens on the market; market weak on chickens and particularly weak on hens; broilers, fryers and roasters, 29¾; Leghorn fryers, 26@27; fowl, colored, 22@23; Leghorns, 18@29; old roosters, 16.

HOGS—Market steady with Friday; good and choice 180-270 lb. grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection; flat prices, 180-270 lb. weights, 13.35; 100-120 lbs., 6.85; 120-140 lbs., 8.85; 140-160 lbs., 9.85; 160-180 lbs., 11.85; 180-200 lbs., 13.85; 270-300 lbs., 11.85; 300-330 lbs., 10.85; weights 330 lbs. up, 10.35; good sows under 350 lbs., 9.85; 350-500 lbs., 9.60; sows and stags over 500 lbs. not wanted.

CATTLE—Market lower; early sales of strictly good steers brought 15.00@15.75; medium to good, 13.00@15.00; fat dairy-type cows bring 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 7.00@8.50; common, 5.00@6.50; canners, 5.00, old shelly kinds lower; butcher bulls are selling 10.00@10.50; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00; good and choice vealers fully steady, topping around 15.50@15.75.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, June 19 (AP) (WPA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 27,000; total, 35,500; slow, generally steady; good and choice, 180-270 lbs. 13.75, the top; good and choice, 280-330 lbs. mostly 11.60@12.00, few heavier weights upward to 400 lbs. down to 11.00; good and choice hogs under 180 lbs. scarce, few 150-170 lbs., 12.00@13.00; good and choice, 350-550 lb. sows, 10.50@10.75; approximately 12,000 unsold, mostly support hogs.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 18,000; salable calves, receipts 2000; fed steers and yearlings steady; fairly active on all grades; bulk, 14.75@17.00; early top 17.50, with some held higher; best yearlings, 17.25; heifer yearlings, 17.15; mainly steady market on fed heifers, weak on increasing supply grassy and warmed up kind turning at 12.00 down to 10.00; canners, cutters and common beef cows weak; others steady; cutters, 9.00 down; bulk beef cows, 9.50@11.50; bulls mostly steady with weighty sausage bulls 12.50 down, odd head 12.75; heavy fat bulls tot 14.50; light and mediumweight bulls, 9.00@11.50; vealers steady at 16.00 down; stock cattle slow; more grassy Southwest cows, heifers and common calves in run chain week ago.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1500; total, 12,500; two loads old crop wooled lambs not sold, those of plain quality; shorn lambs and native springers very scarce, quoted nominally steady; odd head native buck spring lambs 15.00, few very light common springers as low as 13.00; sheep steady, shorn native ewes 7.50 down, good and choice kind carrying a medium end 7.00 straight, cull and common shorn ewes 5.00, but very light cull kind eligible as low as 3.50.

Va. Roosevelt Committee of 100 Is Listed

By the Associated Press

Col. Christopher B. Garnett, chairman of the organizing committee, announced today the personnel of the "Virginia State Committee of 100 for the reelection of President Roosevelt and the advancement of progressive Democratic principles."

At the same time, he announced that State headquarters would be opened at Richmond, in charge of J. Louis Reynolds as State director of activities. Reynolds will have two assistants, one in charge of organization and one in charge of finance. The assistant directors will be named later, Colonel Garnett said.

Membership of the State committee as announced represents all nine congressional districts, the principal cities, and 31 of the State's 100 counties. It included the name of one member of Congress, Representative John W. Flannagan, jr., six members of the State Senate, 12 members of the House of Delegates, and nine Commonwealth's attorneys.

Colonel Garnett said plans call for the immediate organization of district committees of 100 in each of the State's nine congressional districts.

The list as announced by Colonel Garnett includes:

Albert F. Anderson, Leesburg; J. Nelson Anderson, Arlington; Frank L. Ball, Arlington; W. Hill Brown, jr., Manassas; Robert T. Corbell, Leesburg; George C. Donohoe, Purcellville; Mrs. Clifford Durr, Alexandria; Burrett P. Garnett, Alexandria; Christopher B. Garnett, Arlington; Marie Manning Gasch, McLean; Thomas Glascock, Upperville.

R. L. Jackson, Charlottesville; Mrs. Nan Langhorne Jennings, Culpeper; the Rev. Robert O. Kevin, Alexandria; Mrs. Francis Pickens Miller, Fairfax; the Rev. A. T. Mollegen, Alexandria; Mrs. Elizabeth Murray, Fairfax; Judge John W. Price, Alexandria; Junius W. Pulley, Courtland; C. G. Quesenbery, Waynesboro; Mrs. Alma Gaines Ramsay, Arlington; Arthur Clarendon Smith, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith, Washington, D. C.; Charles Henry Smith, Alexandria; Rixey Smith, Vienna.

Nina Carter Tabb, Middleburg; A. Barclay Taliaferro, Orange; Henry P. Thomas, Alexandria; Edward V. Walker, Charlottesville; Mrs. David L. Wing, Fairfax Counnty.

GOP Delegate Split Is Seen In Maryland

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—The first sign of a split in Maryland's uninstructed delegation to the Republican National Convention appeared today when Sheridan F. Smith of Baltimore, announced he would support Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio for the presidential nomination.

The 22-member delegation, which will cast a total of 16 votes in the convention, received a recommendation from the State convention that Governor Dewey of New York be supported on the first ballot.

However, the action of Smith was expected to be followed by several others.

Meanwhile, party leaders reported that Baltimore's Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin probably would be called upon to second the Dewey nomination. A number of speeches indorsing the nomination have been allotted various States, but it was expected that Maryland's claim to be included would be given recognition when the delegates reache Chicago.

McKeldin is chairman of the delegation in which 10 members have a full vote each and 12 delegates have a half vote each.

Double Rites Held For Crash Victims

Martinsville, Va., June 19 (AP).—A double funeral service was held here at 5 p. m., today at the First Baptist Church for Ensign Stephen L. Mitchell, jr., Naval Air Forces, and Second Lieut. Claybrook Lester, jr., who were killed when their plane crashed here Saturday, with Dr. A. P. McCabe, pastor of the church, officiating. Burial was in Oakwood Cemetery.

A board of inquiry investigated the accident but did not release its findings.

41 Trainees to Receive Certificates at HSC

Hampden-Sydney, Va., June 19 (AP).—Certificates of graduation will be presented the graduating class of Hampden-Sydney College at exercises at 10 a. m. Saturday when the principal address will be delivered by Capt. A. S. Adams, USN, of Washington, attached to the Bureau of Naval Personnel. Eight civilian and 33 naval trainees will receive certificates.

The board of trustees of the college will meet at 4 p. m. Friday and afterward will be dinner guests of Dr. Edgar Gammon, president.

VEA Convention Is Set For November 23-28

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—The Virginia Education Association will hold its annual convention here November 28-30, the executive committee has announced. Its annual study conference, at which the program for the annual meeting will be drawn up, will be held at VPI August 14.

EASE DIAPER RASH

Soothe and cool diaper rash, also often help prevent it, by sprinkling baby after every change with Mexsana. This soothing, cooling, medicated powder cools out sting and itching. A favorite for over 40 years. Contains ingredients often used by specialists to relieve these miseries. Large supply costs little. Get Mexsana.

Va. General Fund Surplus Seen Passing 19-Million Estimate

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—A "substantially larger" surplus in the State's general fund is expected at the end of the current fiscal period July 1 than the 19 million dollar estimate made some months ago, State authorities indicated.

The unexpected yield of the various taxes and a sharp decline in anticipated expenditures was given as the reason for the expected increase. The substantial increase in revenue over estimates of the budget bureau and other fiscal authorities was attributed to the continuation of the war boom and its attendant increase in tax revenues.

J. H. Bradford, director of the budget, pointed out that the State faces a prospective deficit of $4,580,000 in the next biennium, however, based upon current revenue estimates. In discussing the State's financial position now, he said the 1944 General Assembly "converted an unappropriated general fund balance of $200,000 into an apparent deficit of $4,580,000 for the next biennium." This was caused, he said, by the diversion of some $3,500,000 in liquor store profits from the State's general fund of the localities under the Daughtrey bill.

Bradford added, however, that this loss is offset to the extent of $1,050,000 by the State's estimated share of the new wine tax, leaving a net reduction in general fund revenues of $2,450,000. In addition to the diversion of revenue, the Assembly increased general fund appropriations set up in the budget bill by a total of $114,200 and provided for the offset by reason of the cancellation of Government contracts for military training and instruction to the estimated extent of $300,000, the budget director explained.

And Some Damage

Showers Give Maryland Heat Respite

By the Associated Press

Heavy thundershowers gave at least temporary relief today in Maryland from a weekend heat wave which sent the temperature to 100 degrees at several places and which resulted in three deaths attributable to the weather.

In Western Maryland and the Baltimore area, the thunderstorms stoped a climbing mercury, with some property damage reported in the Cumberland section.

Big trees in Cumberland's residential sections and in the city parks were uprooted, heavy traffic signs tossed around, and two barns costing an estimated $3500 to replace were blown over and wrecked on the farm of E. C. Killings, nine miles west of Cumberland.

Welcomed by Growers

At Hagerstown, raspberry growers said the rain, arriving at a time when showers were most needed, would mean thousands of dollars to them.

Both Cumberland and Keedysville, near Hagerstown, recorded 100 degrees yesterday, the hottest of the year.

A thunderstorm blew down a number of trees and power lines in Frederick County, with the damage around Brunswick.

The temperature in Frederick and vicinity descended to the seventies after the rain. An official temperature of 97 degrees was reported for Frederick yesterday, and the civil aeronautics authority weather station near Frederick recorded 100 degrees.

Hottest in 73 Years

Baltimore recorded 97 degrees for the hottest June 18 in the 73-year history of the U. S. Weather Bureau.

Showers gave some overnight relief on the northern Eastern Shore, but it was mid-morning today before cooling rain struck the Baltimore area.

Salisbury had a high mark of 94 degrees over the weekend.

Drowning took the lives of Oswald C. Barber, 40, of Washington. He was killed when he dived from a pier into 6 feet of water at Long Beach, Md., breaking his neck.

Owen S. Prillaman, 16, of Baltimore, drowned in Bear Creek; Marvin S. Cornwell, 6, of Daniels, Howard County, drowned in the Patapsco River near his home.

The latest deaths were those of 9-year-old Jerry Kraft of Baltimore, who drowned in rain-swollen Gwynns Falls while attempting to retrieve a ball, and Fruman Ducket, 56, of Baltimore, who, overcome while working on a scaffold at the Western Electric plant, fell to the ground and was killed.

Frederick Man Loses Leg, Arm Under Train

Frederick, Md., June 19.—Jessie T. McDonald, this city, was in a critical condition at the Frederick City Hospital today with an amputated right leg and arm. State police said McDonald was run over by a freight locomotive of the Hagerstown & Frederick Railway while asleep on the racks near Camp Detrick yesterday. Elmer Sweeney, motorman of the freight, said grass and weeds along the track obscured his vision and he did not see McDonald until after the wheels passed over the man.

Eads Granted Parole

Annapolis, Md., June 19 (AP).—Governor O'Conor today granted a parole to John Eads, Negro, sentenced to 12 years in the State Penitentiary on a conviction for second-degree murder by the Howard County Circuit Court.

STRATEGIC

Every move here is planned strategically—to provide fine service economically!

2000 ROOMS, BATH AND RADIO

HOTEL TAFT ALFRED LEWIS, JR.-GEN. MGR.

7th AVE. AT 50th ST. NEW YORK 19

TIMES SQUARE AT RADIO CITY

BING & BING MANAGEMENT

V.a. Truck Driver Gets Three Years For Manslaughter

Roanoke, Va., June 19 (AP).—Thurman Lee Nichols, 22-year-old truck driver of Callaway was sentenced to three years in prison on a plea of guilty to involuntary manslaughter in Hustings Court today, but Judge J. Lindsay Almond, jr., said he would hold under advisement for 12 months a defense motion to suspend sentence and would suspend the remaining portion of the sentence at the end of that time if the defendant had a good record of behavior. It is probable he will be sent to a State farm.

Nichols was indicted for manslaughter following the fatal injury of 17-month-old Clarence E. Flowers, jr., in a truck-car collision here April 22.

LITTLE THINGS THAT MAKE A GOOD HOTEL..BETTER

★

at The Hotel Paramount in New York you take for granted its ideal, mid-city location, its well-kept rooms; its good service. You will be particularly pleased with the many extra "little things" that make for a pleasant visit.

21 stories of luxury. Every room with private bath (tub and shower), radio, circulating ice water and electric fan.

A word of caution: Make Reservations.

HOTEL PARAMOUNT
46th STREET AT BROADWAY
TIMES SQUARE

CHARLES L. ORNSTEIN, Manager

HOME OF BILLY ROSE'S DIAMOND HORSESHOE New York's Record-breaking Night Club

Daily rates from $3

Waynesboro Boy Has Been Missing More Than Year

The Federal Bureau of Investigation at Richmond, Va., has been asked by Mrs. S. G. Sandridge of Waynesboro, Va., for assistance in locating her son, Robert Lee (Bobby) Sandridge, aged 15, who has been missing from home since May 11, 1943.

BOBBY

Description furnished to the FBI last December said that Bobby could easily pass for 17, and included the following details: Hight, 5 feet 13 inches; weight, 120 pounds; brown hair, gray eyes. His Social Security Number is 230-26-4842.

Full description of the boy has been sent to all law-enforcement agencies in the United States and the FBI law-enforcemen tbulletin carries his picture. To date no trace has been found.

His mother resides at 313 11th st., Waynesboro.

Don't Believe

Mother Goose is a character of fiction!

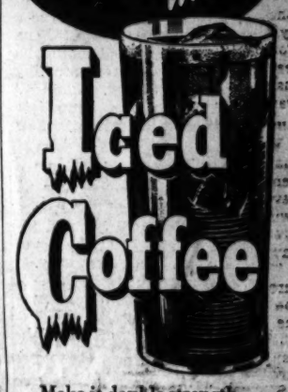
See Page 4

When EXHAUSTION leads to Headache

Don't let headache double the misery of exhaustion. At the first sign of pain take Capudine. It quickly brings relief, soothes nerves upset by the pain. It is liquid—already dissolved—all ready to act—all ready to bring comfort. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c.

CAPUDINE

COOL OFF WITH Iced Coffee



Make it double strength... pour hot over ice.

HAVE ANOTHER GLASS!

The friendly drink—from good neighbors

PAN-AMERICAN COFFEE BUREAU

Brazil Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Dominican Republic El Salvador Mexico Venezuela

SHE SUCKS YOUR BLOOD and leaves LIVING DEATH!

Stop her before she bites . . . with FLIT! Flit is sudden death to *all* mosquitoes. Yes! Even the dread Anopheles . . . the mosquito that carries malaria from a sick man to you . . . the mosquito you can tell, because it *stands on its head* . . . is easy to kill with Flit. Buy an ample supply of Flit, today!

FLIT kills flies, ants, moths, bedbugs and all mosquitoes

BE SURE IT'S FLIT!

ASK FOR THE YELLOW CONTAINER WITH THE BLACK BAND

Best Drink You Ever Heard!

Drinks made with Canada Dry Water have so much lively goodness you can hear them sparkle. "Pin-Point Carbonation"... millions of tinier bubbles ...keeps drinks full of sip—to the last sip.

Today, liquor is precious ...too precious to mix with ordinary club sodas. For fullest enjoyment, use Canada Dry Water. Its special formula points up the flavor of any tall drink.

The World's Most Popular Club Soda... Keeps Drinks Livelier, Longer

CANADA DRY WATER

BIG BOTTLE 15¢ Plus deposit

SOS

Wartime restrictions limit our supply of bottles. Please cooperate—return all empty bottles to your dealer—today!

Rabbi Schiff to Be Moderator Of War Meeting in Alexandria

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post.
Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 3239.

The Rev. Dr. Hugo B. Schiff, rabbi of the Temple Beth El in Alexandria, and chaplain of the Alexandria chapter of the American Red Cross, will be moderator of the question period at tonight's "prisoner of war" meeting of the home service division, Virginia Electric and Power Company, chapter, 117 South Washington st.

A graduate of the Jewish Theological Seminary at Breaslau, Germany, oldest school of its kind in the world, and holder of a doctorate from Erlangen University, Rabbi Schiff was a prisoner in Nazi Germany. He was held at the Dachau Concentration Camp from November of 1938 until March, 1939, when he was given permission to come to the United States.

Now serving as vice chairman of the Committee on Religious Life in the Nation's Capital, he and Mrs. Schiff were naturalized in Alexandria on D-Day, June 6.

In addition to having an Army spokesman for the prisoner of war information bureau of the Provost Marshal General's office to describe the functions of the bureau and answer questions, the Red Cross has arranged to have Miss Martha Ellesor of the national Red Cross prisoner of war relief division as principal speaker.

She will describe the system of sending packages and letters to internees and will show sample food and clothing parcels. The meeting at 8 p. m. is open to the public.

Wilson to Take Office

Marvin L. Wilson of 25 Vernon ter., Belle Haven near Alexandria, newly elected president of the Virginia Association of Insurance Agents, Inc., will take office on July 1, succeeding Jacob Haun of Woodstock.

For the last four years Wilson has been a member of the nine-man board of directors, representing the Eighth Congressional District, and was chairman of the board for the last year. A graduate of Old Trinity College, he is a native of Washington, N. C.

Wright in Rotary Post

Richard M. Wright of 116 South Fairfax st., has been named treasurer of the Alexandria Rotary Club to succeed Joseph Smith who was recently transferred to Fairmont, W. Va.

Stanley King, president of the club, announced yesterday that Wright not only will fill the unexpired term of Smith, but has been elected for the coming year beginning July 1. He will begin his term with the meeting today at Laura Lee Tea House, 555 South Washington st.

Eugene Hubbard, 33, of 935 Virginia ave., sw., Washington salesman, was fined $50 and costs in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday by Judge Jabes Reece Luncan on charges of minor assault and disorderly conduct.

Police arrested him on Saturday afternon at 800 King st., Alexandria on a complaint by Benjamin Cohen of 1123 King st. who charged that on March 18 Hubbard struck him, and assaulted a 13 year-old boy, Harry Mensh of 12 East Del Ray ave.

Officers of Vienna Lions Club To Have Installation Tonight

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post.
Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 3239.

Insallation of officers will mark ladies' night at the dinner meeting of the Vienna Lions Club, to be held in the Episcopal parish hall a 6:30 p. m.

New officials include Jack Hill, president Bud Wright, first vice president; Lauris Sherburne, second vice president; Jack Nichols, secretary-treasurer; Harry Baltis, lion tamer, and Barney Upham, tail twiser. Directors who will serve a one-year term are Howard iKng and Ward Freeman, and those who wil lserve for two years are Ray Blaine and Jack Crown.

Harold Anthony, the immediate past president, will install the new officers.

Business Women to Dine

The June dinner meeitng of Fairfax County Busines and Professional Women's Club will be held tomorrow night at 6:30 at the home of Mrs. David I. Wing, Greenway.

Mrs. Eselle Beard, president, willl announce the chairmen and members of standing committtees.

A luncheon meeting of theNeighborhood Circle, King's Daughters, will be held at 11:30 towaq at the home of Mrs. Thomas Row, West Broad st., Falls Church. Following the luncheon and business meeting, the afternoon will be devoted to completing Red Cross convalescent quilts.

Eastern Star Benefit

Herndon Chapter 55, Order of the Eastern Star, will sponsor a benfit party in the Herndon Masonic Hall, Spring st., June 27, at 8:30 p. m. The committee in charge is Mrs. Lois G. Hutchison, Mrs. Laxinia Harrison, Mrs. Annie Crippen, Mrs. Helen Hanes, Mrs. Katherine Kirk and Mrs. Jean Franklin.

WFMD

930 Kilocycles.

TUESDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Transradio News.
7:05 Sunrise Salute.
7:15 Cordwood.
7:45 Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of World.
8:15 Clock Watcher.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 Sing Along Club.
9:45 This Life Is Mine.
10:15 Town Crier.
10:30 Open Door.
10:46 Bond Time.
11:00 Charlie Spivak Orch.
11:15 W. C. T. U.
11:30 Bright Horizons.
11:45 Gulfspray presents.

AFTERNOON.

12:15 Big Sister.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 Familiar Hymns.
1:30 Hawaiian Serenade.
2:00 Dixie Rogers.
2:30 The Rev. S. Kipe.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 News, Trout.
3:30 Now and Forever.
3:45 Jubilaires.
4:00 Church of Christ.
4:15 Music.
4:30 Raymond Scott Show.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 Bob Trout and Major Eliot.
6:45 Wilderness Road.

EVENING.

6:00 Quincy Howe; News.
6:15 Edwin C. Hill.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 Do You Remember?
7:15 Light Music.
7:30 Poetry and Music.
7:45 American Legion Women's Auxiliary.
8:00 Rhythm and Reason.
8:15 Sunny Days.
8:30 Music.
8:45 Marching to Music.
9:00 Treasury Salute.
9:15 Music.
9:30 Poland vs. Hitler.
9:45 South of the Border.
10:00 Columbia Presents Corwin.
10:30 Congress Speaks
10:45 United Nations Council.
11:00 World News
11:15 Joan Brooks, Songs.
11:30 Romance.
12:00 News; Sign Off

MONOCACY BROADCASTING CO.
Frederick Md

Don't Believe
Mother Goose is a character of fiction! . . . She was a real person living in Boston . . . But
YOU CAN BELIEVE
MARIN
PUERTO RICO
RUM
Is The Perfect Liquor For All Drinks Straight Or Mixed . . .
AWARDED GOLD MEDAL FIRST PRIZE AT THE INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION MAYAGUEZ, PUERTO RICO
At Your Neighborhood Liquor Store
SOLE U. S. AGENTS
popper morson company
Rockefeller Center, New York 20, N. Y.

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

There'll be so much room in Jane's aunt's cottage, m'boy, with only the two of us. . . So I've invited an old friend—
But, Mr. O'Malley, Mom is coming—
Your mother? I'll be glad to play host to her, Barnaby. She can have the third bedroom—
And Jane—
Jane, too? Well, we can put up a cot in the living room—
And weekends, Pop and Jane's mother and her father. . .
Cushlamochree! We just can't accommodate them!
I'd have to give up the master bedroom!
6-20
CROCKETT JOHNSON

WFVA

1,500 Kilocycles.

TUESDAY

MORNING.

7:30 Music.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 Two Boys and Guitar.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:30 Full Gospel Church.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martyn: News.
11:45 Gossip for Girls.
12:00 Hit Band.

AFTERNOON.

12:15 Luncheon Dancing.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Baukage: News.
1:15 Lum 'n' Abner.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:15 Full Gospel Church.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
2:45 Money Man.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Hollywood News.
4:00 Kid Smith.
4:30 Time Views the News
4:45 Mary Washington College.
5:00 Club 1290.
5:15 Dick Tracey.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnite.
6:00 Terry and the Pirates.
6:15 Dinner Music.
6:45 News; Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Let Yourself Go.
7:30 Twilight Reveries.
7:45 Treasury Parade.
8:00 Watch the World Go By.
8:15 Sign Off.

FREDERICKSBURGH BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

WSVA

550 Kilocycles.

TUESDAY

MORNING.

6:00 Rev. Malden.
6:15 Hill Billy Music.
6:30 Band Stand.
6:45 News and Markets.
7:00 Curley Joe.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Sparky.
8:00 Showcase.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Kitchen Frolic.
9:30 World Feature.
9:45 News
10:00 World Feature.
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Doublin' in Ivory.
10:46 Woman's Page of the Air.
11:00 News.
11:15 Reed Organ.
11:30 Campfire Roundup.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Purple Sage Trio.
12:15 Band Stand.
12:30 News.
12:45 Markets
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundup.
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier.
2:30 Lucky and Frankie.
2:45 Bobby Beach.
3:00 Johnson Cousins.
3:15 Hymn Time.
3:30 News
3:45 World Feature.
4:00 The Goldbergs.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful.
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News
5:00 Story Lady.
5:15 Evening Melodies.
5:45 News; Markets.
6:00 Service Program.
6:15 Dance Time.
6:45 News.
7:00 Sign Off.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY BROADCASTING CORPORATION.

WINC

TUESDAY

1400 Kilocycles
MORNING

7:30 Morning Clock.
8:00 War Journal.
8:15 Morning Devotions.
8:30 Blue News Correspondents.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 News.
10:30 Martinsburg Wheel.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kellogg News.
11:45 Wheel of Fortune.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Old Corrall.
12:15 Variety Melodies.
12:30 Farm and Home
1:00 Baukhage
1:15 Red to Bible School.
1:45 Jack Little.
2:00 Rodrigues and Sutherland.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Ozark Ramblers.
4:30 Time Views the News.
4:45 Sea Hound
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Captain Midnight.

EVENING

6:00 Don't You Believe It.
6:15 Manhunt.
6:30 Reveries.
6:45 Henry Taylor, News.
7:00 Let Yourself Go.
7:15 Modern Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 News.
8:15 Lum and Abner.
8:30 Duffy's.
9:00 Famous Jury Trials.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Miracles and Melodies.

WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA.

WJEJ

1,240 Kilocycles.

TUESDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Early Bird.
8:00 News. Early Bird.
8:45 Family Altar.
9:00 Organ Melodies.
9:30 Modern Romances.
9:45 Bandstand.
10:00 News, B. Repaid.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 Health Talk.
11:30 News Parade.

AFTERNOON.

12:15 Farm Extension.
12:30 U. S. Marine Band.
1:00 Ray Daly.
1:15 Jack Ranch.
1:30 Lunch With Lopez
1:45 Am. Women's Jury.
2:00 Cedric Foster.
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Babe Rhodes' Orchestra.
2:45 Consumers' Quiz.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Palmer House Orchestra.
3:30 Quiet Hour.
3:45 Time Was.
4:00 Romantic Cycle.
4:15 Open House.
4:30 Full Speed Ahead.
5:00 On the Bandstand.
5:15 Interlude.
5:30 Tom Mix.
5:45 Superman.

EVENING.

6:00 News, Sports
6:15 Radio Roundup.
6:30 Candlelight and Silve.
7:00 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
7:15 Johnson Family.
7:30 Confidentially Yours

The seafood lover's favorite is Genuine State of Maine Lobster fresh from the clear, cold waters of the North Atlantic.

STATE OF MAINE LOBSTER

Broiled, boiled; in thermidors or salads, the firm meat, tender texture and delicate taste of State of Maine Lobster distinguishes it from sea crawfish sometimes misleadingly sold as "Spiny" or "Rock Lobster," "Lobster Tails" or "Langoosta."

MAINE DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION

7:45 Songs of Good Cheer.
8:00 Frank Singiser.
8:15 Nick Carter.
8:30 Pick 'n' Pat.
9:00 Cheerio Rositer
9:15 To Be Announced.
9:30 American Forum
10:15 Dean Hudson's Orch.
10:30 Halls of Montezuma.
11:05 Sports Parade.
11:30 Sign Off.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

WCHV

1450 Kilocycles.

TUESDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Musical Clock.
7:29 News.
7:30 Musical Clock.
8:00 Martha Ayresky.
8:15 Morning Melodies
8:30 Lucky Lady.
8:45 Rosa Rio.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:45 Treasury Salute.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary.
11:45 Texas Rangers.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 News.
12:03 Noontime Date.
12:15 Town Crier.
12:25 Today's Movie Guide.
12:30 Homesteaders.

"It's For Victory!"

5TH WAR LOAN

Back the Attack... BUY MORE THAN BEFORE!

Hotel Lexington

CHARLES E. ROCKWELL, Vice-Pres. and Mgr.

LEXINGTON AVE. AT 48th ST., N.Y.C.17

1:00 News—Baukhage.
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Jerry Wayne.
2:00 News, Waltzes.
2:15 Mystery Chef
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Star Time.
3:30 Appointment With Life.
4:00 Ethel and Albert.
4:15 Don Norman Show.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Music.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Tiny Rhythm Roundup.

EVENING.

6:00 News; Music.
6:15 Song Parade.
6:30 News; Music.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Let Yourself Go.
7:30 Symphonette.
8:00 Paul Nielson News.
8:15 Lum 'n' Abner.
8:30 Duffy's.
9:00 Charlottesville Hit Parade.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
9:55 Scoria.
10:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
10:15 Music.
10:30 Creeps in the Night.
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Belen Ortega and orchestra.
12:00 Sign Off.

VIRGINIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.
CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

DRUNKENNESS is a disease . . . which responds to treatment

● Medical skill—human sympathy—intelligent study of each individual case—backed by over 60 years' experience—have given The Keeley Institute international fame for its success with liquor and drug cases.

Mail coupon today for free booklet which will be sent in plain envelope.

Mr. G. R. Nelson
The Keeley Institute
Dwight, Illinois
Name.....
Address.....
City.....Zone...State....

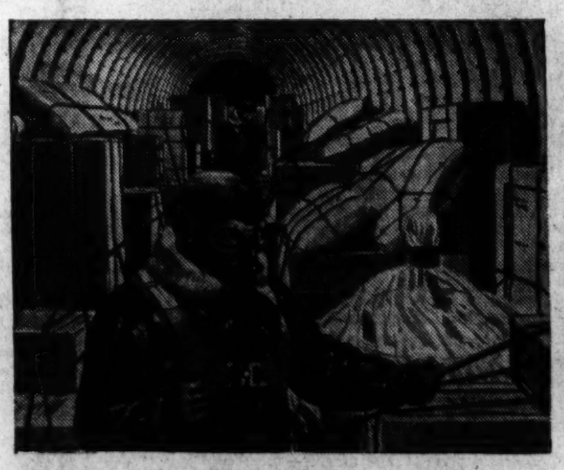
THE Keeley Institute
DWIGHT • ILLINOIS

The Story of "The Hump"—the world's most dangerous overland air route

1. Today, American airmen are ferrying a greater tonnage of military supplies to hard-pressed China than was ever carried over the Burma Road. They're flying it over "The Hump"—the towering Himalayas between India and China. It's the most treacherous 500-mile air route in the world. *But the freight goes through!*

2. The first leg of the journey is over the steaming, foggy Assam jungles. Because there are no emergency landing fields, some of the planes have crashed. But most of the men who bail out, eventually plod their way to safety. Some of them owe their lives to rescue pilots, who have dropped instructions and supplies by parachute.

3. Day and night, the heavily loaded Liberator Express transport planes shuttle across a tumbled mass of uncharted mountains, dodging peaks that rise 20,000 feet. Icing is an ever-present hazard. Flying unarmed, the cargo planes are often attacked by Jap fighter planes. *Still the freight goes through!*



4. This slender aerial life line over "The Hump" is now the *only* channel by which Allied war equipment gets into China. Around the clock, in monsoon season and out, our flyers carry a constant stream of gasoline, bombs, jeeps, ammunition, artillery, small arms, clothing, aircraft engines and spare parts.

5. No one pretends that the supplies being flown in are sufficient to fully equip the Chinese. But the same ingenuity and courage that can conquer the lofty Himalayas will eventually open up new channels of transportation so that today's trickle of supplies will swell to an avalanche.

6. After the war, the plane will play an important part in rebuilding the peacetime world, along with the truck, the train, and the ship. But the plane will have still *another* responsibility to fulfill: A permanent postwar Air Force can be one of America's soundest investments in the interests of a lasting peace.

No spot on earth is more than 60 hours' flying time from your local airport

From "flying Jeeps" to Leviathans of the air — The planes shown below were all designed and developed by Consolidated Vultee. When peace comes, the company will be in a position to provide the postwar equivalent of such planes, from small, privately owned "air flivvers" to huge, transoceanic cargo-and-passenger planes.

CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORPORATION

San Diego, Calif. Fairfield, Calif. Fort Worth, Texas Nashville, Tenn. Wayne, Mich. Allentown, Pa.
Vultee Field, Calif. Tucson, Ariz. New Orleans, La. Louisville, Ky. Dearborn, Mich. Elizabeth City, N. C.
Miami, Fla. *Member, Aircraft War Production Council*

LIBERATOR 4-engine bomber — LIBERATOR EXPRESS transport — CORONADO patrol bomber — CATALINA patrol bomber — VENGEANCE dive bomber — VALIANT basic trainer — RELIANT navigational trainer — SENTINEL "Flying Jeep"

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

NOW THAT THE INVASION is under way, some inside light can be thrown on General Marshall's alleged labor-baiting press conference which reverberated all over the country last December. Whether or not you agreed with General Marshall at the time, there was no question that his statement was bitterly resented by labor. Labor chiefs protested at the White House.

However, what could not be explained at the time was this: The Chief of Staff had just returned to Washington from the Teheran conference, at which it is now known that vitally important decisions were made for a second front. Those decisions meant that, beginning a few days after Christmas, the Army would begin the movement of several hundred thousand men (the number must still remain secret) to the seaboard for shipment to England. The movement of those troops would put a terrific burden on the railroads.

General Marshall was one of the few men who knew about this. Coming back to Washington, he found the country on the verge of a railroad strike which might tie up its entire transportation system around January 1, just as the big movement of troops was scheduled to start.

That was why he felt so wrought up, and why he delivered his press conference blast accusing labor of delaying the war.

Judge Vinson Hollers

A LABOR DELEGATION was calling on Senator "Happy" Chandler of Kentucky recently when Happy picked up the telephone to answer a call from Economic Stabilizer Fred Vinson, also from Kentucky.

Vinson was asking Senator Chandler to vote with the Administration against the Bankhead amendment to the price-control bill, explaining that the amendment, in his opinion, 'seriously mutilated price control.

"When I was appointed to this job," said Judge Vinson, "you came around and you patted me on the back and you shook hands and you told me, 'Now if you ever want anything from me, just you holler.'"

However, the Senator from Kentucky turned a deaf ear, indicated that he would vote against Vinson and the Bankhead amendment.

"All right," said Judge Vinson, as he hung up, "but I just want you to know that I hollered."

Pensions for Executives

SENATOR BOB TAFT of Ohio isn't advertising it yet, but close friends say he is fed up on the gilt-edge pension racket of certain of his big business friends.

The pension dodge is a plan whereby big corporation executives don't take all of their salary now, but have part of it set aside as a pension fund, payable when they retire. This means that their companies can deduct the pension fund from the companies' taxes now, and the executive doesn't have to pay any taxes on the pension until some years hence when he receives it, at which time taxes (we hope) will be lower.

In some cases, pensions have been set aside running up to future payments of $50,000 a year. Since most manufacturers are busy on war contracts, this means that the Government really pays the pension.

Senator Taft was persuaded to get into this by one of his big business constituents, J. F. Lincoln of Cleveland, head of the Lincoln Electric Co., who has been engaged in a hot argument with the Treasury over his own pension fund.

However, Taft has about come to the conclusion that pensions should be limited by law to around $10,000 annually, which is going to be very bad news to some of his friends who have been trying to tuck away far more than this each year.

Merry-Go-Round

FOLKS IN WEWOKA, Okla., and on Capitol Hill must be wondering what duties Dale Boren performs to merit his drawing $2900 per year from the Government. Boren is active as a bookseller in Wewoka, and folks there can't very well figure how he merits pay for a clerkship in the office of his brother, Representative Lyle Boren of Oklahoma. Dale Boren was put on the payroll March 13 of this year . . . Representative Boren is the man who pushed through the big job for the railroads by which they no longer carry troops and military equipment at half rates.

Died 1

ASHLEY, Pfc. JOHN C. On Tuesday, June 13, 1944, Pfc. JOHN C. ASHLEY, USA, beloved son of Joyce E. Ashley and the late Margaret Cosgrove Ashley, brother of Mary Ashley Sunoh. Services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Wednesday, June 21, at 1:15 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BOHRER, SAMUEL JOSEPH. Suddenly, on Saturday, June 17, 1944, at his residence, 6215 61st pl., Riverdale Heights, Md., SAMUEL JOSEPH BOHRER, beloved husband of Lula S. Bohrer and father of Mrs. Carol Smith, Mrs. Margaret Lewis and James, Jean and Dorothy Bohrer. Remains resting at Chambers Riverdale funeral home until Tuesday, June 20, at 12 noon. Services at Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, 4th and B sts. se., at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BOLIG, ELEANOR CRANFORD. On Saturday, June 17, 1944, at Wilkinsburg, Pa., ELEANOR CRANFORD BOLIG, beloved wife of Clyde D. Bolig and daughter of Mrs. Ruth M. Cranford and the late Edward B. Cranford and mother of Clyde David Bolig 3d. Remains resting at Hysons's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw. Services will be held on Tuesday, June 20, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BROWN, ROBERT H. Suddenly, on Sunday, June 18, 1944, at his residence, 1526 Ridge pl. se., ROBERT H. BROWN, beloved husband of Anna Myrtle Brown and father of Ruth L. and Betty M. Brown. Funeral from the W. E. Hunnemann funeral home, 5732 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, June 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

DILLON, BEATRICE A. On Sunday, June 18, 1944, at Georgetown Hospital, BEATRICE A. DILLON, beloved wife of Arthur A. Dillon of 4 Parkside rd., Silver Spring, Md., Mrs. Dillon rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, June 20, at 11 a. m. Interment Colesville Cemetery.

EDELIN, EUGENE E. On Sunday, June 18, 1944, EUGENE E. EDELIN, brother of Mabel C. Knott and William Edelin, Jr., and uncle of Marie M. Mobely. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Wednesday, June 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

FOSTER, JULIAN BAERINGER. On Saturday, June 17, 1944, at the United States Naval Hospital, JULIAN BAERINGER FOSTER, husband of Henrietta Winnie Foster and father of Juliet, Margaret and Beverley Foster. Funeral services will be held at Gawler's Chapel, 1750 Pa. ave. nw., on Tuesday, June 20, at 3 p. m. Interment Tuscaloosa, Ala.

HUHN, NINA RAID. On Saturday, June 17, 1944, at her residence, 1808 Wyoming ave. nw., NINA RAID HUHN, beloved wife of James F. Huhn. Services private at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, June 20, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

KLINE, NEDRA JACQUELINE. On Sunday, June 18, 1944, at Children's Hospital, NEDRA JACQUELINE KLINE, the beloved daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James N. Kline, jr., sister of James N. Kline 3d; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. James N. Kline and Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Jackson. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, June 21, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

MacFARLAND, MARGARET A. On Saturday, June 17, 1944, at the residence of her daughter, 2730 Chain Bridge rd. nw., MARGARET A. MacFARLAND, beloved wife of the late Charles E. MacFarland, mother of Mrs. Bertha M. Turnage, Mrs. Idell L. Stevens and Charles E. MacFarland; sister of Mrs. Flora C. McGarity of Arlington, Va.; Scott T. Youngs of Asheville, N. C. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, June 20, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

McKEE, HENRY HUNT. On Sunday, June 18, 1944, at his residence, 1115 Clifton st. nw., HENRY HUNT McKEE, husband of the late Clara Yoder McKee and father of Mrs. Gustav Genry Franke, William Briggs and George M. McKee, brother of Mabel McKee. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, June 20, at 1 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

MILLER, MARGARET A. Suddenly, on Sunday, June 18, 1944, at her residence, 1709 Corcoran st. nw., MARGARET A. MILLER. Funeral services will be held at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Tuesday, June 20, at 11 a. m. Friends invited. Interment private.

NUHN, ALFRED LOUIS. Suddenly, on Sunday, June 18, 1944, at Casualty Hospital, ALFRED LOUIS NUHN, beloved husband of Esther C. Nuhn, father of Ensign John A. Nuhn, USNR, and Richard L. Nuhn and nephew of Miss Hattie Reaker and Mrs. George Meister. Remains resting at his late residence, 648 8th st. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, June 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. (Buffalo, N. Y., and Canton, Ohio, papers, please copy.)

POTTER, WILLIAM HOWARD. On Sunday, June 18, 1944, WILLIAM HOWARD POTTER, husband of Jennie Potter and father of Capt. C. R. Potter, USA, and brother of C. H. Potter of Elizabeth, N. J.; Mrs. W. C. Stone of West Lafayette, Ind. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, June 21, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

SCHOFIELD, WILLIAM JOSEPH. Suddenly, on Saturday, June 17, 1944, at his late residence, 729 4th st. ne., WILLIAM JOSEPH SCHOFIELD, beloved husband of Maude Schofield and father of Pvt. Joseph Schofield, U. S. A.; Mrs. Emma Bell and Mrs. Irene Barrett. Remains resting at the Flanagan funeral home, 412 H st. ne., where services will be held on Tuesday, June 20, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Aloysius Church, where requiem mass will be said at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Drug Industry Booms Despite War Pressure

New York, June 19 (AP).—The drug industry is operating at even higher levels today despite shortages of vital materials which must b eimported, according to the Index, quarterly publication of the New York Trust Co.

In a report issued today, the Index said sales volume had increased more than 55 per cent since the start of war—soaring to a record of 800 million dollars in 1943.

The study showed that every third customer in a drug store now purchases a vitamin preparation of some kind with such products selling at the rate of more than 200 million dollars a year.

Another factor which affects the future of the industry is the growing dlegree of self-medication, said the analysis, which added:

"Many physicians and dentists are expected to remain in service abroad after the war to aid in handling the health problems of bombed Europe. The industry realizes that this combination of conditions, if continued, places a serious responsibility on the pharmacist.

The survey said drugs still are the main source of revenue for drug stores, with sales over the prescription counter accounting for 55.2 per cent of total receipts in the "typical peacetime year" of 1939.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Attend Banking School

Among the 472 bank officers enrolling yesterday in the Graduate School of Banking at Rutgers were Thomas Grant, jr., Union Trust Co., Thomas J. Norris, Bank of Commerce & and Savinks, and Richard C. McGill, First National Bank of Southern Maryland, Upper Marlboro. The entering class is the largest yet registered.

In the student body of 472 will be nine bank presidents, 31 vice presidents, 44 assistant vice presidents, 32 cashiers, 12 secretaries, 10 treasurers and 14 trust officers. Twelv bank examiners and 308 other bank officers of various grades also will take courses.

To Consider Retirement Plan

New York, June 19, (AP).—Loew's, Inc., has announced that a meeting of stockholders has been called for July 18 to elect directors and vote on a retirement plan for all employes of the company and its subsidiaries in the United States who have five or more years of service.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, June 19 (AP).—Bearish crop news meant little to the grain market today as traders dealt cautiously pending final action on legislation intended to guarantee parity prices for all farm commodities.

Much of the short interest was eliminated from the market last week in anticipation of buying following House approval of the legislation, contained in an amendment to the bill to extend OPA price control. Traders regarded the measure inflationary, have shown little inclination since that time to be on the selling side.

Wheat closed ⅜ lower to ½ higher than Saturday, July, 1.59@1.59⅝. Oats were ⅛ lower to ¼ higher, July, 76. Rye was ⅛ to ¼ higher, July, 1.10⅛@1.10¼. Barley was 6@6¾ higher, July, 1.19½.

Range follows:

WHEAT—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
July	1.58¾	1.59¾	1.58¾	1.59⅝
September	1.58⅞	1.59	1.57⅞	1.58⅝
December	1.59½	1.60	1.58⅞	1.59⅝
May	1.60⅝	1.61¾	1.60⅛	1.61⅛
Oats—				
July	75¾	76½	75¾	76
September	70½	70¾	69¾	70¾
December	69¾	70	69¼	69¾
May	69¾	69¾	68⅞	69½
Rye—				
July	1.09¾	1.10½	1.08½	1.10¼
September	1.10½	1.11½	1.09¾	1.11⅛
December	1.13¼	1.14¾	1.12½	1.14
May	1.16¼	1.17	1.15¼	1.17
Barley—				
July	1.19¼	1.19¼	1.19¼	1.19¼
September	1.11¼	1.12	1.11¼	1.12
December	1.10½	1.11¾	1.10½	1.11¾

Cash Grain

WHEAT—A car of No. 3 red sold at 1.65; receipts, 76 cars.

CORN—Was unchanged at OPA ceilings; bookings, 277,000 bushels; receipts, 351 cars.

OATS—Sample grade mixed, 80¼; receipts, 12 cars.

Local Produce

Eggs and Live Poultry

(Prices paid net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Market steady; prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations (June 19): Whites, browns and mixed colors: U. S. grade A, large, 36@38, average 37½; U. S. grade A, medium, 30@33, average 31½; U. S. grade B, large, 32@35, average 34; U. S. grade B, medium, 27; U. S. grade C, 23@28, average 26½. Current receipts: Nearby ungraded eggs, 27@28. Receipts: Government-graded eggs, 729 cases (two days).

LIVE POULTRY—Market about steady, slightly lower on fowl; receipts liberal; prices paid net f. o. b. Washington (permitted transportation charges included according to mileage): Broilers and fryers, Fruits and Vegetables

(Compiled by the Market News Division of the Fruit and Vegetable Branch.)

(Sales on yesterday's wholesale market in less than carlot quantities.)

ONIONS—Market slightly weaker; Texas, 50-lb. sacks, Yellow Bermudas, U. S. commercial, 2.25@2.40, few 2.50; ordinary to fair condition, 1.50@1.75; California, 50-lb. sacks, Sweet Spanish, 3.00@3.25, few 3.50; Arizona, 50-lb. sacks, Yellow Bermudas, 2.00@2.25.

WATERMELONS—Market about steady; Florida, Cuban Queens, 27-lb. average, 85, few lower; 30-lb. average, 1.25; 38 lbs., 150; Garrisons, 22-lb. average, 1.00; Black Diamonds, 24-lb. average, 90; 18-lb. average, 70.

PEACHES—Market slightly weaker; Georgia, half-bushel baskets, Hileys, U. S. mum. 3.40@3.75, few 4.00; Early Rose, U. S. 1, 1⅝-inch minimum and 1⅞-inch minimum, 2.50, few higher; wasty, 1.00, few higher; North Carolina, bushel baskets, Red Birds, U. S. 1, 1¾-inch minimum, 3.00; 2-inch minimum, 3.50; 2¼ inches and larger, 4.00@5.00; all sizes, wasty, 1.00@1.50.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., June 19 (AP).—Turpentine, 78 cents a gallon; offerings, 44 (50-gallon barrels); sales, 2200 gallons; receipts, 26 barrels; shipments, none; stocks, 33,948 barrels.

Rosin (100-lb. drums); offerings, 150; sales, 140; receipts, 81; shipments, none; stocks, 12,815.

Quote: B, 4.96; D, 5.01; E, 5.45; F, 5.64; G, 5.64; H, 5.64; I, 5.64; K, 5.70; M, 5.75; N, 5.85; WG, 6.25; WW, 6.56; X, 6.85.

Jacksonville, Fla., June 19 (AP).—Turpentine—Receipts, 101; shipment, 1; stocks, 46,956.

Rosin—Receipts, 69; shipments, 103; stocks, 51,670.

Commodity Index

New York, June 19.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale prices index of 35 commodities today advanced to 107.13. Previous day, 107.09; week ago, 107.34; month ago, 106.62; year ago, 106.18.

	1944.	1943.	1942.	1941.
High	107.43	107.84	103.22	95.12
Low	106.03	103.43	95.54	77.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Government Bonds

Treasury Sales

	High.	Low.	Last.
5.2½s, '58-63, res	100.4	100.4	100.4

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 2,371,080 shares; previous day, 1,064,480 shares; week ago, 2,236,780 shares; year ago, 714,540 shares; two years ago, 313,000 shares; January 1 to date, 115,784,365 shares; year ago, 164,747,878 shares; two years ago, 50,174,483 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, June 19:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chges.
30 inds.	147.74	149.07	147.46	148.42	+1.14
20 rails.	41.37	41.73	41.23	41.44	+0.21
15 utils.	23.50	23.77	23.43	23.65	+0.13
65 stks.	52.83	53.11	52.51	52.85	+0.36

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 112,600; rails, 186,680; utilities, 151,800; 65 stocks, 451,080.

Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Alaska Juneau.. 42	6⅜	6⅛	6⅜	.....
Allegheny Corp 40	2¼	2⅛	2¼	.....
Alleg pf 30	30¼	29¾	29¾	.....
Alleg pr pf.... 2	55	54¾	54¾	+ ⅛
Allegh Lud St.. 28	27⅞	27⅜	27⅜	— ⅛
Allen Indust 7	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	.....
Al Chem & Dye 4	150	150	150	— ½
Allied Stores.... 76	20¾	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg.... 40	39⅛	38½	39⅛	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch M pf.. 2	111	111	111	.....
Alpha P Cem.... 4	22⅜	22¼	22¼	.....
Amal Leather.... 47	3½	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Amarada Pet 1	97½	97½	97½	+ 1½
Am Ag Ch Del.. 8	27½	26¾	27⅛	+ 1½
Am Airlines.... 9	68¾	67½	68½	+ 2⅛
Am Bank Note.. 10	19	18½	18⅝	.....
Am Bosch 26	16½	15¾	15¾	— ¾
Am Brake Shoe.. 19	44¼	43¼	44	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R 82	11⅜	10⅞	11	+ ⅛
Am Can 6	89½	88½	88½	— 1¼
Am C & F pf.. 35	36¾	35¾	36½	+ ⅝
Am Ch & Cable 17	26½	26	26	.....
Am Colortype.. 2	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug 6	15¾	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Am Distill 19	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Am Encaus Til.. 9	3¼	3⅛	3¼	+ ⅛
Am European .. 11	9⅞	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
Am Export L.. 7	25⅞	25	25⅛	— ⅛
Am For Pow .. 36	3⅞	3¾	3¾	.....
A & F P 36 wt 4	88½	88	88⅛	.....
A & F P 37 pf 4	96	95	95	— 1
Am & F P 2 pf 21	22	21½	21⅝	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii'n SS. 4	34⅞	34½	34½	— ½
Am Hide & Lea 61	4½	4¼	4¼	.....
Am Home Prod.. 3	74¾	74	74¾	+ ⅛
Am Ice 15	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Am Ice pf..... 1	70	70	70	+ ½
Am Internat 15	9¼	9	9¼	+ ⅛
Am Invest Ill.. 6	7½	7½	7½	.....
Am Locomot .. 50	18⅝	18	18⅛	+ ⅛
Am Locomot pf... 1	90	90	90	.....
Am M & Fdy.. 11	16⅝	16¼	16⅜	+ ⅛
Am M & Met.. 2	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Am Metal 29	24⅝	24	24⅛	— ⅛
Am Meter & Lt.. 46	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Am P&L 1st pf 11	47¾	46½	47¼	+ ⅛
Am P&L $5 pf.. 17	44¼	43½	44	+ ⅛
Am Rad&St S.282	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill..103	15⅞	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Am Raf Razor.. 2	17	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
Am Seating 4	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R 33	41⅜	41	41⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs.. 36	25	24½	24⅝	+ ⅛
Am Stores 7	16¼	15⅞	16⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stove 7	21¼	21	21	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref.. 8	44⅞	44½	44½	— ⅛
Am Sumat Tob 8	31½	31¼	31½	+ ⅛
Am T & Tel.. 19	160⅛	159⅞	160	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco.... 2	70¼	70⅛	70⅛	+ ⅛
Am Tob B 5	71	70¾	71	+ ⅛
Am Type Fdrs..103	13⅞	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
Am Viscose.... 16	47½	47	47¼	+ ⅛
Am Viscose pf.. 1	119½	119½	119½	.....
Am Wat Wks..245	8⅛	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
Am Woolen 18	8¼	7¾	8⅛	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf.... 7	81¾	81	81½	.....
Am Zinc Lds.. 17	5⅛	5	5	.....
Am Zinc pr pf.. 1	48¾	48¾	48¾	— 1⅛
Anaconda Cop..117	27	26½	26⅞	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl 2	24½	24½	24½	.....
Arch-Dan-M 4	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	.....
Arm Ill 63	6	5⅞	6	.....
Arm Ill pr pf.. 90	90	90	90	— ⅛
Armstrong C .. 24	43⅜	42⅜	43⅜	+ ⅛
Arnold Const.. 2	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Artloom Corp.. 7	10¼	10⅛	10¼	+ ⅛
Assd Dry Goods 31	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Atch T&SF 80	69⅝	68½	69¼	+ ⅛
Atch T&SF pf.. 17	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜	— ⅛
Atl C'st L.. 17	42¾	42	42	— ⅛
Atl G&W Ind.. 1	29¼	29¼	29¼	.....
Atl G&W In pf 1	20	20	20	.....
Atl Refining... 18	60½	60½	60½	+ 1¼
Atlas Corp 38	30⅝	30¼	30½	.....
Aust Nichols.. 16	14⅜	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Aviation Corp..467	4⅛	4	4	— ⅛
Baldwin Loco ct. 113	20¼	19¾	20⅛	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio .. 123	8½	8	8¼	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf.. 73	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar.... 6	11	10½	11	.....
Barber Asph.... 6	24½	24	24¼	— ⅛
Barker Bros.... 2	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil.. 22	17½	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks.... 34	18¼	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigars.. 6	29	28½	28⅝	+ ⅛
Beatrice Cream 9	33½	32⅝	33	.....
Beech Aire..... 9	8⅜	8⅛	8⅜	.....
Belding-Hem.... 6	11	11	11	.....
Bell Aire 7	12¼	12	12	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat.. 35	41½	40¾	40¾	— ¾
Benef Ind Ln.. 5	19½	19	19	.....
Best & Co..... 8	40¼	39	40¼	+ 1⅛
Best Foods.... 13	18⅞	18½	18½	— ⅛
Beth Steel..... 72	62¾	61¾	62⅜	— ⅛
Beth Steel pf.. 2	121½	121	121	.....
BBigelow-Sanf.. 2	48½	48½	48½	— ⅛
Black & Deck.. 3	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox 44	10¼	10	10	— ⅛
Bliss & Laugh.. 1	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ⅛
Boeing Airplane 19	15	14⅞	15	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br.. 8	32¼	32⅛	32⅛	+ ⅛
Bond Strs..... 6	41¾	41¾	41¾	— ⅛
Borden Co..... 7	33⅜	33⅛	33⅜	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner.... 13	40	39	39	— ⅛
Bourjois & Maine 1	5	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Bower Roll B... 1	40	40	40	.....
Braniff Airw.. 40	16¾	16½	16½	— ⅛
Bridgeport Br.. 21	37⅜	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg..... 26	50½	50	50⅛	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers.. 4	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
Brown-Shoe..... 95	22⅞	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Bruns-Balke.... 1	22	22	22	.....
Buckeye Pipe Lin.. 103	11	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg..... 187	8½	8⅜	8⅜	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel.... 31	9	8⅜	8⅜	+ ⅛
Buffalo Forge.. 1	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Bullard Co..... 9	18⅛	17⅝	18⅛	+ ⅛
Bulova Watch.. 2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Burlington Mills.. 8	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach 84	15⅛	15	15⅛	.....
Bush Terminal.. 33	5⅞	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Butler Bros.... 29	12⅜	12	12	.....
Butte Cop & Z.. 5	3⅜	3¼	3⅜	+ ⅛
Byers (AM) Co.. 8	14¾	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Byron Jackson.. 2	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Calif Packing.. 6	29¼	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Callahanz-Lead.. 57	1	1	1	.....
Callaway Hec.. 34	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
CampbellWyant.. 14	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Can Dry G Ale.. 30	29½	29¼	29¼	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific.. 120	10¾	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Cannon Mills.. 1	46¼	46¼	46¼	.....
Capital Adm A.. 5	9	8¾	8¾	.....
Carpenter Stl.. 2	29½	29½	29½	.....
Carriers & Gen 3	5½	5	5½	+ ⅛
Case (JI) Co.. 18	38⅛	38¼	38¼	+ ⅛
Caterpil Tractor 19	50¾	50	50¼	+ ⅜
Celanese Corp.. 29	27	26½	26⅝	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp.. 37	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre.. 10	20⅞	20¾	20¾	.....
Cent Foundry.. 6	3¾	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cent RR N J.. 4	11½	11	11½	+ ⅛
CentViole Sug.. 6	26¼	26	26¼	+ ⅛
Century Rib Mf 1	10	10	10	.....
Cerro de Pas.. 10	33¾	33½	33½	+ ⅛
Certain-teedProd 11	6¼	6	6	.....
Chain Belt..... 1	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F.. 2	26¼	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
Checker Cab.. 9	35	34¼	35	+ ⅛
Ches & Ohio.... 34	46⅛	46	46¼	+ ⅛
Ches Corp Va.... 1	12⅝	12½	12⅝	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill.... 18	7	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A 24	26¼	26	26¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West 19	7	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf.. 15	24	23½	23½	— ⅛
Chi&N West wi 35	27	26½	26½	— ⅛
Chi MailOrder.. 1	18¼	18	18	.....
Chi&NW pf wi.. 42	58¾	57½	57⅝	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool.. 8	18¼	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Chi Yell Cab.. 2	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
ChickashaCotOil 1	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	— ⅛
Childs Co..... 6	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Chrysler Corp.. 63	98⅛	96¾	96⅞	— ⅛
City Ice&Fuel.. 6	21	20¾	21	+ ⅛
City Stores.... 9	9½	9½	9½	.....
Clark Equip.... 1	45	45	45	.....
Clev Graph Br 7	45½	44¾	44¾	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb.. 5	34¾	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody 14	38	37⅝	38	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola..... 3	126	125	126	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P 10	27⅞	27⅜	27⅜	— ⅛
Collins & Aik.. 5	32	32	32	.....
Col Fuel & Iron 6	17¾	17½	17½	— ⅛
Colum Br cast A 3	31¾	31½	31½	— ⅛
Colum G & El.270	4½	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf 4	83	82¾	82¾	— ⅛
Colum Carbon .. 29	21	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Colum Carbon pf 1	92	92	92	— 1½
Coml Credit 14	43½	43¼	43¾	+ ⅛
Coml Invest Tr 14	48¾	48	48¾	+ ⅛
Coml Solvents.. 56	18¼	17⅞	18⅛	+ ⅛
Com'with & S.295	1	1	1	.....
Com'with & S pf 4	83	82½	83	.....
Com'wealth Ed 29	27½	27¼	27¼	— ⅛
Congol-Nairn .. 4	27⅝	27¼	27⅝	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar .. 4	28¾	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Cons Copperm.. 54	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
Cons Edison .. 95	22⅞	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf 5	106	106	106	.....
Consol Film Ind 4	5⅛	5	5	.....
Cons F Ind pf 10	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries 28	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas.. 30	31½	31	31½	+ ⅛
Con R R Cub pf 17	15⅝	15	15⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee .. 15	14½	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Cons Vultee pf 10	22¾	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal.. 6	14⅞	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal pf 1	47½	47½	47½	.....
Container Corp 8	40	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Cont Baking ... 16	9¼	9¼	9¼	.....
Cont Can 16	42¾	42	42¼	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib 14	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Cont Ins 9	44	43½	43½	— ⅛
Cont Motors.. 145	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del.. 17

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue

CARRIER DELIVERY

District of Columbia and Suburbs.

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .30	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .15
One month.. 1.10	One month.. .45	One month.. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .30	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year...$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year..$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Tuesday, June 20, 1944.

Revised D. C. Bill

Further details concerning the revised McCarran bill for reorganization of the District government indicate that many improvements have been made. The Senate subcommittee in charge of the bill completely rewrote it. In our opinion it is still far from being an ideal piece of legislation. At the same time it has been simplified and numerous suggestions offered by citizen groups have been incorporated.

Members of the proposed city council would be elected (two would be appointed) for four years, instead of two. Elections would be held every two years, with only part of the councilships at stake. Assurance would thus be given of the continuation of experienced city ordinance makers from year to year. The salaries of the councilmen would be $5000 instead of $8000 as under the previous bill. Instead of fixing the salary of the proposed city manager at a flat $20,000, the new bill takes that figure as a top limit and wisely leaves the actual sum to be fixed by the council. Under the new bill, moreover, the city manager would serve for an indeterminate term rather than six years, and in case of removal by the council he would have the right to a public hearing.

The chief inadequacy of the revised bill, in our opinion, is its meager grant of power to the local government it would create. The council would inherit the powers of the District Commissioners and acquire new power to pass "ordinances, rules, and regulations concerning any matters affecting the District of Columbia." The latter grant of authority, however, is subject to sharp exceptions. The council could disturb none of the obsolete existing laws of Congress affecting the District. That would put it under a very grave handicap, for Congress has failed for many years to keep local laws abreast of the requirements of a rapidly growing community. Ordinances could be nullified by concurrent resolutions passed by both houses of Congress, but this restriction is a notable improvement over the more complicated veto arrangement in the old bill.

The revising committee eliminated a provision denying the local government any authority to appropriate Federal funds. Nothing about the appropriating power is said in the latest version. Presumably that means that the appropriating power would still be withheld. We do not suppose that Congress would convey to the local government such an important power without specifically saying so. If that interpretation is correct, the bill still falls critically short of providing for a real local government. For a city council without the power to adjust tax rates and spend money for local community services would be like Niagara Falls without water. This phase of the bill should obviously have further attention from the Senate District Committee. We hope that the committee will get around to it with a minimum of delay.

Competitive Way

The WPB's decision to relax restrictions on the use of aluminum and magnesium for production of civilian goods will not have much immediate effect on output. For the demands of war and labor shortages preclude any sizable expansion of civilian goods output at this time. The main purpose of releasing surplus materials, permitting manufacturers to acquire machinery and tools for civilian, goods production, and authorizing construction of working models of products intended for postwar distribution, is to lay the foundation for reconversion in advance of mass demobilization.

The most significant feature of the current announcement by Chairman Donald M. Nelson of the WPB is his emphatic rejection of suggestions that the shift from war to civilian production calls for detailed Government planning. If there is a manufacturer already established or ready to start business in an area where needed manpower and materials are obtainable, Mr. Nelson says that no obstacles will be put in the way of resumption of production. He brushes aside arguments that competition from new concerns ought to be prevented, because it would injure established firms tied up by Government contracts but hoping later to enter the pre-empted field. While a certain amount of hardship may result from this policy, delays in getting under way would, as Mr. Nelson indicates, give rise to unemployment in areas with a surplus of manpower. Certainly that would not be in the public interest.

Moreover, as the Truman Committee stated in its third annual report, any attempt at control over the production of hundreds or even thousands of items that might be made from surplus materials would do much more harm than good. Mr. Nelson shares these views regarding the dangers of comprehensive governmental control of industry and declares that attempts by the Government to prevent new competition would entail "grave danger of shackling the country with a regimented economy for a long while to come." He adds that it is "all-important to maintain a competitive economy" and expresses his belief that democracy could not long exist or traditional liberties be long maintained if new competition were to be forbidden by Government edicts.

Unsecret Weapon

To the people of Britain the war has once more become something very intimate and real, something waged directly in their own back yards. The Nazis are trying again, this time through their recently launched robot bombers, to do what they wholly failed to do in their blitz attack of 1940—undermine the civilian strength and courage which are the sources of strength and courage for British soldiers fighting in Italy and France. It is already clear that the Nazis have failed again. Death descends these days suddenly and without warning upon townsfolk or country dwellers and upon men, women and children without discrimination. But the people of England, despite this threat, continue to go quietly, unflinchingly about their appointed tasks.

The accident of geography has spared us over here in the United States this sort of direct participation in the war. The more reason, therefore, that we should pay tribute to the composure and steadfastness with which our Allies have confronted it. Not for an instant did they give way to consternation or panic. Their calm, indeed, has taken most of the potency away from the German weapon. Looked at without terror, the robot bomber is seen to be more troublesome than formidable. It turns out to be essentially a defensive weapon, a weapon of desperation. The chief benefit that the German high command can derive from it is to tell the German people tall tales of its accomplishments. And the facts will soon give these the lie.

The robot bomber is apparently neither new nor secret. It was supposed, at first, to be radio-controlled—which would, indeed, have been something of a novelty. But it is now known to be mechanically propelled. It is simply a small, pilotless plane of a type with which our own air commanders have long been familiar. Since it cannot be guided to a target with any degree of precision, its use is necessarily very wasteful. When it does hit a target, however, or when it falls in a populated place, its effect is, of course, exceedingly destructive.

With characteristic resourcefulness, the British are now intercepting many of these pilotless planes over the Channel, before they ever reach England. And the systematic blasting of their propulsion bases has been intensified. If this is really Hitler's long awaited Sunday punch, it's a washout. It hasn't even slowed down the British, let alone stopped them.

Japan's Cities

It has become something of a habit to employ the adjective "tinder" whenever we refer to Japan's cities. The cliche may lead us into exaggerated expectations concerning the air blows which our Superfortresses can now be expected to deliver with regularity upon the centers of Japanese population. Like the cities of Germany, these can be systematically pulverized from the air; and strategic bombing aimed at key industrial facilities can, in time, reduce Japan's ability to produce the weapons of war. It is to be doubted, however, that this can be accomplished much more easily in the case of Japan than in the case of Germany. The Japanese have long anticipated such attacks and have prepared for them physically and psychologically.

The "wood and paper houses" of Japan, about which we have heard so much, are not quite as tinselly as is popularly supposed. Randall Gould, editor of the *Shanghai Evening Post* and *Mercury*, has this to say about them: "Built to keep standing through Japan's virtually daily earthquakes, flexibly yielding to shock, and with their weight carried on timbers up-ended in hollowed-top stones, they will endure even bomb concussion far better than many of our Occidental structures." The Japanese, moreover, are elaborately prepared to counteract destruction from the air. They have learned through many bitter experiences how to fight fire. In Tokyo and Yokohama, wide "fire lanes" are designed to keep conflagrations from spreading. Fire-fighting equipment and organization are kept in a high state of efficiency. And the whole nation has engaged in anti-air-raid practice drills during the past decade.

"During the period since Pearl Harbor," says Mr. Gould, "Tokyo leaders have made it rather a special point to warn the people that they must expect Allied air raids in due time. This is in the tradition of Japanese psychology, which draws strength from expectation of the worst and a stiffening of the national family strength to meet it. Our radio commentators have chosen to read incipient panic in Japan's frequent official warnings about air raids. The Japanese don't think in such fashion."

It is a fact, nevertheless, that Japan's industries are highly concentrated in a few major urban centers grouped rather closely together. It was at these, it should be noted, rather than at the cities themselves, that the Twentieth Air Force struck last Thursday. Steady, selective hammering at these targets will no doubt whittle down Japan's war potential. But we can scarcely expect her cities and her will to fight to go up suddenly in a puff of smoke.

In La Paz

The situation at La Paz has clarified so markedly that there is no reason any longer to withhold recognition. First, President Villaroel got rid of the pro-Axis element in his cabinet. Later, the new Bolivian government ordered the deportation of many of the leading German and Japanese agents who had been using Bolivia as a base of operations. More recently a general amnesty has been proclaimed in Bolivia, with the result that opposition leaders who had been clapped into jail are now free to take part in the coming July elections. Coincidentally, freedom of speech and the press has been restored.

These events undermine the only reason for withholding recognition, namely, that the regime is governed by alien elements. They have impressed no less zealous a democrat than Vicento Lombardo Toledano, president of the Confederation of Latin-American Workers. Lombardo Toledano says "The situation is tending toward democracy . . . Recognition of Bolivia with necessary guarantees is a convenient means of consolidating democracy." Elsewhere there has been a favorable reaction. And it is no secret that at least an implied recommendation that the Villaroel government be recognized was contained in the report of Ambassador Avra Warren after his return from a tour of investigation in Bolivia.

Very wisely, however, the United States has hitherto refused to act unilaterally. It has been awaiting word from the other American republics. The fact that all 19 of them (Argentina is the only nation to have recognized the Villaroel regime up to now) are now in agreement to restore diplomatic relations with Bolivia should end all doubts on that score.

Wholesome Fun

In the cause of public information, which is, as it were, our consecrated task, we have to report that last Sunday (June 18) the annual fiesta of Father's Day was celebrated throughout the land in the usual carnival spirit. This, as you are doubtless well aware, is not one of our more solemn festivals. It combines the spirit of Halloween (or Walpurgis Night), and something of the Feast of All Fools (April 1), and also something of Mardi Gras (Fat Tuesday), with perhaps a dash or two of Guy ("Gunpowder") Fawkes' Day and of the ancient Roman Saturnalia. Released from the ordinary restraints of decorum and good manners, the radio comedians and comic strip artists were free to make what witticisms they, or their continuity writers, were capable of inventing about father's missing teeth, his thinning hair, his no longer lithe and graceful figure, and the lowly and ludicrous station he occupies in our family life and in our gynecratic American social system. Of course, like any other festival, Father's Day has its serious or symbolic side. Thus in New York City there were the customary ceremonials, and one of the annual Father's Day medals was appropriately awarded to a lady named Kate Smith.

We should indeed be grateful for the institution of the American father, for he is an unfailing source of good clean mirth, one of that immortal comic company which has been personified in Parson Primrose, Wilkins Micawber and Mr. Jiggs. Let those who despair of progress reflect that we moderns have been the first to see fathers in their true comic light. Among the more degraded savages an institution known as *couvade* still persists. At time of childbirth it is *the father* who takes to his couch and moans, while the friends and relatives shower him with sympathetic attentions. Among the benighted Moslems, to increase in progeny is to increase in honor. Among the ancients, too, fatherhood was not an amusing but a rather awesome institution; the Roman father in particular ruled his domestic establishment with, as the saying went, a rod of iron. Indeed, until relatively recent times, fathers were taken with what can only be described with superstitious seriousness. Just a little over 80 years ago Ralph Waldo Emerson, always in advance of his times, was led to protest that "We admire our fathers quite too much!" Look what a mess Prince Hamlet's exaggerated respect for his father got him into, and as for the unhappy Oedipus, he might have felt very differently about the whole business, if only somebody had been able to explain to him about the Oedipus complex.

We have, thank goodness, finally and wholly freed ourselves of the unenlightened attitudes that once prevailed. To be sure, among a large section of our population the word "Father" is often uttered with a deep inflection of respect. But if you observe carefully, you will find that this is always in relation to men who by reason of their calling are never fathers in the literal sense. Of our unghostly, or biological, father we speak merely as "the Old Man" or "the Old Geezer" or "Pop," words from which every tinge of superstitious veneration has been removed. This, of course, does not mean that we have no affection for our fathers—don't we give them a necktie or some pipe-cleaners or something every year just to make them feel at home? Certainly we do. And last Sunday many of us gladly joined in the Father's Day hymn or carol sung by Mr. Fred Allen, which, as nearly as we can remember, ended

Take him all together he's a sad mess,
But still and all, he's MY OLD MAN!

Social Security

By Janet R. Keith

Canadian Plans

Canada's three major political parties are all committed to a program of greatly increased social security for Canadians. To date Canada has lagged somewhat behind many other civilized nations in the provision of social security, largely because of a clash between federal and provincial government. The federal government is the authority logically qualified to deal with social legislation on a national scale; yet the provincial governments jealously claim that such matters lie within the realm of "property and civil rights" and are therefore subject to provincial jurisdiction according to the Canadian constitution.

In spite of this constitutional deadlock, a certain measure of social security has been achieved. A national system of contributory unemployment insurance went into effect in 1941. Premiums are paid by employes and employers on a weekly basis, varying in amount according to the employes' earnings. The Dominion government pays the entire cost of administration, plus an amount equal to 20 per cent of the total contribution from employer and employe. Benefits to an unemployed person amount to about half of the wages he earned when working. A special amendment to the constitution, made with the consent of all the provinces, permitted the passage of the unemployment insurance act by the federal Parliament.

Like Beveridge Report

The Marsh report on social security in Canada was prepared early in 1943 at the request of the present Liberal administration, and is similar in many respects to Britain's Beveridge report. With respect to unemployment insurance, the Marsh report recommends: that the scheme be extended to cover all wage earners (at present it covers mostly urban workers); that benefits to the lower paid workers should be increased; that there should be a system of noncontributory unemployment assistance to take care of those not covered by unemployment insurance and those whose unemployment benefits are exhausted.

Although unemployment insurance is Canada's only national social security measure, most of the provinces have provisions for: old age and blind pensions, workmen's compensation, and mothers' allowances. In the case of pensions for the old and the blind, the constitutional difficulty was surmounted by the device of "concurrent legislation." The Dominion Parliament passed a model statute providing for substantial financial assistance to any province which would set up old age pensions conforming to the Dominion act. All the provinces have enacted the necessary legislation and receive the Dominion grant.

Future Welfare Measures

The speech from the throne which opened the present session of the Canadian Parliament forecast welfare measures of a more far-reaching nature; a nation-wide system of health insurance, a national scheme of contributory old-age pensions, provision for family allowances and the setting up of a department of social welfare to organize and assist in administering activities of the federal government in the fields of health and social insurance.

Of these measures, health insurance is the only one which has reached the stage of draft legislation. The draft bill is the result of "protracted study and discussion by medical and financial experts, by members of Parliament and by many interested associations. Benefits would include complete medical and nursing services, hospitalization on a general ward basis, medicines within an approved list of standard remedies, and dental care to the extent that existing dental facilities would allow. Part of the individual's contribution would be a flat sum, and part would be graduated according to income. The legislation will be of the concurrent type, with the responsibility for giving effect to it left with the provinces.

It is quite likely that the government will not have time to deal with contributory old-age pensions, family allowances and the Department of Social Welfare during the present session. But they are still part and parcel of government policy, and must be dealt with sooner or later. With respect to family allowances, the Marsh report stated that in a system of social insurance for Canada "everything depends on the recognition of the special place of children's allowances." The report recommends that every family receive a monthly allowance for each child, the whole cost to be borne by the federal treasury.

With a federal election due in 1945, it is possible that the present government may be replaced before it has put its social security program into effect. But the official platform of the Progressive Conservative Party includes: Unemployment insurance, adequate maintenance for unemployables, retirement insurance, payment of increased old-age pensions at a reduced age, more adequate pensions for the blind, and allowances for mothers and widows. And at its last convention the socialistic Cooperative Commonwealth Federation Party went on record as favoring: A minimum floor under incomes, increased old-age pensions starting at 60, pensions for unemployables, improved nutrition standards, family and mother's allowances, a comprehensive scheme of child care and national health insurance.

Cherbourg: A Test

By Barnet Nover

Coming Light On German Morale

WHEN INFANTRYMEN of the American Ninth Division fought their way to the west coast of the Cherbourg peninsula last Sunday the fate of the German garrison at Cherbourg was sealed.

There is no effective escape route left open to the Germans now bottled up in the great French port. All land communications between the tip of the peninsula and its hinterland are now blocked.

It is conceivable that some German troops might make their way by small boats from Cherbourg to the nearby Channel Islands, which the Nazis still hold, and ultimately join up with the German forces stationed in Brittany. Any large-scale evacuation of the garrison at Cherbourg is out of the question.

Lacking sea power, a category in which the Allies enjoy absolute supremacy, the Germans cannot carry out a Dunkerque. Evacuation by air is subject to similar difficulties. So it is doubtful whether, before Cherbourg's inevitable fall, as large a proportion of the German garrison there will be moved out as was moved out of Sevastopol before the Red Army recaptured that great Crimean base.

THE PLIGHT of the Germans at Cherbourg raises an interesting question.

There are believed to be in the vicinity of 25,000 German troops in that locality. It is believed that they have ample provisions for a long siege, considerable armament and a good supply of munitions. In other words, they are in a position to fight a delaying action of some magnitude and in that way prevent the Allies from making use of the port for some time.

This is certainly what Hitler and the German high command would want them to do. The Allied capture of Cherbourg would make possible, in a relatively short period, a considerable stepping up in the flow of men and supplies from Great Britain to the Normandy beachhead. And the sooner that happens the less chance of success Rommel would have in mounting a major counter-offensive. The capture of Cherbourg would offset in large measure the advantages the Germans derive from the possession of interior lines of communication.

BUT WILL THE German garrison, knowing that its doom is sealed, fight to the bitter end?

That is the question. And the answer may provide us with a valuable clew as to the real state of morale in the German army in France.

Reports regarding that morale have thus far been confusing. Many German units with which our forces came in contact fought with great determination, some even with fanaticism. But in some instances the will to fight on the part of the German troops appeared to be lacking or easily broken. The losses we have already suffered in the Normandy campaign, while less than were anticipated, certainly do not suggest any disposition on the part of the enemy to throw in the sponge.

The siege of Cherbourg, now opening, may, however, give us a preview of what the last stage of the second Battle of France will be like and may throw light, also, on the question whether that last stage will be long or short in coming.

AT THIS STAGE of the battle we can only be amazed at Rommel's failure to prevent the Allies from extending their bridgehead to the west coast of the Cherbourg Peninsula.

To be sure, he was hampered from the very beginning by Allied supremacy at sea and Allied dominance in the air. The lines of communication between his reserve areas and his forward positions have been subjected to continuous harassment by Allied air power as well as, to a still undetermined extent, by the sabotage activities of the French underground. Nonetheless, at the outset of the battle he enjoyed great numerical superiority on land.

There is no indication that he ever attempted to use that superiority with the necessary boldness. At the end of the first fortnight of the struggle in Normandy the Germans are believed to have thrown in not more than 15 or 16 of the 50 to 60 divisions they have in France.

Of course, Rommel has had to be prepared for other landings and, therefore, to keep the bulk of his force in reserve. But the very fact that he has been compelled to pursue a cautious strategy, husbanding his strength even when to do so might lead, as it has led, to a multiplication of his difficulties, is a sign of German weakness.

Winston Churchill recently predicted, though not without reservations, that "this summer may, by the victories of this Allied campaign, bring full success to the cause of freedom."

At Cherbourg such optimistic beliefs may be put to an early test.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Slogans And Facts

The Fifth Loan Drive is launched a week after our landing in France with a widely used slogan, "Back the Invasion." We had the right to invade Italy which had declared war on us; we have a right to invade Germany for the same reason, and to attack Germans wherever we find them; we certainly have a right to invade Japan after Pearl Harbor. But we have no right to invade Norway or France, our fighting Allies, for invasion means not merely entry but encroachment. "Back the Attack" is terser and better.

Unfortunately those who direct the attack issue orders like invaders, not through French leaders of resistance, and congratulate each other omitting any expression of fellowship with France, long scourged like Russia by German and now by Allied airmen and armies.

This is an essentially stupid war, no matter how brave and efficient are our warriors. We denied arms for self-defense to democratic Spain, lent millions to Germany, sent war supplies to Japan. We have dilly-dallied with Spain's dictator and Italy's Fascist King. For a year we collaborated with Vichy and now domineer democratic France. We need to pray:

From cruelty, arrogance and stupidity, good Lord, deliver us.

MRS. C. H. H.
Arlington, Va., June 14.

Refugee Free Ports

I note your caustic editorial in regard to the so-called free ports for refugee immigrants. While I hope that I am as humane in my feelings as most anybody else, I also have an interest in all the people of this country—and interest in them first. All others come second.

It took years of strenuous effort to enact our present immigration laws and they should not be lightly swept away, even by a war psychology, and especially so, when we know that we will have many millions permanently out of employment when the shake-down comes after the conclusion of the war.

I am writing to say that I hope that those of you who now say that this does not constitute a breach of the immigration laws, will see to it that your statement is not falsified; that is to say, that you will work with the same alacrity and persistence for their deportation that you have for their admission. Unless my prophetic vision is very cloudy, I am sure that most of these who are now pressing for their admission, will, with equal appeals to our humanity, demand that they be allowed to remain. Time will tell, and I shall keep an eye out for the eventualities.

GEORGE W. WILLIAMS.
Washington, June 16.

Forgotten Manpower

With a shortage of manpower in many lines of war production why are men in the Army who are too old for combat duty not discharged, as they were last year when they reached the age of 38, provided they enter some work essential to the war effort?

The conviction continues to grow that only younger men are fit for combat duty and that men over 38 should not and will not be sent overseas. So why not make available for useful production the hundreds of older enlisted men whose talents are now practically wasted in the Army?

The objection to their discharge may be that the Government has given them some basic military training and should hold them for emergencies. But this is a poor argument in face of the real and present emergency that exists in certain fields of essential war work and production.

If there were good reasons for discharging these 38-year-olds last year or getting them into more suitable work, these same reasons hold good this year and with added force.

This is a problem simple enough for the Army and the Federal Manpower Commission to be able to agree on very promptly.

MARY W. OSBORNE.
Richmond, June 11.

Sister Kenny

Your paper has published a report made to the American Medical Association on the treatment of infantile paralysis in this country by the Australian Sister Elizabeth Kenny.

Not being a medical authority, I do not quite understand the report—but Sister Kenny's answer is very clear. She is appealing to us—the American people—to decide whether we wish her to continue her work in this country, or whether it is to be dropped, and we are to return to where we were when she arrived here.

We are not all medical men, qualified to judge the merits of her theories, but we are qualified to judge her results, and to demand to know more about them. She has claimed no "cure" for infantile paralysis. But shouldn't we be grateful that she has succeeded in lessening the ravages of the disease? Should we deny ourselves and our children the advantages of such relief by letting Sister Kenny go?

We give annually to the "Mile of Dimes." It is up to us to accept the responsibility of saying how we wish those dimes to be used.

If Washington is truly the "Heart of the Nation," and leads the country—then speak out and let Sister Kenny know it.

ELIZABETH R. NORWOOD.
Washington, June 16.

Balkan Federation

By Paul Winkler

Pan-Slav Union

Marshal Tito's Yugoslav Partisans have begun to take on a character which transcends their national role. Always associated with the idea of a federated Yugoslavia, in which all the peoples of the South Slav state should have equal rights, the Partisan movement is now becoming the rallying point for men and women of many different political tendencies, whose common belief is the necessity for a postwar federation of all the Slavic states of the Balkans to solve the difficult complications of this area of the world.

Certainly the unity of many different racial elements in the Partisan movement represents a great advance over the narrow nationalisms which used to affront one another in the Balkans.

The working out of the Partisan desire for federation in the Balkans might solve not only the difficulties of Yugoslavia, but those of Bulgaria as well, for the Bulgarians, like the Serbs and the Croats, are South Slavs. The bloody conflicts over whether Macedonia should be Bulgarian or Serbian would likewise receive automatic settlement by the inclusion of Macedonia as an autonomous territory in a South Slav federation.

Extend Group

But though this plan of a South Slav federation is in the direction of progress, it does not provide all the answers for the Balkans. The non-Slavic Balkan states fear that this plan might tend to prevent a similar solution on a larger scale, through the formation of a Balkan federation of Slavic and non-Slavic states alike. A federation constituted on a racial basis, they suggest, might develop a nationalistic bias of its own, and eventually become antagonistic to its non-Slavic neighbors. This point of view is upheld particularly by the Greeks, who have long been in favor of an all-inclusive Balkan federation, a scheme which appeals to both their liberals and conservatives.

Tito's followers answer that they are not fundamentally opposed to widening the federation beyond the limits of Slav territories; and, indeed, conversations concerning this possibility have already occurred between Partisan delegates and members of the Greek underground group, EAM.

Ankara has long favored the idea of a Balkan group of which she would be a member, and her position in it might be a strong one. Russia was in constant conflict with Turkey when she ruled the Ottoman Empire, and might very well be opposed to the creation of any situation in which Turkey might seem likely once more to be able to extend her influence over wider territories.

Russia might prefer to see any Balkanic federation restricted to the Slavic states in order to maintain her own unrivaled influence in it.

Greek Territories

The Greeks feel strongly that Bulgaria has no justification for the claims she makes on their territory. Western Thrace and Greek Macedonia which the Bulgarian forces occupied in 1941, are today populated overwhelmingly by Greeks. The term "Greek Macedonia" is misleading, conveying the idea that this area is inhabited by a majority of Macedonians, like Serbian Macedonia, who should therefore be included in any autonomous Macedonian state.

In 1923-24, under the auspices of the League of Nations, an exchange of populations took place, which settled 1,400,000 Greek refugees from Asia Minor in these territories, while inhabitants of other nationalities moved into their own neighboring countries. The proportion of pure Greeks in this territory thus became roughly 90 per cent, though this may have been somewhat reduced by the bloody massacres carried out by the Bulgarians since they occupied the territory. However, British Undersecretary of State for Foreign Affairs Richard Law stated in the House of Commons on March 24, 1943, that any such attempts on the part of the occupiers to Bulgarize this territory will not be accepted and will be rectified after the war.

Nevertheless, it is still with concern that the Greeks have noticed that the Bulgarian underground leaders who announced their aims last January, while they committed themselves to the proposition that "all Bulgarian troops will have to be withdrawn from Yugoslavia, where they were sent to suppress the fight for liberty of our brother Serbs," failed to say anything about the recall of Bulgarian forces from Greece.

As for the view of the Tito movement, it remains obscure, since the two chief statements which have been made contradict one another:

1. In the March 15 issue of Nove Yugoslavia, the official underground paper of the Tito movement, Zujevic Crmi, Tito's Minister of Transport, reproaches the Greeks for desiring to "acquire" Macedonian territories, an object which he describes as inconsistent for true democrats.

2. On April 11, 1944, Dr. Josip Smodlaka, Tito's Foreign Minister, said in an interview with C. L. Sulzberger of the New York Times that when he refers to an autonomous Macedonia in a South Slav federation, he means only Slavic Macedonia. "Greek Macedonia," he said, "naturally belongs to Greece and is part of Greece."

Today and Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

On The Republican Platform

MR. WILLKIE has just been told by Mr. Mark Sullivan that an affirmative policy for the Republican Party is not "what nature meant" and would be a "disservice to the country." After reminding Mr. Willkie that he has been a Republican only since 1939, Mr. Sullivan says that "the real guide for the Republicans in their platform-making next week" is in the rule that "the function of an opposition party is to be an opposition party."

LIPPMANN

Cynical as this sounds, it is possible to take an even more cynical view of the Republican platform. It is that at its best the platform will be vague enough to permit Governor Dewey to prove his fitness to cope with the real problems that lie ahead. Anything better than this would be a startling novelty in the platform of a party which has so long been out of power, and is still in the hands of men who have not had the experience of responsibility.

THE PLATFORM, we must remember, is written before the candidate is nominated, and therefore before he takes charge of the party organization. For this reason the platform almost invariably reflects the views of those who held the party together when it was a mere opposition party, and that means, as Mr. Sullivan so candidly sets forth, "nothing affirmative." But this is precisely why the country has learned to look to the candidate, not to the platform, for the policy of the party.

In 1940 the drama of Wendell Willkie's campaign was whether he could transcend the record of his party organization, and by his leadership do what Theodore Roosevelt did in 1904, what Woodrow Wilson did in 1912, and what Franklin Roosevelt had done in 1932: impose discipline and instill purpose into the old party machine. The popular exhilaration which attended Mr. Willkie's nomination was the anticipation that this man who had had such a triumph at Philadelphia would put new life into the old party. When in August it became clear that the party machine was stronger than Mr. Willkie's leadership, the Republican campaign collapsed like a pricked balloon.

GOVERNOR DEWEY faces the same test but under more favorable conditions than Mr. Willkie. He will be nominated by the combined action of party workers from all sections of the country, and not, like Mr. Willkie, in spite of them. He has not had to defeat his own party in order to become its leader, and therefore he may hope to escape Mr. Willkie's dilemma which was that he could not appeal to the country without alienating his party henchmen.

Mr. Willkie got the nomination without getting the control of the party. Governor Dewey has a good prospect of getting both. He will need them both. For no man can be an effective candidate if he cannot convince the voters that his party will enable him to make good his campaign promises. Nor can he be a successful President unless his party is controlled by men who are his faithful supporters.

THE REAL issue in this campaign will be whether the risks of changing the Administration are greater or are less than the risks of not changing it. Either way the same problems will have to be dealt with: the war prosecuted to its finish, settlements imposed on our enemies, means agreed upon for consultation and collaboration, the armies demobilized, industry reconverted, trade reestablished, the consequences of the war liquidated.

Both parties are bound to profess the same general objectives, and while partisans will attempt to show that there are radical differences in method, as a matter of fact, this will be for the most part mere words. Republicans and Democrats are actually working on these problems today, and there is not the slightest evidence that, faced with the concrete situation, they divide on party or doctrinal lines.

THE QUESTION will be whether Mr. Roosevelt and his aged Cabinet, with their diminishing energies and their increasingly set ways, still have what it will take to master the intricacies of the postwar period, and to recover the support of Congress. But that question cannot be answered in the abstract: it will be answered in conjunction with the other question, which is whether Governor Dewey and the men around him have what it will take to deal better, because they are younger and fresher and are abler, with the complexities of the settlement and the reconstruction.

They will have to convince the people about that. Along about August and September the common sense and intuition of the great mass of the people will judge them, not by the words of the platform and of their speeches but, by the general effect they give of being equal or of not being equal to the historic task.

THIS POPULAR judgment will, I believe, be determined by two criteria: first, the evidence as to whether Governor Dewey is in genuine control of his party and, therefore, able to mean what he says; second, whether he knows what are the questions which the next President is certain to have to have to answer.

Our people are sensible enough to know that he cannot have all the answers, and would distrust him if he pretended that he did have them. But they are deeply concerned that their sacrifices shall not have been in vain, and they are certain, therefore, to watch intently to see whether Governor Dewey and his party leaders are aware of what needs to be done, and whether they really have their hearts and minds in it. If he followed the cynical advice to do "nothing affirmative," and just to be opposed because he leads the opposition party, Governor Dewey will be set down as another Harding.

I cannot imagine why this vigorous clear-headed man, who is in the prime of his life, should do anything so discreditable and so foolish.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Don't be so absent minded, daughter—This time I'm just talking you to church!"

Supreme Court

By Merlo Pusey

Trends Reflected In Recent Decisions

BECAUSE OF THE far-reaching importance of some recent Supreme Court decisions, the toppling of precedents and the frequent sharp division among the justices, The Post has asked me to write a series of articles analyzing current trends of thinking in our highest tribunal. That is an enormous assignment, but I will try to outline what seems to me to be the chief lines of policy reflected in the court's major opinions in recent months.

PUSEY

The difficulty of this undertaking is magnified by the schism in the court. The prevalence of 5-to-4 decisions has long since blasted any assumption that the eight justices appointed or promoted by President Roosevelt would act as a unit on questions involving governmental politics. In fact, some of the Roosevelt appointees are poles apart in their thinking about such basic issues as the function of the court and the relations between the Federal Government and the States.

When the Black-Douglas-Murphy wing of the court controls the decision in a controversial case, it is certain to swing in a direction that may be vaguely and crudely described as "the left." When the majority opinion is written by Roberts, Frankfurter or Jackson, the decision is likely to be more conservative. Since control of the court fluctuates between the two groups, the difficulty of tracing consistent lines of policy in its decisions will be readily appreciated.

IN GENERAL, however, the court is following a number of rather well defined trends. Foremost among these is a persistent policy of upholding the exercise of national power. That trend began, of course, before the court was filled up with New Deal justices. Former Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes set the court on a new tack in 1937 when he swung a majority behind his opinion upholding the National Labor Relations Act. It was this decision that really broke down the barrier to full Federal control over our economy.

Since then the court has expanded the commerce clause beyond all resemblance to the meaning it had in court opinions of a decade ago. Agriculture, manufacturing, mining, labor relations, insurance and even local business operations are now considered subject to Federal regulation as an incident to the power of Congress over interstate commerce. This is by all odds the most important transition in the court's thinking in recent years, and it can scarcely be said to be controversial at present. Justice Roberts continues to dissent from further stretching of the commerce clause, but as a practical matter there was no logical place to draw a line between Federal and State regulation of our economy once the distinction between the making of goods and transportation of those goods had been broken down.

In various other ways the court has acted to sustain national power. It has given administrative agencies such as the NLRB a great deal of freedom in carrying out their programs without judicial interference. It has upheld the OPA, including its system of "courts" through which rationed commodities are withheld from persons violating its regulations. Since 1936 no act of Congress has been held to be unconstitutional.

THIS GREAT expansion of national powers has necessarily encroached upon the powers of the States. Many fields in which State regulation was formerly thought to be exclusive have now been pre-empted by Federal legislation. But along with this loss of power on the part of the States has gone a widening of their powers in some other directions. The Supreme Court is allowing States to reach out across their borders more freely than before.

An example of this was the 5-to-4 decision a month ago permitting Minnesota to tax all the airplanes of a company operating out of St. Paul with service in various other States. The dissent by Chief Justice Stone, with the support of Roberts, Reed and Rutledge, pointed out that these airplanes may be subject to some taxation in every State in which they land. Consequently the court's decision exposes them to "the risk of a multiple burden" of taxes. In some other cases the court has gone much further in permitting the States to reach across their borders for taxes. It upheld Wisconsin's tax on the payment of dividends by the International Harvester Co., although it is incorporated in New Jersey and only 2 per cent of its stockholders live in Wisconsin.

Further evidence of this trend may be found in the sanction the court gave to Nevada's divorce racket. Undoubtedly it is desirable to leave wide discretion to the States in the conduct of their local affairs. But if they are not restrained from encroachment upon the rights of other States, the only possible outcome will be chaos. Already protection against double taxation has been broken down. If all the States attempt to exercise the taxing rights now recognized by the Supreme Court, postwar business may be left in a sorry tangle.

THERE IS one class of cases in which the court looks sharply askance at the exercise of either Federal or State power—the cases involving civil rights. Prosecuting officials are almost certain to be slapped down if they do not scrupulously observe all the proprieties in arresting a suspected law violator and taking him to trial. Even then, convictions for crime are sharply scrutinized. Only last week the court refused to uphold the conviction of a disloyal citizen who had disseminated scurrilous propaganda of the same type as that put out by our enemies. Likewise it refused to revoke the citizenship of a Nazi sympathizer, saying that naturalized citizens have as much right to free speech as others. For the most part, civil liberties have been scrupulously upheld, although there are some exceptions when liberties are infringed by labor unions.

More striking are the departures from previous decisions and the writing of new legislation from the bench. But these must wait for later discussion.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Science And Superweapons

THIS IS IT. Armageddon has arrived only five years late and as time is measured geologically that is only the flicker of an eyelash.

CHILDS

Remember back to the start of the war, that September day in 1939 when for the second time in a generation the lights went out all over Europe. Then we expected it, we who had been brought up on H. G. Wells' fantasies of the earth-girdling bombers and the atomic death ray.

It didn't happen and because it didn't happen we developed a curious complacency. The phrase "phony war" came into use.

Four years ago the Nazis unleashed their blitz on France and the Low Countries. It was appalling. We were sunk in black despair.

Yet the world, or a part of it, survived. And human beings have a curious and stubborn refusal to see the danger just around the corner. We told ourselves that it wasn't to be nearly as bad as we had thought.

BUT NOW with the pilotless plane, with the super-bomber that can fly through storms as far as from Los Angeles to Kansas City to reach a target, with vastly improved flame throwers and phosphorous bombs, with the work of thousands of scientists coming to fruition, we are forced to believe that the wildest prophecies of doom are possible. The aerial blitz over England in 1940 and '41 was only a sample, the mass raids on Germany but a preface of destruction to come.

For certainly the end is not in sight. As one of our pioneer experts in new weapons said to me the other day:

"The radio-directed missile is only in the beginning stages. In ten years it will be possible to release substantial tonnages of high explosives accurately on a distant target by radio direction."

In other words, what the Germans are sending over England today are pretty crude little toys, just as the German bombers of 1940 were crude in comparison to the B-29. It's a safe guess that in a dozen laboratories, perhaps in as many experimental plants, something much more spectacular is on the way.

It is no secret that the Germans are working on weapons to be powered by atomic energy—weapons with an explosive force far greater than results from the mere mixture of a few chemicals. German propaganda broadcasts have hinted at the imminent use of some such weapon.

The Nazis killed off or forced into exile part of their science, but they still have good scientific brains working 14 and 16 hours a day. They might get it before this war ends.

SOMETIMES YOU can't help but feel a sort of despair for the human race itself; the black pessimism that old Mark Twain gave vent to in his last years. On one side, man is so heroic and so noble and on the other side so base and so cruel.

Sometimes you feel that in man's inner nature there is a deep contradiction, almost a perverse suicidal impulse. The rats of Norway, responding to some unaccountable impulse, at certain periods swam in huge numbers out into the sea and to their death. Nature has not guaranteed any species against destruction.

The choice would seem to be ours. The pinpoint of time in which we stand could mark the great divide.

If—if—the instinct of self-preservation asserts itself, then there will be a union which will check the spread of wars and perhaps eventually prevent them. That is the only way to prevent destruction of the society that man has built so painfully through the centuries.

Woodrow Wilson, it now seems to us, asked for too much at the start. President Roosevelt, in his desire to avoid that mistake, may be asking too little. He seems to have failed to unite stern necessity with the idealistic impulse which must be a powerful force in any such union.

Already in this political year you can see the Roosevelt-Hull plan moving into controversy. But with the dull thrumming roar of the pilotless planes over the English coast, we should each and every one of us solemnly remember what is at stake.

SITE

From Page 1.

Maryland Park and Planning Commission as "desirable and appropriate."

Commissioner J. Donald Clagett and Harry Hall, engineer of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, both declared the selected site would not create any sanitation disturbance, as had been asserted by Rep. Sasscer when he told the committee at a previous hearing that the Montgomery County location would be too close to the Sanitary Commission's water plant.

Non-explosive Plant

The laboratory which will be a non-explosive plant will be located on the east side of New Hampshire ave., extending from the north side of the new recreation park of the Park and Planning Commission, and is one-third of a mile south of the Colesville rd. and New Hampshire ave., intersection.

Introduced by Representative Beall who last week urged the Montgomery County Commissioners to appear at the hearing, Lacy Shaw, president of the board, said at the hearing that he regarded the site as "appropriate for everyone concerned."

Pointing out that the laboratory will be three and a half miles from Silver Spring proper, Lee last night said the project will be located close to the University of Maryland, the U. S. Bureau of Mines and on Route 1 midway between Washington and Baltimore. He also said it would be on the proposed Columbia Boulevard.

The appropriation of five million dollars includes purchase of the land, construction of the building and landscaping of grounds. A project of the Ordnance Bureau of the Navy, it will be built along modern architectural lines, and be permanent.

Utah Firing Squad Executes Slayer Of 5 Persons

Salt Lake City, June 19 (AP).—Blackbearded Austin Cox forfeited his life before the guns of a Utah firing squad at dawn today as penalty for slaying five persons.

Defiant, the 39-year old 6 foot 4-inch killer refused ministrations of the prison chaplin, shoved Sheriff John R. Watson with his elbows when asked for a last word and stuck out his tongue as the death warrant was read.

The four bullets fired by a five-man rifle squad—one gun had a blank shell—smashed into Cox's body in the area of his heart.

Cox ran wild with a borrowed shotgun in Ogden last July 23 and three women and two men, one of them District Judge Lewis V. Trueman, fell dead. He was tried specifically for the murder of Judge Trueman, who had granted Cox's wife a divorce.

Crime Declines in Mexico

Mexico City (U.P.).—A survey by the director general of statistics shows crime is declining steadily in Mexico. During 1939 there were 23,420 felony cases. There were 21,318 of this type in 1942, and a compilation for the first four months of 1943 indicated a total of 20,000 for the year.

Nursery Care Aid Sought In Arlington

Arlington Fairfax Bureau of The Post. Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 3239.

Edmund D. Campbell, chairman of the Child Care Committee, has announced "the need" in Arlington County for day care for infants and prenursery school children. Many have been turned away because of the lack of facilities, and anyone wishing to take care of a child is asked to contact Mrs. Hazel Moore, Child Care counselor, Arlington County Courthouse, and full details as to licensing and remuneration will be explained by her, Campbell said.

Most of the calls for care come from working mothers whose husbands are overseas, and who must supplement allotments in order to give themselves and their children proper care. "These children need the understanding care of a mother and home invironment," Campbell said, and he feels "it is not only a charitable act, but a patriotic duty to open our hearts and homes to these little ones in this emergency.

Hobby Exhibit Days Set

The Director of War Recreation in Arlington County, Miss Marion Timberlake, has announced June 27, 28 and 29 as hobby exhibit days at the Center. Individuals are urged to enter their hobbies. The Center is located in the Jones Building, 3150 Wilson Boulevard.

The schedule for June, July and August, for activities at the Recreational Center will be as follows:

Monday and Wednesday: 2 to 5 p. m., junior and senior high school students; Tuesday, 9 a. m. to 1 p. m., Susan Hall Scots tap dancing classes, with 5 to 6-year-olds at 9 a. m., 7 and 8 years at 10 a. m., and 11, 12 and 13 years at 1 to 2 p. m. Tuesdays, 2 to 5 p. m., sewing, working and painting classes for women; Tuesday, 8 to 11 p. m., Arlington Choral Society; Wednesday, 8:30 to 11 p. m., community night—dancing, ping-pong, pool, socializing, reading and singing; Thursday, 3 to 5 p. m., physical fitness class for women; Thursday, 9 a. m. to 12 noon, Lu Landiots ballet dancing, ages 6, 7, 8, at 9 a. m., 9, 10 and 11, at 10 a. m., 12, 13, 14, 15, at 11 a. m.; Friday, 7:30 to 9 p. m., Junior Recreation Club; Saturday, 1 p. m. to 12 a. m., servicemen and women; Sunday, 8:30 a. m., hiking club, and from 1 p. m. to 10:30 p. m., servicemen and women.

Women's Club to Meet

The Arlington Business and Professional Womens Club will hold a dinner and business meeting tonight at 6:30 o'clock at Evans' Coffee Shop, 4770 Lee hwy.

Kerr Confident Of Roosevelt Fourth Term

Barring "an act of Providence," President Roosevelt will be re-elected in November, with the aid of Southern Democrats, whose votes despite present party dissension will give the Republicans creeping paralysis," Gov. Robert S. Kerr of Oklahoma, Democratic keynoter, predicted yesterday.

The burly, breezy mid-Westerner deliberately and repeatedly brought the name of Republican Thomas E. Dewey into the conversation to make him the butt of his choicest wisecracks.

Early in the interview he said he had no information about whether President Roosevelt would be the candidate of the Democratic Party, but later he made a flat prediction that he would be reelected "unless an act of Providence should prevent."

Oklahoma's Governor was in Washington, he told reporters, to gather material for his keynote address before the Democratic convention. He said his material included the voting records of the Republican Party, but that he might not dwell on them since the party is "dead."

In true tub-thumping political style, he brought out his heaviest ammunition to attack the Governor of New York, who is ahead of the field for the Republican nomination.

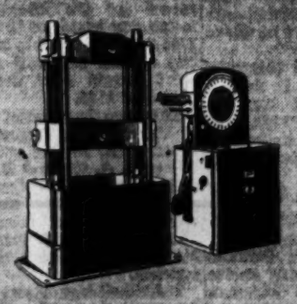
"I tell you," said Kerr, "I wouldn't wish him (Dewey) off eve non the Republican Party."

TONIGHT at 9:15
Congressmen Burgin and Schiffler
Discuss
Should We Change Our Policy Toward France
INTERVIEWED BY
Richard Eaton
PROMINENT NEWS ANALYST
wmca NEW YORK
HEARD IN WASHINGTON over WWDC

"Beating the drums for..."
VICTOR WHITE
whose novel PETER DOMANIG is a magnificent development of a boy's character... a most satisfactory novel."—*Detroit Free Press*
"A huge, impressive novel... Dozens of characters, all of them soundly, sharply drawn."—*N. Y. Times*
"A broad-flowing, sensitive and brilliantly written novel... Interest is maintained at a high pitch... The reader lives and breathes with the characters."—*Chicago Sun*
"An important writer has arrived. He is endowed with well-nigh perfect prose."
—*Cleveland Plain Dealer*
Peter Domanig
MORNING IN VIENNA
Third Printing • $3.00 • BOBBS-MERRILL

WHERE DOES A TEST PILOT GET HIS NERVE?

EVER WONDER at a test pilot's confidence in a new plane? Ever wonder what assurance he has that the plane will withstand the gruelling stresses, pressures and velocities to which he will subject it? ¶ For one thing, the pilot knows that *his* is not the first test. ¶ Long before he takes up the plane, its materials and parts have had to prove their soundness in the crucible of scientific testing. Under man-made tortures of probe and scrutiny, multi-thousand pound tensile machines have pulled and compressed, twisted and bent—checking for physical strength. Heavy weights have slugged and slammed relentlessly to determine impact resistance. Tough, diamond-tipped instruments have forced their impressions into heat-treated metals to measure their hardness and ductility. ¶ Today, throughout America's wartime industries, Riehle Testing Machines are ferreting out material weaknesses and defects; avoiding failures *before* they occur. This technique of progressive testing on the production line saves valuable machine and man-hours. Peacetime industries of tomorrow may well take note and follow... *profitably.*



Riehle Machines are more accurate, more dependable because the pendulum load indicator operates on the natural laws of gravitation. Not affected by temperature changes nor subject to metal fatigue.

American Machine and Metals, Inc.
East Moline, Illinois
DIVISIONS
DE BOTHEZAT VENTILATING EQUIPMENT • TROY LAUNDRY MACHINERY
RIEHLE TESTING MACHINE • TOLHURST CENTRIFUGAL • TRACTOR • ORDNANCE

Appeal Agent Wins Summers Purse at $11

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

New York, June 19.—It's a tragic sort of comedown for Joe McCarthy, the old perfectionist, whose Yankees are only a game out of last place and wondering, no doubt, how long they can keep out of the cellar. There isn't a .300 hitter on McCarthy's club, but he says grimly: "I've got a couple of .300 fielders."

POVICH

The Yankee's manager who used to battle the umpires for every decision when he had good ball teams, scarcely emerges from the dug-out thse days. "I've got to mouch pride," he says. "After all these good years I had, I'm not going to give them the chance to say I can't take it, now that I'm down. That's the first thing they'd say, you know. I'm just taking the rap this year and keeping quiet."

There isn't much McCarthy can do about his sixth place Yankees. The Yankee farm teams at Newark and Kansas City which were always ripe with big leaguers, are struggling themselves in the second division. Like the good Yankee ball teams, the Yankee farm system has gone to war. There's nothing on which McCarthy can practice his genius. He's up against it.

Johnny Lindell, his centerfielder, is the closest thing to a .300 hitter on McCarthy's club, and two weeks ago he was benched for non-hitting. He was even offered in trade to the White Sox, according to reports. Since then, Lindell has been in a batting streak that lifted his average from .248 to .294.

Early in the season, Yankee followers were ready to hail young Bob Savage as a worthy successor to Bill Johnson at third base. Savage was hitting the ball and, in fact, was honored with the clean-up hitting job on the club, but at this point he is batting .272, messing up bunts and otherwise playing so erratically that McCarthy is considering playing Oscar Grimes, a shortstop, at third base.

Nick Etten, supposedly the power in the Yankee attack, is hitting .252 and doing no good generally. As for his shortstops, McCarthy hasn't much choice. He has two of them, Grimes, who is hitting an anemic .196, and Rookie Joe Milosevich, who is banging the ball for .190.

The plight of the Yankees isn't escaping notice by the rest of the clubs, who recall all too freshly the years when the Yanks used to brow-beat the rest of the league. The Yankees are hearing things from the opposing benches and the coaching lines this season and are pretty helpless.

The other day in New York, for instance, when the Athletics slapped the Yanks down in a double-header, Al Simmons did a thorough job of upsetting Pitcher Joe Page from the coaching lines. Simmons, an old hand at jockeying the opposition, caught Page's ear with a choice line of chatter and the Athletics banged him out of the box in the first inning, scoring six runs.

"Well, well, well," said the noisy Simmons, "I see they're working you again with two days' rest, you dope." They were making a sucker out of him, Simmons told Page. "Spud Chandler was a great pitcher for McCarthy, but they always gave him five days' rest. They're working you to death, you great big strong he-man. Don't be a chump. You won't last the inning out." Page didn't.

Paradoxically, the attendance at Yankee Stadium doesn't suffer much when the Yanks are losing. Ofttimes, it improves. It's when the Yankees are winning consistently that the attendance is down. Loyal New Yorkers go to the park in force when the Yanks are in a losing streak, incredible that it could happen. They drew 26,000 on Sunday against the A's.

Bucs Bid for 'Hitless Wonder' Title With Poor Stick Work

Pittsburgh, June 19 (AP).—Unless they break loose with a barrage of bingles soon, the Pittsburgh Pirates are in a fair way to inherit the title of "hitless wonders" that the Chicago White Sox wore so nobly back in 1906.

Still clinging to second place in the National League after a short Western trip, the Bucs returned home today—still holding last place in the National League's team batting averages with a neat .236.

Before the season opened, Manager Frank Frisch looked over his roster and opined:

"There's nothing the matter with those Pirates that a few extra-base knocks won't fix."

Today, President William E. Benswanger quipped:

"If they're going to get them, now will be a good time."

By the "now" he meant the 21-game home stand that opens tomorrow night, during which the Bucs meet the champion St. Louis Cardinals four times, and both Cincinnati and New York, who are breathing down Frisch's neck these days.

"I don't know how they do it, with only one player hitting over .300, and he's not a regular," Benswanger said. "But there they are."

"They've been getting good pitching, and I guess the few hits they are getting have been coming when they could do the most good. That's the only answer I can see when a team's batting last and fielding fifth and still holding second place."

Frank Zak, rookie shortstop up from Toronto, is the only player betting over .300 and his average is .452 for the 22 games he has played.

But out of the 410 hits the Pirates have knocked out in 52 games, 116 have been for extra bases—69 doubles, 23 triples and 24 home runs. In addition, they are leading the league in stolen bases with 24.

"Every hitter on the team has been in a slump most of the year," Benswanger added, "and when Jack Barrett, Jimmy Russell, Bob Elliott and Vince DiMaggio snap out of it, the Pirates should relinquish that strangle hold on the 'upside down' hitting leadership."

Son of Art Ross Missing in Action

Brookline, Mass., June 19 (U.P.).—Manager Art Ross of the Boston Bruins National Hockey League team disclosed today that his son, Flight Lieut. Arthur, jr., 26, has been reported missing over France since June 11 while participating in invasion tactics with the Royal Canadian Air Force.

According to word received by the father, young Ross last was seen parachuting from his fighter plane that had been shot down by German flak.

Temple, Syracuse Book Grid Game

Philadelphia, June 19 (U.P.).—Temple University and Syracuse today were booked to mmeet for the first time on the gridiron in a night game at Philadelphia, October 20.

Earl R. Yeomans, Temple athletic director, said a return game would be played at Cyracuse next year. Both teams will be made up of civilian players this season.

Bainbridge Nine Defeats Bosox, 5-2

Bainbridge, Md., June 9 (AP).—The Bainbridge Naval Training Center nine teed off in the seventh inning for five runs to defeat the Boston Red Sox 5 to 2 today in an exhibition baseball game before 8000 sailors.

With two out Emmett O'Neill, Red Sox right-hander, walked Bill Barnacle and Elbie Fletcher. They scored on Sherry Robertson's home run.

Jess Pike, Bainbridge center fielder, tripled and scored when Dick Sisler tripled to left. Sisler scored as Pitcher Mike Budnick singled.

Boston	002	000	000—2	5	0
Bainbr'ge N	000	000	50x—5	5	0

O'Neill and Conroy, Partee; Budnick and Scheffing.

Joyce to Meet Pep in Chicago

Chicago, June 19 (AP).—Willie Joyce, Gary, Ind., Negro lightweight, winner of two out of three engagements with Henry Armstrong, today was matched for a teh-round bout with Willie Pep, Hartford, Conn., at the White Sox ball park July 7 under the promotion of Jack Kearns.

Pep is the New York State Featherweight champion, while Joyce is the California lightweight title holder.

The weight will be 134 pounds, with each boxer positng $2500 for weight guarantee.

Major League Standings

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	32	25	.561	...
Boston	31	25	.554	½
Chicago	25	24	.510	3
Detroit	29	28	.509	3
WASHINGTON	27	29	.482	4½
New York	25	28	.472	5
Cleveland	26	31	.456	6
Philadelphia ..	25	30	.455	6

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

WASHINGTON at New York (rain).

Only game scheduled.

GAMES TODAY

WASHINGTON at New York.

Niggeling (5-1 vs. Johnson (6-2).

Chicago at St. Louis (twilight-night doubleheader).

Lopat (2-4) and Humphries (2-1) vs. Munchief (6-2) and Hollingsworth (2-3).

Cleveland at Detroit (twilight).

Reynolds (5-6) vs. Gentry (3-5).

Boston at Philadelphia (twilight-night doubleheader).

Hughson (9-2) and Hausmann (4-2) vs. Harris (5-4) and Newsom (5-5).

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	36	16	.692	...
Pittsburgh	28	22	.560	7
*New York	29	25	.537	8
Cincinnati	28	25	.528	8½
*Brooklyn	27	28	.491	10½
Boston	24	34	.414	15
Philadelphia ..	21	30	.412	14½
Chicago	17	30	.362	16½

*Does not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

New York at Brooklyn (night).

Only game scheduled.

GAMES TODAY

St. Louis at Chicago.

Hurisich (2-4) vs. Chipman (1-1).

Philadelphia at Boston twilight).

R. Barrett (3-8) vs. C. Barrett (3-7).

New York at Brooklyn.

Voiselle (8-8) vs. Melton (4-4).

Cincinnati at Pittsburgh (night).

Walters (10-3) vs. Butcher (4-4).

Handier In the Box

Bosox's Ryba Now Confines Talent Only to the Mound

New York, June 19 (AP).—Mike Ryba, former one-man ball club of the Boston Red Sox, has confined his talents exclusively to the pitching mound this year but there are at least half a dozen other major league players who have become jack-of-all-trades in a baseball uniform.

Aside from his pitching duties and occasional pinch-hitting, Ryba has shown little tendency to relive his past when he could—and did—handle any baseball task, either on the field or in the front office.

MIKE RYBA

In their 1944 prize dookie, Ed Carnett, the Chicago White Sox have a man of many positions, however. Carnett is a former pitcher and had tryouts as a flinger with the Chicago Cubs and the Boston Braves. For the White Sox, the Irishman has played all the outfield positions and when Hal Trosky pulled a muscle, Carnett moved to first base. He is hitting better than .350.

Torres of Nats

Gilberto Torres, one of Washington's Cubans, is another handy man. Winner of 19 games for Montgomery of the Southern Association last year, Torres now is the Nats' regular third baseman. He also has filled in at second and first.

Bobby Bragan came to the Brooklyn Dodgers as a catcher, but also has appeared at shortstop and third base. Mickey Owen, another Dodger backstop, has had similar experiences this year.

Jim Wasdell opened the season as the regular first baseman for the Philadelphia Phils but when Tony Lupien was purchased from the Boston Red Sox he switched to the outfield and now is leading the club in batting.

Luis Olmar started the campaign as Brooklyn's second baseman, but after thtree weeks returned to the outfield.

Max Macon, a pitcher with the Dodgers in 1943, is the regular first baseman for the Braves. He's hitting just under .300 and leads the circuit in stolen bases.

Others who have appeared in more than one position this spring are Manager Mel Ott of the New York Giants, in right field and third base; Nap Reyes, Giants, third base and left field; George Metkovich, Red Sox, first base and center field; Eddie Lake, Red Sox, shortstop and pitcher; Buck Fausett, Cincinnati, third base and pitcher; Al Unger, Detroit, second and catcher, and Mark Chistman, Browns, first and third.

Ralph Hodgin, Wihte Sox; Joe Orengo, Tigers; Babe Dahlgren. Pirates, and Bob Johnson, Red Sox, played in two or more positions last year, but have stuck to one station so far this year.

You Can't Change 'Em

Fifth Army Horse Players Anxiously Await Italian Meet

By Sid Feder

With the Fifth Army North of Rome, June 19 (AP).—The horse players traveling with the Fifth Army are thinking of organizing a task force against the time we get to Siena, some 30 miles up the road, which is famous for its two-day meet of the gee-gees every year.

This is no ordinary rac meeting so we would like some special racing characters for our task force. For instance, we would like Ben Jones of Parnell, Mo., and have him bring along Whirlaway. And we'd also like Don Meade and Herb Fisher so that they could dust off some of that stuff from the 1933 Derby which, if you recall, was no worse than a good main bout for Madison Square Garden.

The Siena track is the Piazza Vittorio Emanuele in the center of town, which is like having the ponies run around Times Square, the loop or maybe Capitol Hill in Harrisburg, Pa.

They have racing every year in Siena and there are two festival days—July 2 and August 16. The gallopers have four legs but that is about the only resemblance to Matt Winn's Whizbang at Churchill Downs.

The race itself is called the Palio which means "race" in Italian, only it is spelled in capital letters. A cannon booms to start the parade to the post and another cannon springs the barrier. Then the ponies just run around the square until a bell goes ding-dong. That means school is out.

The piazza is decorated lavishly and thick mattresses are hung against the ancient buildings around the track. These aren't decorations. Most always some of the jockeys are tossed by their mounts and the mattresses are there to prevent the fellows from denting their skulls against the walls—or vice versa.

Seventeen horses—one each from the 17 different parishes—are in the field and there are no added starters.

One nice thing about this race, if you are looking at it from a horseplayer's point of view, is that a gee-gee can throw his rider and if it still can come in first his number is hung up as the winner.

Tarheels Honor D. C. Pair

F. J. Wideman and C. W. Hackney, of Washington, were among 41 University of North Carolina athletes to receive spring sports award at Chapel Hill. Wideman won a baseball better and Hackney was honored for his track work.

Marines Score In Maryland Pistol Shoot

Baltimore, June 19 (AP).—Pistol experts of the United States Marine Corps from Quantico, Va., and Parris Island, S. C., held a major share of the Maryland team and individual championships today.

Competing in the fifth annual State contests at Sparrows Point yesterday, the Quantico marines easily led the field of 211 entries from the East and South to place 18 winners in the 8 events, capture all three team matches and claim a new world's record in the 45-calibre four-man team competition.

Sharing championship rating with the Quantico men was Pfc. Henry H. Leland of the Parris Island marines, formerly a member of the Sparrows Point Police Force, whose 583 out of a possible 600 in the aggregate match made him the new State pistol champion.

Maj. W. R. Walsh of Quantico placed second for the individual high scoring position, and Sergt. D. T. Dalton, also of Quantico, was third. The aggregate match was a combination of the scores of the second and fourth individual matches.

The Marines' claim to a new record for the .45-caliber team match was based on their total of 1146 out of a possible 1200. Contest officials said this was a 17-point margin over the previous record of 1129.

The Quantico quartet composed of Major Walsh, Sergeant Dalton, Lieut. T. E. Barrier and Warrant Officer C. A. (Smitty) Brown, also took the .22-caliber team contest and the .38-caliber match, both over the National match course. The Parris Island marine team placed second in the three team matches.

Individual high expert honors in the aggregate match were won by Sergt. E. Zimmer of Parris Island; high sharpshooter, Sergt. H. M. Heller of Quantico, and high marksman, Jule Mayerschoff of Philadelphia.

Great Father's Day For Greenville Golfer

Greenville, Miss., June 19 (U.P.).—It was a great Father's Day for C. W. Kittleman. On the eighteenth hole of the Country Club golf course here yesterday, his son, Wesley ,got off a fine drive to the green and made the hole in three. Brother Eddie chipped the ball and holed it in two. Kittleman, not to be outdone, got off a 137-yard drive to make it a hole in one. He is a former Northwestern University football quarterback.

Jimmy Dykes Joins Chisox in St. Louis

Chicago, June 19 (AP).—Jimmy Dykes, manager of the Chicago White Sox, left today for St. Louis to take charge of his club again after 10 days' illness.

"I listened to both Cleveland games," he said, "and almost had a relapse. If I'm gonna get dizzy, I'd rather get that way watching them than hearing about it."

Didriksen's 77 Captures Medal Prize

Chicago, June 19 (AP).—Strong-arming her shots through a high wind which proved troublesome for her opponents, "Babe" Didriksen Zaharias of Beverly Hills, Calif., today toured the park ridge course in 38-39—77, two over par, to cinch medalist honors in the Women's Western Open qaulifying round.

The "Babe" had to scramble for her score despite rocketing drives which permitted her to use irons for many second shots while her less-powerful foes still were hammering with woods. After posting an even par 38 on the first nine, she slipped two over to 39 on the back nine with frequent visits to the rough and traps.

Dorothy Germain of Philadelphia, one of the pretournament favorities, posted a 39-40—79. On five holes her drives caught traps, but she rallied and yas only two over par after dropping a 15 foot putt for a deuce on the 14th. But she went over par on three of the last four holes, requesting four shots to reach the 447-yard 18th green.

Several three-putt greens and straying three shots gave the defending champion, Lieut. Patty Berg of the Marines a 41-40—81. Phyllis Otto of Omaha, Neb., also had an 81. Keeping pace with the front runners were Catherine Fox of Bloomfield, N. J., with 82, Mary Agnes Wall of Menominee, Mich., 83; and Dorothy Kirby of Atlanta, Ga., the 1943 open runner-up, with 84.

Entries Will Close Tomorrow for Bannockburn Golf

Entries for the annual Bannockburn Invitation Golf Tournament close tomorrow at 3 p. m., according to an announcement made by Pro John Shorey.

Advance entries indicate the tournament will drew an unusually strong field, and Shorey is preparing for a record number of contestants.

The tourney, which is probably the oldest invitation competition in this area, dating back to around 1900, is a four-ball affair. The trophy will be awarded to the winning club, with replicas of the award going to the golfers representing the club.

The last Bannockburn Invitation, held in 1942, was won by Freddy Nolan and Maury Fitzerald, representing Manor Club.

Qualifying rounds will be played Thursday and Friday, with the match play scheduled to get under way Saturday morning and extending through Sunday, June 25.

Crackers Option Cuban Trio

Atlanta, June 19 (AP).—Three of the four Cuban baseball players acquired by the Southern Association Atlanta Crackers have been optioned to Portsmouth in the Piedmont League, Atlanta President Earl Mann announced today.

Optioned were Ernesto Estevez, former regular shortstop; Pedro Jiminez, who pitched the Crackers' opening game, and utility outfielder Oscor Garmendia.

The fourth Cuban, utility infielder Mario Fajo, currently batting .316 in 17 games, was retained. Mann said optioning of the Cubans was necessary to bring the club within the legaue's 18-player limit.

Estevez hit .314 for the Crackers in 24 games, while Garmendia averaged .271 in 31 contests. Jiminez, used as a relife pitcher after losing his opening-day assignment, worked in eight games. He yielded 33 hits and 21 runs in 18 innings, winning one game and losing one.

Detroit Ice Star Forfeits Bond

Detroit, June 19 (AP).—A $4000 bond posted for James V. Orlando, former Detroit Red Wings hockey star was ordered forfeited in Federal Court today when Orlando again failed to appear to begin a four-year sentence on a draft-evasion charge.

The dforfeiture order disclose that Jack Adams, manager of the Red Wings, personally had guaranteed the bond.

Following his conviction in Federal Court Orlando was released pending an appeal and enlisted in the Canadian army before the four-year sentence was sustained.

Orladno had been scheduled to appear in court last Monday, but his counsel obtained a week's delay.

Fielding Wins Out

Bluege Installs Joe Vosmik As Nats' Regular Rightfielder

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

New York, June 19.—Joe Vosmik, who still looks like a big leaguer to Manager Ossie Bluege dispite his three-year sojourn in the minors, has been installed in a regular post in the Nats outfield.

Bluge cast his solid vote for Vosmik after watching him perform in two games for the Nats and announced today that, temporarily at least, the blond Bohemian would would be in the outfield line-up.

It was a choice between Vosmik and Big Roberto Ortiz, and Bluge preferred the more capable defensive play of Vosmik. "I know he is a good outfielder and he looks as if he will hit the ball for us," said Bluege.

Vosmik made one hit in each of the two games he has played in rightfield, including a long two-bagger that drove in two runs against the Red Sox.

"He has been meeting the ball solidly and moving the outfielders back even when he has not hit safely," said Bluege.

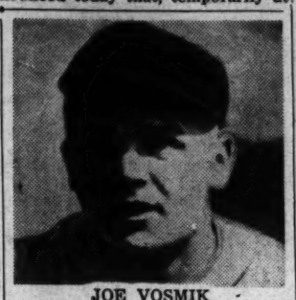
The Nats bought Vosmik from Minneapolis and he reported in playing condition. "In fact," said Bluege, "he's trimmer than when I last saw him in the majors."

Bluege has adopted a new tack with Ortiz, who has abilities in all directions, but is beset by complexes. Owner of the strongest throwing arm on the club, he has been reluctant to turn the ball loose because of the fear of throwing wild. He has speed on the bases and in the outfield, but is shaky on both fly bals and ground balls.

Nats Rained Out

"I' going to leave him in the line-up for; a while. Maybe if he knows I'm not going to pull him out the first time he makes a bad play it will help him. If he ever settles down, he'll make us a good ball player.

Bluege had plenty of time today to contemplate matters on his ball club. A steady morning rain forced postponement of today's scheduled game with the Yankees, piling up the double-headers the Nats face here.


JOE VOSMIK

The Nats' manager wasn't please with his ball club despite the even break they got in the recent series with the Red Sox. 'We won two games on pitching alone. Otherwise we got the daylights beaten out of us. We're still not hitting with men on bases."

Niggeling Pitches Today

Today Johnny Niggeling will face the Yankees, and the Nats expect to win any time Niggeling goes to the mound. The happiest note of recent date is Joe Kuhel's return to batting form. Kuhel has been hitting the ball hard for the past week, including a good share of extra base hits.

Before the Nats left Washington yesterday,, Third Baseman Gil Torres, the Cuban with the Hollywood profile, was questioned by a policemna on the street who rated him a suspicious looking foreign character until Torres identified himself satsfactorily. A recheck of the season'ss statistic shows that George Case now leads the league's base stealers with a season's total of 16.

Latsios Signs To Give Hank Return Fight

Nick Latsios, Alexandria's Golden Greek, has signed a contract to meet Henry Armstrong in a return bout at Griffith Stadium on either July 17 or August 2, in the event he upsets the former three-time world's boxing champion in their 10 round main event tomorrow night.

Promoter Goldie Ahearn last night announced that this precaution has been taken due to the fact that Latsios is a dangerous puncher, and will shape as the biggest boy Hammerin' Hank has met here.

Latsios will tower 5 inches over Armstrong at 5 feet 10 inches, and will boast an advantage of about 7 pounds at 147.

The Golden Greek last night calmly reiterated an earlier prediction that he will upset Armstrong.

"I've studied Henry's style for several years, and I've tried to land this bout for more than a year," Latsios says. "I was never more certain of winning a bout.

"I will throw Armstrong off stride when I refuse to fight his fight. I am bigger, stronger, and I have more stamnia. When Henry is tiring, I will know what to do and how to do it."

A victory for Latsios definitely would be costly to the amazing Armstrong, whose stunning two-round technical knockout of Al (Bummy) Davis at Madison Square Garden last Friday night has earned him big money bouts with Tippy Larkin in Madison Square Garden nad John Thomas and Willie Joyce on the Pacific Coast.

Backing up Armstrong and Latsios tomorrow night will be a strong supporting cast.

In a six-round semifinal, Danny Petro and Johnny Cockfield, two of the busiest and hard hitting featherweights ever to appear here, will do battle.

Steve Riggio, two-time conqueror of Rocky Graiano, zbows in agains' Torpedo Reed; Bee Washington comes back against Bob Howard, and Jimmy Bell meets Jim Grinnage in other six-round events.

Tigers Option Hurler

Detroit, June 19 (AP).—The Detroit American League Baseball Club announced today the release on option of Robert W. Gillespie, right-hand pitcher, to the Buffalo International League Club. Gillespie finished the 1942 season with Beaumont (Texas) and worked in an arms factory last year.

Four Freedoms Close Winner At Aqueduct

Aqueduct Racetrack, N. Y., June 19 (AP).—A heart-breaking defeat for Mrs. Ed Mulrenan's consistent First Fiddle at odds of 30 cents on the dollar in the featured Kenny Handicap; lengthy delays and a false start caused through electrical failures of the starting gates and a continuance of Jockey Ted Atkinson's winning streak highlighted the card here today.

First Fiddle, winner of his five previous races, bowed by a head to Greentree's Four Freedoms, which had failed to click in five attempts since closing out a Florida campaign with victories in the Widener and Tropical Handicaps. Boone Hall Stable's Prince Equillo was third and last, 10 lengts behind in the mile and a furlong test over a sloppy track. The victor, aided greatly by Eddie Arcaro's powerful ride, paid $13.70 and was timed in 1:51 1-5 under 114 pounds, compared to 126 on the choice.

Opening Delayed

The day's opening dash was delayed 26 minutes with the second false start of the meeting and more than a quarter-hour also was lost when the fourth race could not be started until the gates again were switched. A track spokesman explained that the wires and batteries received a soaking during the morning's downpour. Oddly enough, Our Candidate, which ran farthest in the false start, then won the actual first race in a breeze.

Atkinson, who missed winning here on opening day, has not been shut out since, including one winning day at Delaware. He scored his twentieth and twenty-first victories in events preceding the feature today.

The three horses in the headliner broke well. Prince Quillo took a narrow lead over Four Freedoms, with Longden waiting daylight behind on First Fiddle. As they rounded out of the backstretch, Prince Quillo, making his second start of the year and not close to his 1943 form, began wilting. Four Freedoms assumed command and First Fiddle joined him as they entered the home lane. It seemed the choice would win, but Arcaro "put it on" Longden in the final drive. First Fiddle held on gamely under his topweight.

All three horses are named for the $50,000 added, mile and a quarter Brooklyn Handicap to be run July 1.

3-Year-Old Scores by Two Lengths

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Charles Town, W. Va., June 19.—G. Y. Booker's Appeal Agent, four times in the money in as many outtings this year, finally reached the winner's circle in today's sixth race, the Summers Purse, featuring the Victory Meeting program. Jockey Buddy Root drove the 3-year-old son of Zacaweista home two lengths in advance of E. B. Lee's Fondenella. A length farther back came Tumble Boy of the Hill and Morrow entry to be third in the field of seven going about seven furlongs.

With the estimated crowd of 3,500 backing the Hill & Morrow entry of Tumble Boy and Mar d'Esprit as if the race had already been run, Appeal Agent paid an $11 mutuel. He was clocked in 130 1/5 over a track made muddy by a downpour this morning.

Mar d'Esprit went to the front in the opening furlong as Tumble Boy was rated within striking distance. Appeal Agent was close up and when placed to a drive went to the front and then staved off the closing rush of Fondenella. Apprentice Bobby Edens brought this one from last position. Tumble Boy rallied mildly to be third.

Chop Sticks Wins Seventh

Edens won the seventh race, the day's second best offering with E. B. Lee's Chop Sticks. He drove the son of Ariel up to win by a neck, going away over P. H. Faulconer's Roman Boy. Third money went to C. E. Brining's Marandan. The winer paid $6.20 and was clocked in 52 4-5 for the about four and a half furlongs. Edens rode two other winers on the card. He took the fourth with L. Petruccelli's Michigan Flyer at $15.40 and won the eighth with V. S. McClintock's Sir Jerome at $6.

Thme program brought a disqualification and a suspension for Jockey Frank Sheaffer. The third leading rider was set down for ten days. His mount, Patch Party, won the second race but shut off Spanish Uhl along the rail for which the colt was disqualified and placed second to the impeded horse. Spanish Uhl paid $13.60 and completed a $206.60 daily double.

Virginia College Athletic Teams Enjoy Good Year

Richmond, Va., June 19 (AP).—The University of Richmond, one of the two colleges in Virginia to support three major sports during the 1943-44 wartime athletic campaign, compiled 18 victories against 10 defeats in fotball, baskball and baseball, statistics complied here reveal.

Able to schedule more engagements, the University of Virginia rang up 20 victories against 17 defeats and a tie in the three sports. Virginia Tech, which dropped varsity football last fall, posted 20 wins against eight setbacks in basketball and baseball.

Washington and Lee University abolished athletics for the duration, while two of the schols that abandoned football in 1943—William & Mary and Hampden-Sydney—already have made plans to resume grid activities next fall.

Virginia Military Institute, which faile dto post a victory in 14 basketball games, hung up the most unimpressive record among State schools, winning only two and losing 20 games in football and basketball. The two victories were grid games, of which the Cadets lost six. The college did not sponsor baseball.

Tilden to Play In Net Exhibition

New York, June 19 (AP).—Bill Tilden, 51-year-old former tennis champion, is coming east from Los Angeles to participate in the Red Cross war fund net exhibitions at Forest Hills on July 2, 3 and 4.

Memphis Player Makes Good on Promise

Memphis, June 19 (AP).—They snapped a picture of Memphis First Baseman "Bones" Sanders buying a war bond from a pretty Wac between baseball games yesterday.

A the camera clicked, Sanders turned to the Wac and said, "I'll have to hit a homer for getting my picture taken with you."

He delivered promptly—poling a homer in the first inning of the second game with the bases loaded. emphis won a double-header fom Knoxville, both games by the same score, 5 to 3.

Grid Coaches Make Own Rule, But It's No Revolt

By Whitney Martin

New York, June 19 (AP).—There's nothing like making up your own rules as you go along if it suits your purpose, and that's what the college football leagues seem to be doing, due to the inertia of the national rules committee.

If the war should cntinue vedy long and the rules committee continue its policy of hibernation, we can expect more verisons of the game than there are of a rumor, and the complications that may result when exponents of one set of rules meet a team with another brand are intriguing, to say the least.

The Pacific Coast Conference is the latest group to decide to operate under its own homemade system. The coast teams will forward pass from anywhere behind the line of scrimmage, something the pros have been doing for years very successfully, both from the standpoint of color and efficiency.

Personally, we like that change, and see no harm in it despite the idea of some critics that it will increase the risk of injury to the passer. George Strickler, who tells the world about the National Pro League, says:

"How do they reconcile that with the facts? The high schools, who certainly aren't out trying to get young men maimed, have been using it for some time. Their State insurance files, which provide the most accurate records available on football mishaps, have shown a definite decrease in injuries under this rule, especially in passing situations."

We do not think the present tendency of coaches to alter the recognized code to suit their convenience is in any sense a revolt against the established rules body. We see it as merely a move to temporarily plug a gap in the rules they think needs plugging until the national committee again convenes.

When that time arrives, which we are assured will not be until after the war, we think the schools will live up to any changes or non-changes that may be made or not rule to continue the uniformity of the game.

That is, if the rules body thumbs down the Coast idea of passing from anywhere behind the line of scrimmage, we think, in the interest of unity, the Coast Conference will abolish the plan. Meanwhile, it is going to try it, and the manner in which t works out will have a bearing on the decision of the rules makers when they do meet.

The quickest way to ruin the popularity of any sport is to have variable rules, and this would be particularly true of footbal, with is meshwork of intersectional games. The coaches know this and will abide by any committee decisions that are made.

The reason they are experimenting now is that they see the need for changes, and no changes are being made. If the rules committee were meeting as usual and pasisng on suggestions, and various groups took a "to heck with it, we'll do it our way" attitude, it really would constitute a revolt. It's not a revolution now, though. Just a half turn.

Aqueduct

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $2300; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Pat's Mary	109	Reason	116
Hickory Knot	112	Lady Beclestton	113
Hesesadate	112	Teds Special	113
Watch Henry	116		

2—1¼; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Whiskbriar	107	Macks Prince	114
Pollenator	114	Family Doc	118
Nebraska	114	Loch Ness	118
Panthern	108	Topless Tower	114

3—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds (1st division).

Charlie Noble	113	Triplicate	113
Clan O'Gael	113	Gallant Chance	113
First Gun	113	Extra Base	113
Down South	113	Ariel Mission	118

4—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds (1st division).

White Paper	113	Miss Winks	113
Frisky Fire	118	Lawrinson	118
Sabu	118	War Dressing	118
Songburst	113	Free France	118

5—1½; $3500; 3-year-olds up; st'chase.

†Longchamp II	142	Ahmisk	139
Rice Cake	139	†Elise Punk	149
Similar	135	Royal Ruby II	148
Yankee Chance	147	†Flying Tiger	137
‡Raylwyn	152	Kennebunk	141

†R. K. Mellon—Mrs. D. Weir entry.
‡Mrs. F. A. Clark entry.

6—5½; $3000; 3-year-olds (3rd division).

Pyracanth	118	Proof Coil	113
Fleetair	113	Sliding Home	118
Kuota	118	Brinks	118
Morani	118	Bobrich	118

7—1½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

Ardala	108	Dairy Lady	108
Dead Level	109	What Not	108
Green Apples	108	Sissie Smith	112
Sticky Kitty	118	Palmera T.	116
Rarified	108	Free Air	111

8—1½; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Oatmeal	120	Is I Is	115
Marmeduke	116	Samuel D.	111
Blue Nose	121	Pharien	111

AQUEDUCT SELECTIONS (FAST)
1—Reason, Hesesadate, Ted's Special.
2—Family Doc, Nebraska, Loch Ness.
3—Extra Base, Ariel Mission, Triplicate.
4—Free France, Sabu, War Dressing.
5—No selections.
6—Sliding Home, Brinks, Fleet Air.
7—Green Apples, Rarified, What Not.
8—BLUE NOSE, Marmeduke, Pharien.
—Louisville Times (A).

Results

1—5½; $2500; 2-year-olds.

Our Candidate, 114 (L'berg) 18.60 7.70 4.70
Turnplate, 111 (Atkinson) 4.30 2.80
Stormy, 111 (Maschek) 5.60

Wemite, Slight Edge, Truckee, Rockwood Play, Genial Sam S., Lively Man also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.

2—5½; $3000; maiden 3-year-olds.

Panel, 118 (Atkinson) 5.90 3.80 3.70
Fledgling, 115 (Zufelt) 4.50 3.70
Bisop Ascent, 115 (Campbell) 41.20

Malcolm Lass, True Barbara, Roseville, Kaca Bee, Daylight, Chamonix, *Errant Miss, *Brumar, *Diavolina, Ainorad, Dear Fudget also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.
*Field.

3—1½; hurdles; $2200; 3-year-olds up.

Fleet Fox, 130 (Adams) 6.90 3.10 2.60
Bell Tower, 150 (Walker) 3.20 2.80
Aristascope, 143 (Miller) 5.60

Comme Ci, Heath Cliff, Foxhound, Arrive on Time, April Rose also ran. Time, 2:37⅘.

4—5½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.

Concordian, 116 (May) 10.90 7.40 4.00
Court Yard, 116 (Arcaro) 4.90 3.30
Army Rest, 116 (Thacker) 2.50

Lloyds, †Ace Flash, Director, J. P. Curry, †Ace Star also ran. Time, 1:07⅘.
†J. M. Roebling entry.

5—5½; $3000; 4-year-olds up.

Hubbub, 115 (Atkinson) 3.70 2.60 2.30
Dove Shoot, 119 (Arcaro) 4.40 3.50
Showtown, 113 (May) 3.90

Miss Puritan, Sea Convoy, Go-Gino, Blue Booties also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

6—1½; $5000 added; 3-year-olds up.

Four Freedoms, 114 (Arcaro) 13.70 out out
First Fiddle, 126 (Longden) out out
Princequillo, 114 (Lindberg) out

Time, 1:51⅕. (Only three horses ran.)

7—1¼; $3000 added; 3-year-olds up.

Spoon Bread, 100 (W'house) 15.90 7.30 4.80
Tragic Ending, 112 (Longden) 6.10 4.10
Brie-A-Brac, 104 (Atkinson) 3.40

Transformer, Nipsickle also ran. Time, 2:05.

8—1⅛; $2000; 3-year-olds up.

Arthur J., 117 (Arcaro) 7.30 3.60 3.60
Lumiere, 117 (Maschek) 3.80 2.70
Roman Governor, 117 (Smith) 4.00

Last Steel, Show House, Black Thrush, Chansian, Chatlet, Shaun G., Chicmere, Darby Drucele also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

Charles Town Charts

MONDAY, JUNE 19, 1944—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Clear, Track Muddy.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:08½. Winner, R. A. Chapman. Value, $425. Time, 0:52.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
7	Blue Norther	2½	2½	2	1½	$9.60
4	Kee	5	1½	2½	2½	8.20
8	Happy Vixen	1½	2ns	1	1	6.50
6	Clocks	3ns	6	5	4	7.80
5	Gallant	6	5ns	4½	3	24.80
3	Twinkland	4	4	3	4ns	1.20
1	Blabiah	4½	4ns	6	7	5.00
2	Victory Flight	7	8	8	8	71.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
BLUE NORTHER (Palumbo) $21.20 9.60 5.80
KEE (Root) 8.00 4.80
HAPPY VIXEN (Sheaffer) 8.20

SECOND RACE — About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:36½. Winner, Palmetto Stable. Value, $425. Time, 0:53.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
7	†Patch Party	2ns	1ns	1	1	$9.30
1	Spanish Uhl	6	4½	2½	2	5.80
3	Lead Please	7½	7	3	3½	3.80
5	Molasses Bets	4½	5	4	4	15.30
4	Wild Call	3ns	3	5½	5	2.40
8	Young And Gay	5	6	7½	6	15.20
6	Navigation	1	2ns	6	7	4.00
3	Gray Moose	8	8	8	8	16.80

†Disqualified and placed second.

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
SPANISH UHL (Kelly) 13.60 7.80 7.00
PATCH PARTY (Sheaffer) 7.80 3.60
LEAD PLEASE (Edens) 3.80

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $206.60.

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $600. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 2:07. Winner, Miss M. Green. Value, $425. Time, 1:24⅘.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
6	Hard Loser	4	2	1½	1	$0.80
5	Doctor's Nurse	2ns	4	3	2	4.50
2	Laugh And Play	1	1	2	7½	
4	Gay Player	5	5	5	4	9.70
1	Donarose	3½	3	4	5	9.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
HARD LOSER (Beedie) 3.60 2.80 2.20
DOCTOR'S NURSE (W.Kirk) 3.60 2.60
LAUGH AND PLAY (Sheaffer) 2.60

FOURTH RACE—Charles Town course. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 2:37. Winner, L. Petruccelli. Value, $425. Time, 1:22⅘.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
3	Michigan Flyer	3ns	3½	3½	1½	$6.70
2	Arch McDonald	5	2½	1	2	16.00
1	Stellas Sun	1ns	1½	2½	3ns	3.70
5	Bonnie Ins	2½	4½	4½	4ns	3.50
6	Step By Step	7	6ns	5½	5	1.60
7	Our Orphan	4½	5½	7	6	12.60
8	Meadow Sun	6½	7	6½	7	22.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
MICH. FLYER (Edens) 15.40 10.60 7.00
ARCH McDONALD (Hummer) 10.40 5.40
STELLAS SUN (McGuinn) 6.40

FIFTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $600. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 3:06. Winner, L. G. Blume. Value, $425. Time, 1:33⅘.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
4	Daring	2½	1ns	1ns	1ns	$6.30
2	Truda	1ns	2½	3½	2½	.90
6	Big Soldier	3	3	4½	3ns	30.70
7	The Berries	5½	5½	2½	4	4.10
5	Bombs Away	1ns	4½	5½	5½	3.00
1	Miss Kantar	7	7	6½	6	104.60
3	Good Whiskey	6½	6½	7	7	60.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
DARING (Grant) 10.60 3.80 2.60
TRUDA (Edens) 2.60 2.40
BIG SOLDIER (W.Kirk) 6.00

SIXTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 3:43. Winner, G. Y. Booker. Value, $425. Time, 1:30½.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
3	Appeal Agent	3½	2½	2½	1½	$4.50
7	Pondenella	7	7	4½	2½	3.80
5	Tumble Boy	4½	4½	5½	3	†1.00
1	Mar d'Espriz	1½	1½	1½	4ns	†
4	Silver Beam	5½	5½	6½	5½	5.30
2	White Easter	2½	3½	3½	6ns	23.20
6	Strolling Lee	6½	6½	7	7	19.90

†Hill and Morrow entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
APPEAL AGENT (Root) 11.00 5.40 3.20
PONDENELLA (Edens) 4.80 2.60
TUMBLE BOY (Palumbo) 3.20

SEVENTH RACE — About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; allowances. Start good. Off 4:14½. Winner, E. B. Lee. Value, $425. Time, 0:52⅘.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
4	Chop Sticks	6½	5½	3½	1ns	$2.10
3	Roman Boy	1ns	1½	1½	2½	3.60
7	Marandan	3½	4ns	3½	3½	21.20
6	John's Taddy	5½	6½	6½	4½	5.20
1	Blicky Boy	5½	3½	2½	5½	7.80
2	Dividend	2½	2½	5ns	6ns	3.70
5	War Pigeon	7	7	7	7	17.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
CHOP STICKS (Edens) 6.20 3.20 2.60
ROMAN BOY (Root) 5.00 4.40
MARANDAN (Hummer) 5.00

EIGHTH RACE — One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $600. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 5:48½. Winner, McClintock. Value, $425. Time, 2:03.

Post.	Horses.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
3	Sir Jerome	3½	2½	1½	1½	$2.00
4	Milk Toast	4½	3½	4ns	2ns	6.30
2	City Judge	2ns	1ns	2½	3ns	1.60
6	Dansig	6	5ns	3½	4ns	14.20
5	Jim Wallace	5½	4½	5½	5½	5.00
1	Nuimeg Lass	1½	6	6	6	25.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid:
SIR JEROME (Edens) 6.00 4.20 2.20
MILK TOAST (Sheaffer) 4.60 2.60
CITY JUDGE (Hummer) 2.20

7—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Three Dots	115	Tellmenow	106
Alfios	114	Rush Act	120
Potranco	111	Red Vulcan	120
Sales Talk	111	K. Dorko	114
Samaron	120		

8—1⅛; 3-year-olds; turf; allowances.

War Struggle	112	Rising Light	113
Layout	108	Ho Ho	115
Estate	104	Tee Beau	110
Crazy Horse	112	Transfran	118
Leavenworth	112	Juke Box	116
Bolo's Choice	113		

ARLINGTON PARK SELECTIONS (GOOD)
1—Book Plate, Ever Flying, Some Ad.
2—Miss Monarch, Tusco, Wildebeest.
3—Hepcat, Relish, Spitha.
4—HARRIET SUE, Durasna, Saraphara.
5—Full Cry, Highthorne, Fire Dust.
6—Supermont, Burgoo Dinner, Clarksville.
7—Alfios, Sameron, Tellmenow.
8—Rising Light, Leavenworth, Transfran.
—Louisville Times (A).

Arlington

Entries

1—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Book Plate	120	Kimmy	3
Ever Flying	115	Alan F.	114
Hy Trite	112	Subdeb	103
Some Ad	117	Mon Flag	111
Rodeck	106	Valdina Love	115
Kokua	106		

2—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Wildebeest	111	Prince Sang	111
To A Tee	117	Dollar Limit	111
Black Mark	114	Tusco	115
Miss Monarch	115	Doubt Not	114
Black Fire	112	String Band	115
Bellcoda	115		

3—5½ furl.; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

†Harriet A.	115	‡Little Spinner	115
‡Anti Axis	115	Whisk Tag	115
Nick's Baby	115	Nostalgia	115
Paint Heart	115	Hepcat	115
Spitha	115	†Relish	115
Twosy	115	†Oh Mandy	115
Sicot	110	†Witch Watch	115

†Asbury and Walmac Farm entry.
‡Hall Price Headley entry.
‡J. H. House entry.

4—¾; $3000; 3-year-old fillies; allow.

Harriet Sue	113	Mesmari	108
Saraphara	106	Durasna	117
Bellsong	106		

5—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Even Stitch	101	Topnard	117
Sun Flower	110	Liberty Pan	114
Fire Dust	120	Full Cry	117
Highthorne	120	Mixer	107

6—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Bolo Tie	115	Strombus	111
The Finest	114	Clarksville	120
Miss Barbara	106	Joe Burger	114
Manex	111	Supermont	120
Burgoo Dinner	117		

7—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Three Dots	115	Tellmenow	106
Alfios	114	Rush Act	120
Potranco	111	Red Vulcan	120
Sales Talk	111	K. Dorko	114
Samaron	120		

8—1⅛; 3-year-olds; turf; allowances.

War Struggle	112	Rising Light	113
Layout	108	Ho Ho	115
Estate	104	Tee Beau	110
Crazy Horse	112	Transfran	118
Leavenworth	112	Juke Box	116
Bolo's Choice	113		

ARLINGTON PARK SELECTIONS (GOOD)
1—Book Plate, Ever Flying, Some Ad.
2—Miss Monarch, Tusco, Wildebeest.
3—Hepcat, Relish, Spitha.
4—HARRIET SUE, Durasna, Saraphara.
5—Full Cry, Highthorne, Fire Dust.
6—Supermont, Burgoo Dinner, Clarksville.
7—Alfios, Sameron, Tellmenow.
8—Rising Light, Leavenworth, Transfran.
—Louisville Times (A).

Bill Bennings

AT CHARLES TOWN
1—Grouchy, Busy Time, Gradatim.
2—Shell Rock, Brave Heart, Dicky.
3—Oddree, Honeymaid, Oomph.
4—GALLOP A MILE, Burning Step, Anisgoce.
5—Seven Seas, Granny Cake, Beau Briar.
6—Discretion, Glorious Sec, Market Place.
7—Allen Caid, Walter Light, Mistake.
8—Bull Terrier, Palgene, Yankee Lad.

Delaware Park

Entries

1—5½ furl.; $2250; 2-year-old maidens.

Dus O'Sullivan	113	Briaresque	110
Quatre Call	117	Pebo	114
Winsome Lad	113	Bugle Boy	108
Onsolate	117	†Dibber	108
Rough Shower	103	Big Gay	107
Hefti Harris	117	Mystery Book	113
Cherna	117	†Cheer Leader	103
Royal Gem	117		

†Cleveland Skinker entry.

2—5½ miles; $3000; 4-year-olds up; ‡chase.

†Eremon	135	Black Ned	145
†Matsonia	145	Gay Venture	137
Nayr	152	Looter	143
Strawride	146		

†Mrs. J. F. Bassett—Miss E. McVitty ent.

2—5½; $2550; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

†Nike	104	‡Fiery	109
Pari Brab	105	Bill's Sister	112
Maroqay	114	Graustark	116
Fox Clay	99	Town Hall	121
Sparker	108	†Pentagon Lady	100
Early Spring	110	Voucher	113
Willow Run	110	Miss Gosling	109
Carteret	115	Pittsburgh	114
Pete's Bet	119	Hav-U-Heard	104

†O. L. Bonifay-Mrs. Charles L. Norris entry.
‡Mrs. M. Gwaley-W. H. Lipscomb entry.

4—5½; $3000; 2-year-olds; allowances.

†Blue Deck	110	Flight Nurse	105
Lucky Aunt	112	‡Flyweight	122
Sea Pep	110	Bourtai	113
Belpast	112	Pari-Maude	110
‡Monscon	112	Ginokum	112
‡Saving	110		

†Howell Jackson-Breckinridge Long entry.
‡Col. C. V. Whitney entry.

5—¾; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Flying Easy	116	Spunalong	117
†Bingo Bridget	107	†Brandon Point	103
Boy Angler	119	Sir Counsellor	119
New Moon	119	†Kopia	117
†Carmus	119	Cherrydale	114

†Mrs. Phillip Bieber entry.
‡J. H. Louchelm entry.

6—¾; $2550; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Wise Decision	114	‡Sun Galomar	114
†Pompous Pox	113	Crucifino	109
Wilton	114	Steel Beam	109
Roman Matron	109	Col. Hockwald	109
‡Rough Man	114	Pugilist	108
Singing Pebble	109	Army Belle	102
First Family	109	Dark Danger	110
Vinal Haven	107	†Post Haste	114
Pat O'Bee	117		

†Mrs. N. J. Hakel entry.

7—1⅛; $2550; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Tack Room	103	Tacoma	113
Toss Up	113	Gino T.	115
Attache	113	Wolf Creek	113
Omaha Mike	113	Silver Tower	103
Ansac	115		

8—Mile 70; $2550; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Stanlene	102	Got There	107
Late Slip	109	†Sea Command	116
K. Bun	107	‡John the Good	112
Rampage	112	‡Omastone	112
Say Miss	110	Bomb Dully	103
Darby Divot	112	Might Be	115
Magic Eye	107	Renie	102
After Time	107	†River Bank	115
Beneva	112	Grangousier	110

†J. V. Tigani-R. Nolker entry.
‡Mrs. M. E. Whitney-Mrs. G. H. Ballou entry.

DELAWARE PARK SELECTIONS (FAST)
1—Faba, Cherna, Quatre Call.
2—No selections.
3—Pete's Bet, Pittsburgh, Early Spring.
4—MONSOON, Flyweight, Saving.
5—New Moon, Boy Angler, Flying Easy.
6—Sun Galomar, Wise Decision, Vinal Haven.
7—Anzac, Gino T., Attache.
8—Darby Divot, Say Miss, Sea Command.
—Louisville Times (A).

Charles Town

Entries

1—Ab. ⅞; $600; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Dark Ace	105	Scotty Mist	105
Alice Dodge	105	Gradatim	111
Waist Coast	110	Busy Time	105
Sug	105	Bob Hi	115
Grouchy	110		

2—1⅛; $600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Happy Dart	108	Cheater	106
Miss L. P.	111	Brave Heart	111
Sammie Jr.	111	Dicky	108
Mayfair	106	Quatredom	111
Shell Rock	103	Annapolis Maid	106
Long Vallee	111		

3—Ab. 4½; $600; 3-year-olds up; clmng.

Balloon	108	Oomph	112
Oddree	115	Skippy McGee	108
Honey Maid	114	Happy Hannah	108

4—Ab. ⅞; $600; 3-year-olds up; clmng.

Anisgoce	108	Burning Step	105
Fixed Fee	105	Mint Play	107
Bell Clapper	107	Gallop A Mile	110

5—4½; $600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Precise	108	Seven Seas	108
Bell Soma	108	Decisive	110
Granny Cake	113	Beau Briar	113
Lady Jaffa	110	Pious Display	118

6—C. T. course; $600; 3-year-olds up.

†Lost and Found	114	‡Pop's Sister	109
Market Place	114	Nepolee	109
Discretion	116	‡Milk Chocolate	109
Remolee	114	†Darker Mat	114
Glorious Sec	105		

†Casilear and Ingalls entry.
‡Waugh and Waugh, jr., entry.

7—1⅛; $600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Walter Light	110	Dulie	115
Inmate	110	Allen Caid	116
True Pilate	105	Mistake	114

8—1⅛; $600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Palgene	111	Shaileen	111
Yankee Lad	118	Bull Terrier	113
Match Point	114	Tar Miss	104
Bob Junior	114	Stable	109

CHARLES TOWN SELECTIONS (MUDDY)
1—Grouchy, Gradatim, Sug.
2—Annapolis Maid, Sammie Jr., Longvallee.
3—Oomph, Balloon, Skippy McGee.
4—Gallop A Mile, Anisgoce, Mint Play.
5—Bell Soma, Lady Jaffa, Pious Display.
6—REMOLEE, Glorious Sec, Milk Chocolate.
7—Allen Caid, True Pilate, Inmate.
8—Bull Terrier, Stable, Shaileen.
—Louisville Times (A).

Post Consensus

AT AQUEDUCT (Muddy)
1—No selections.
2—Family Doc, Nebraska, Pollenator.
3—EXTRA BASE, First Gun, Charlie Noble.
4—Sabu, Free France, Frisky Fire.
5—Royal Ruby II, Flying Tiger, Blue Funk.
6—Fleetair, Brinks, Sliding Home.
7—Sissie Smith, What Not, Sticky Kitty.
8—Marmeduke, Is I Is, Blue Nose.

AT DELAWARE PARK (Fast)
1—Quatre Call, Insolate, Faba.
2—Nayr, Eremon, Strawride.
3—Miss Gosling, Maroqay, Graustark.
4—FLYWEIGHT, Bourtai, Lucky Aunt.
5—New Moon, Flying Easy, Sir Counsellor.
6—Wise Decision, Army Belle, Steel Beam.
7—Silver Tower, Gino T., Wolf Creek.
8—Might Be, Got There, Say Miss.

AT ARLINGTON
1—Subdeb, Book Plate, Hy-Trite.
2—Double Not, Miss Monarch, Tusco.
3—Faint Heart, Spitha, Nostalgia.
4—DURAZNA, Harriet Sue, Bell Song.
5—Mixer, Topnard, Liberty Pan.
6—Burgoo Dinner, Supermont, Miss Barbara.
7—Red Vulcan, Rush Act, Sales Talk.
8—Leavenworth, Rising Light, Ho-Ho.

AT DELAWARE
1—Quatre Call, Isolate, Briaresque.
2—Bassett, McVitty entry, Narr, Strawride.
3—Miss Gosling, Maroqay, Graustark.
4—Fly Weight, Bourtai, Lucky Aunt.
5—New Moon, Flying Easy, Sir Counsellor.
6—Wise Decision, Army Belle, Steel Beam.
7—Silver Tower, Gino T., Wolf Creek.
8—Might Be, Got There, Say Miss.

Events Begun At Play Sites In Alexandria

The Alexandria Recreation Department yesterday began a three-month vacation program with the opening of 10 playgrounds throughout the city. Registration and team organization were started and a refresher session for games was introduced by the playground directors, more than half of whom are teen age youths.

An extensive summer schedule of activities for the regular hours from 10 a. m. to noon, and 4 to 8 p. m. daily, with a number of innovations, has been outlined by Alan L. Heil, city recreation director, who began the project last year. Sports tournaments are planned in ring tennis, paddle tennis, pitching washers, box hockey and horseshoes, with a distaff decathlon for the girls' playday tournament as a high light.

Softball League Planned

A boys' softball league will operate throughout the summer, climaxing the season with city-wide finals in August. Boys and girls will compete for top honors in a city-wide track and field meet that same month with preliminaries at all playgrounds. Also in August, a championship swimming meet will be held at the Alexandria Municipal Pool.

Gardening enthusiasts are being recruited to plant and tend playground rock gardens. When the boys and girls engage in sandcraft, houses are expected to be built for the beauties of the doll show and buggy parade which will be held in July.

During the final week of the summer program, a clinic will be conducted to teach new games for two or more players to while away rainy afternoons when children must be indoors. Also planned to usher out the summer are dramatics, songs, a playground review with a championship exhibition and a handcraft display.

Piano lessons for beginners started yesterday at St. Paul's Episcopal Church parish hall, 218 South Pitt st., with Mrs. Dorothy Dixon as instructor. Planned in addition to those she has been holding this winter at the Del Ray fire house, 213 East Widsor ave., the program offers 24 grouped lessons for a limit of 30 children plus an hour of supervised practice every week. Beginners may enroll by telephoning Alexandria 7396.

Swinning Pool Lmproved

Improvement of the swimming pool with the addition of a new chlorinating plant and major construction work at Maury School playground, the Lyle-Crouch Negro School playground and at the George Washington High School grounds have aided in providing better facilities this year. In addition, a new ball diamond between Montgomery and First sts. at Royal st. has been graded and filled for oftball games.

Playground directors appointed by Hall are as follows: Washington School, Mrs. Naomi Swisher and Ann Hellmuth; Lee School, Mrs. Nita Oliver and Loline Smith; Portner's Playground, Elaine Weil and John Thiener; George Mason Schol, Billy Blackwell and Gail Gabrielson; Jefferson School, Betty Strader and Robert Spangler; Mount Vernon School, Lorraine Ellison and Shirley Dyson; Maury School, Teresa Grauman and Kitty Kane; Potomac View, Harry McCary and Jean Clark; Lyles-Crouch School, Mrs. Helen Day nad Mrs. Mary Boyd; Parker-Gray School, Jerome Ford.

'Sweep' Clocks 32,500 Miles Of Tidy Street

If Fred Anderson's work had been laid out strainght in front of him he would now be all the way around the world and then some.

ANDERSON

But he has been going around in circles, more or less for the past quarter of a century. He has, as a matter of fact, swept himself around Quantico blocks to the tune of some 32,500 miles.

Anderson is practically a town institution. He knows Marines in all parts of the world who refer to him familiarly as "Sweep" Anderson.

It was shortly after the last war that the 65-year-old Negro arrived in Quantico and applied for the job of keeping the town's streets clean. Since then he has swept away 235 street brooms.

Every morning since 1918, Anderson, broom in hand, has started his duties at the west end of the Quantico business district, and swept an area of several blocks amounting to approximately 3 miles of street a day.

And at the age of 65 he has reached this decision:

"Nope, not going to retire. I'm just going to keep sweepin'."

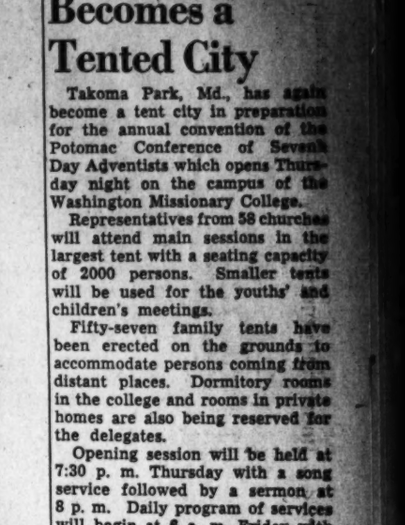
14 Marylanders Prisoners of War

The names of 14 Marylanders held as prisoners of war were released today by the War Department. The list includes:

Interned by Germany, First Lieut. Irving M. Day, jr., husband of Mrs. Maria S. Day of Kensington; Staff Sergt. Melvin D. Gillis, son of Mrs. Agnes V. Gillis of Mardela Springs; Tech. Fifth Grade, William P. Jenkins, husband of Mrs. Regina O. Jenkins of Hillside; Pvt. Carroll E. Lonas, son of Mrs. Fannie E. Lonas of Laurel; Pvt. Paul E. Wagner, son of Mrs. Agnes K. and Pfc. Melvin G. Zollner, son of Mrs. Irene Zollner of Cumberland.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Marie B. West



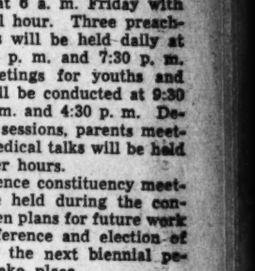
ACROSS.

1 Monster
5 Degrade
10 Flaccid
14 Couple
15 Lighting devices
16 Wild ox of Celebes
17 Reproach
19 Rather
21 East Indian herb
22 Excuses
23 Prickly sensation
25 Corded fabric
26 Pantaloni
29 Concerning
30 Illuminated
33 Fish sauce
34 Chance
36 Masculine name
37 Metal
38 Cores
39 Headgear
40 Piece out
41 Withdraw
42 Await
43 Add coal
45 Musical syllable
46 More recent
47 Conjunction
48 Manservant
50 Pertaining to public documents
53 Charge with gas
57 Revolves
58 Furious
59 Short jacket
60 Rock
62 Crew
63 Carnelian
64 Ministers to
65 Gaelic

DOWN.

1 Work
2 Stare
3 Ridges
4 Queer
5 Foreign
6 Wicked
7 Exist
8 Steeple
9 Slave
10 Triangular sail
11 Vague
12 Ditch
13 Cushions
18 Surrounded by
20 Plays lightly
22 Ample
24 Concede
26 Estimator
27 Similar
28 Donor
30 Tender
31 Sultan's decree
32 Wax candle
33 Whirl
35 Rid of rodents
38 Balance in favor
42 Curtain of fire
44 Let go
46 Gaze askance
48 Sew loosely
49 Ocean routes
50 God of war
51 Roster
52 Waistcoat
54 Gelatinous substance
55 Decades
56 Brink
58 Conclude
61 Forward

YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS.



Bratcher Acts To Bar Medical Draft Evidence

Everett Malcolm (Washie) Bratcher, Washington band leader, and five other men in a group of 18 indicted on charges of draft evasion by a Federal grand jury in Alexandria June 5, yesterday filed motions for suppression of evidence from Army physical examinations on the ground that an individual cannot be compelled under law to produce evidence against himself.

With his attorneys, Leslie C. Garnett and T. Edward O'Connell, Bratcher appeared at the Alexandria clerk's office of the United States District Court for the eastern district of Virginia on the deadline set by Judge Robert N. Pollard for the filing of motions. The documents were to be sent to the judge in Richmond, and the trials are not expected to be held

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

The Countess of Halifax Changed Names 4 Times, Still Has Same Husband

ALWAYS "A LADY:" "I'm the only woman in Washington to change a name four times . . . and still have the same husband," quipped the Countess of Halifax on the day of the British Ambassador's elevation to earldom appeared on the King's birthday honors list.

Furthermore, she has always been a Lady.

Name 1. Before her marriage to the Right Hon. Edward Lindley Wood, son of the second Viscount of Halifax, she was Lady Dorothy Evelyn Augusta Onslow.

Countess of Halifax

Name 2. In 1926, when her husband was appointed Viceroy to India, and given the name of Baron Irwin, she became a Lady of the Imperial Order of the Crown of India.

Name 3. In 1934, on the death of his father, the Ambassador became Viscount Halifax; she, Viscountess Halifax.

Name 4. Now, she's the Countess of Halifax, but still addressed as Lady Halifax.

NEW COMPANION: Publication of the King's Honors List added some significant initials to the name of another member of the British Embassy—Sedvers Opie, embassy counselor and economic adviser to the Earl of Halifax. . . . He is now CMG Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George). . . . One of the oldest and most distinguished orders of England, this was established in 1818 to commemorate the placing of the Ionian Islands under the protectorate of Great Britain; was first limited to natives of these islands and of Malta, and to "such other subjects of his majesty as may hold high and confidential situations in the Mediterranean." Since 1879, it has been assignable to any person who has rendered valuable services in foreign affairs. . . . A fellow and tutor at Oxford for several years, Opie also taught at Harvard for some time. . . . His wife is an American, the daughter of the late Dr. Taussig, famous professor of economics at Harvard.

CAPITAL CABBY: The taxicab drew up before the Mayflower Hotel, and the gray-haired gentleman handed the driver his fare and a generous tip. The driver took the money, said nothing.

"Thank you," ironically observed the gentleman.

"I never thanks my fares until they get outta the cab," said the driver.

BACKWARD LOOK: The death of 73-year-old Juliana Cutting in New York the other day marked the end of a social era—a fabulous era in which belles with bountiful parents made their bows to society under expert management, and marriages and receptions of international importance moved off with a mimimum of annoyance, if not of expense . . . Social success was assured for any debutante Miss Cutting agreed to launch; her guest lists were more authoritative than the social register.

A Capital dowager, who had lived in New York, once offered Miss Cutting a mammoth sum to come to Washington to handle arrangements of her daughter's debut . . . "I'd be completely lost in Washington," was the answer. "I haven't the faintest idea who is who there. It has taken me half a century to learn the social ramifications of New York. I can't shift cities now, not even for one party."

I once saw Miss Cutting in her New York office; found her to be a gracious woman, with an abundance of white hair, a soft voice and an aristocratic bearing . . . She told me about her work. Said she kept on file several thousand names and family records; that she never sponsored more than 100 debs a year, and that she estimated there should be a ration of three boys to each girl for a successful supper dance . . . Her own debut in the nineties was a social triumph . . . Her first big professional job was handling arrangements for the wedding of Eleanor Green and the Danish Prince Viggo; later she took on parties in honor of the Prince of Wales, and then the Ritz-Carlton reception for Queen Marie of Rumania. And long after that, the wedding of Mrs. Post Close Hutton and Joseph E. Davies . . . Most of her business, however, revolved around debutantes, her list of which was divided into A, B and C categories.

The Michelses Are Honored At Two Fetes

Farewells to the retiring Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Michels are being said in the pleasantest fashion at the round of fetes crowding the calendar this week before they leave Thursday for New York.

Yesterday the Mexican Ambassador and Senora de Castillo Najera entertained at luncheon at the Mayflower in their honor and in the evening the Ambassador and Senora de Michels and their daughter, Senorita Cristina Michels, were entertained at dinner by the Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Concheso.

Other guests at the luncheon included the Ambassador of Brazil and Mme. Martins, Senora de Escalante, wife of the Venezuelan Ambassador; the Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Concheso, the Ambassador of Uruguay and Senora de Blanco, the Ambassador of El Salvador and Senora de Castro, the Honduran Ambassador and Senora de Caceres, the Nicaraguan Ambassador and Senora de Sevilla Sacasa, the Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay.

Still others were Senator and Mrs. Tom Connolly, the Chilean Minister and Senora de Gajardo, Nelson Rockefeller, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson, the Minister-Counselor of the Mexican Embassy, Rafael de la Colina; the Counselor of the Chilean Embassy and Senora de Rodriguez, Miss Vera Bloom, Thomas Burke and the First Secretary of the Mexican Embassy and Senora de Duhart.

The Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Concheso invited to their party the Ambassador of El Salvador and Senora de Castro, the Nicaraguan Ambassador and Senora de Sevilla Sacasa, the Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay; the Charge d'Affaires of Peru and Senora de Garland, Mr. and Mrs. John M. Cabot, the Second Secretary of the Spanish Embassy and Senora de Barnach-Calbo.

Also Captain Luis Somoza, Military Attache of the Nicaraguan Embassy; Mr. and Mrs. H. W. March, Senorita Dulce Acevedo, niece of President Batista of Cuba; Senorita Elena Garcia Conlcheso, niece of the hose, and Comdr. Felipe Cadenas, Naval Attache of the Cuban Embassy.

Ration Points For Today

BEEFSTEAKS, roasts, canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8, T-8, U-8, V-8 and W-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, N-8, P-8, Q-8, R-8, S-8, T-8, U-8, and V-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-10 good for 3 gallons, valid through August 8. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each.

SUGAR—Stamps 30, 31 and 32 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40 worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

SHOES—Airplane stamps 1 and 2 valid indefinitely.

FUEL OIL—Period 4 and 5 coupons valid through September 30. New period 1 coupons may be used whenever received.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth 2 red points and 4 cents.

Brings Touch of Home to Camp

Associated Press Photos

WIELDING THE HAMMER at the workshop of the Camp and Hospital Service of the District Red Cross, is Mrs. R. W. McKinnon as Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, chairman of public relations of that branch of the Red Cross, stands by with an encouraging word. The service repairs all donated furnishings before sending them out to recreation rooms at nearby camps and hospitals

The Windsors Plan Party For Rybars

The Counselor of the Yugoslav Embassy and Mme. Rybar are the guests in whose honor Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Charles Clifford Windsor will entertain at a cocktail party Wednesday, June 28, from 5:30 to 7:30 at their home on Massachusetts ave.

Lieut. Comdr. Eduardo Fallon, newly appointed Naval Attache of the Colombian Embassy, has arrived in Washington from Colombia and is accompanied by Senora de Fallon and their young daughter.

Mrs. McCook Knox will leave July 1 for Hot Springs, Va., where she will spend two months. She will have with her for that time her little grandson, Richard B. Smith, jr., son of Pvt. and Mrs. R. B. Smith of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Embrie Zuver entertained about 40 friends at a cocktail party Sunday afternoon in compliment to Representative and Mrs. Evan Howell and Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Bisgood. Other guests were members of the congressional and Army and Navy circles. Mrs. Howell and her children left yesterday for Illinois to spend the summer.

Miss Nancy McEnerney has as her guest for several days Miss Cobbie di Cristina, Atlanta, Ga., and Miami, Fla., who arrived yesterday from Chicago. Miss McEnerney will entertain at luncheon tomorrow for her. Other guests will include classmates of the hostess and guest of honor who graduated last June from Georgetown Visitation Junior College.

Miss Joyce Widmer left yesterday for her home in Jackson Heights, Long Island, after visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Middleton of Greenbrier dr., Silver Spring, for two weeks.

Harris & Ewing

PRIVATE'S BRIDE is Mrs. Blaine Herbert Eig, who before her recent marriage was Miss Elizabeth Birnman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Birnman. Private Eig is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Eig

The Batts Give Farewell Party

To say farewell to Lieut. Col. Leland Kurfeess, USA, who soon will return to his post in Australia which he has held for three years, Mr. and Mrs. William L. Batt gathered in a few friends over the weekend. Lieut. Col. Kurfeess has been the guest of his brother and sister-in-law, Comdr. John Kurfeess and Mrs. Kurfeess, who make their home at the Washington House. Rumor has it that Mrs. Kurfeess soon will christen a Liberty ship which will be named for her uncle, the late George Ade, Indiana humorist.

Watergate Concert Is Dedicated To Members of Armed Forces

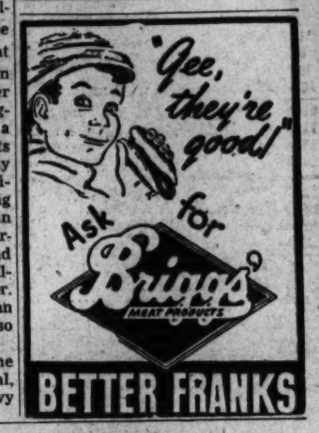
Since the Watergate concert Friday evening is dedicated to men and women of the American armed services, the summer concerts committee has invited as its honored guests that evening ranking officers of the various branches of the services. Wives of officers not in the country have been asked to represent them.

Friday's concert, which Stanley Chapple will direct, will be all-American, and it will further be marked by the first appearance at the Watergate of the American Ballad Singers led by Composer Elie Siegmeister. The Ballad Singers will give what amounts to a history of America through its folksongs. Watergate Symphony Orchestra, under Mr. Chapple's direction, will do much the same thing through Aaron Copland's "Lincoln Portrait," with Catholic University's director of its speech and drama department, the Rev. Gilbert V. Hartke, acting as narrator. Works by Victor Herbert, John Philip Sousa and Morton Guild also will will be given.

Invited are the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. James V. Forrestal, the Assistant Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Ralph A. Bard, the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air and Mrs. Artemus L. Gates, the Robert Patterson, the Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. John McCloy, the Assistant Secretary of War for Air and Mrs. Robert A. Lovett.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Mary Haworth is on vacation until June 26.



Eat Breyers all-ways
ICE CREAM

BACK THE INVASION—BUY MORE WAR BONDS

Guild Members To Meet Guests In Garden

Mrs. D. W. Knowlton, Mrs. Irving Fish and Mrs. Raymond Wolven, members of All Hallows Guild of Washington Cathedral, will act as special hostesses and guides to take visitors through the Bishop's Garden today when the Cathedral Twilight Hour is inaugurated for each Tuesday night during the summer.

The program will begin at 7:30 o'clock on the Pilgrim Steps, honoring men and women of the United States Navy, and will feature special music and a talk by the Right Rev. Angus Dun, Bishop of Washington. For those who come before the program the gardens will be open, and following the program at 8:30 o'clock, visitors may go through the Cathedral or through the Bishop's Garden.

Economy Is Wise Keynote For Bride's Home Today

June is the month when brides float down the aisle. This June is no exception. Even if statistics do tell that this year's crop won't equal the all-time record of 1,800,000 for 1942 or the mere 1,725,000 of 1943, there seem to be plenty of persons who think the double way of life is for them.

Martha Ellyn

Most war-married couples will not set up housekeeping in the traditional manner. Although newlyweds cherish the thoughts of a home that sparkles with beauty and graciousness, yet they have precious little in the way of material security. In comparison with couples of prewar years, those of today are assembling homes in the calico manner.

Some brides are fortunate enough to have the husband at home. But the average young man is "on call" if not already in the service. So a really permanent abode is not for the modern couple's way of life. Some pieces of home furnishings are, of course, a must—beds, comfortable chairs, dining facilities. But now is not the time to initiate a mad scramble for furnishings no matter what, just so long as they are new. The money that would normally be spent to furnish completely a home, would be best spent for bonds in the Fifth War Loan Bond Drive. Not only would this be the patriotic, but also the smart thing to do as concerns furniture. Eventually those war bonds that doting parents and fond friends gave for wedding presents can come to a happy ending.

Take It Easy

After the war—that's a magic phrase. But until that time comes we can all do with the least possible. The materials that used to make home furnishings are still on duty in foreign lands. To be sure, there is furniture available and of the same dependable craftsmanship, but not such a wide selection or enough to go around. But there are few families that do not have a chair, dressing table, chest of drawers, bed or dresser that might be "enlisted" for the duration in newlyweds' homes.

The bride—or perhaps the bridegroom—can utilize creative talents, wits and energy to work on the do-it-yourself formula. Take it easy" might well be the motto of

SUSIE SAID 'Yes,' so now she will start housekeeping—but not in the traditional manner. Wartime shortages and incomes must be met by her ingenious mind and hands

assembling furnishings for the wartime honeymoon home. And don't try to cut a wide swath. Buy what you can afford—no more. Adequacy of gingham is better taste than skimpy brocade.

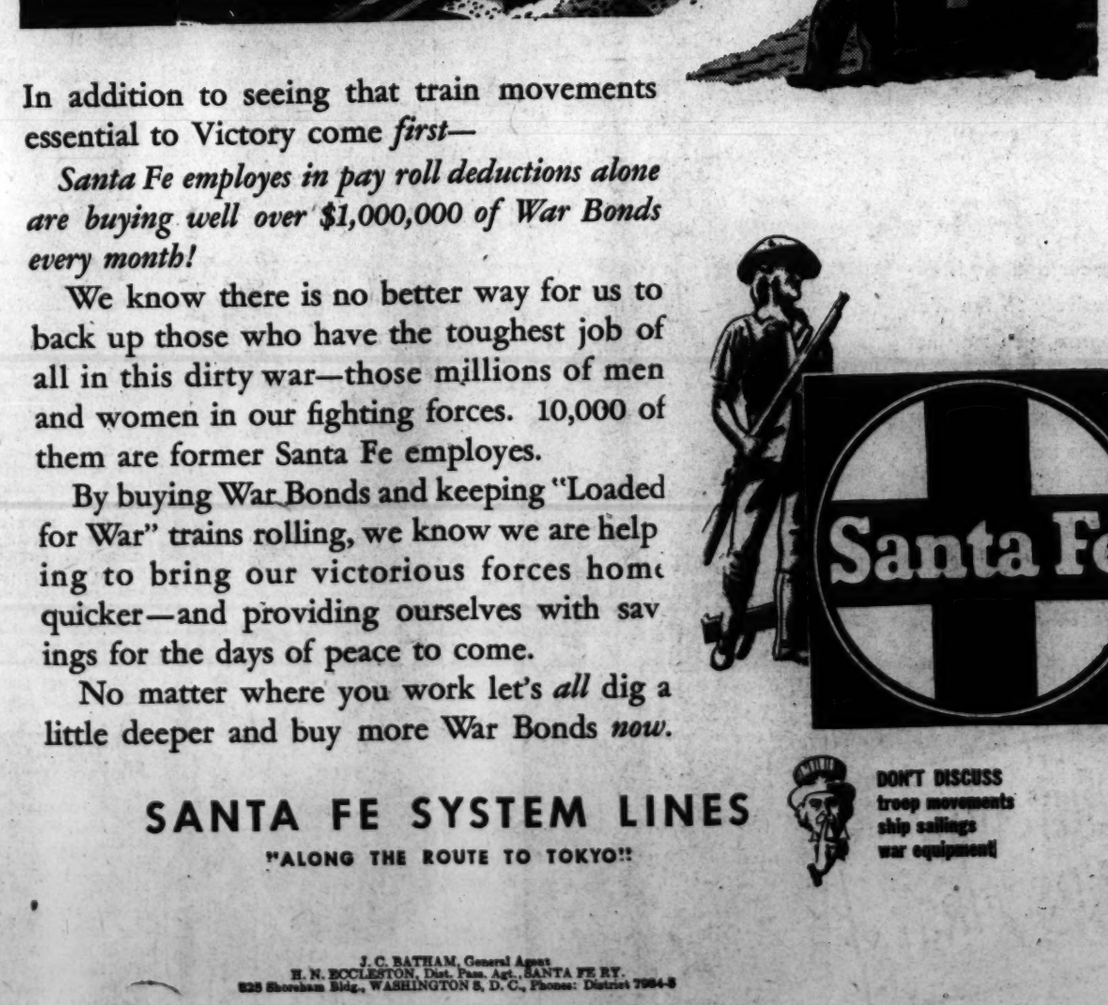
Ask Expert Advice

How will you go about your furniture selection? Will you be swayed by an attractive finish of wood and not check the structure? Will you let a glib salesman make the sale rather than good judgment? Will you buy because of a low price and not good workmanship? Think out your needs carefully. Ask advice of a furniture dealer whom time has proved dependable. Read and study books of experts on interior decoration. Such advice will save future headaches and regrets.

Use a mixture of common sense and imagination, and you'll surprise yourself, your family and your friends with what can be accomplished with little furniture, slipcovers, flounces, draperies, paint and all those things that go to make up for shortages.

Nervous, Restless
On "CERTAIN DAYS" Of The Month?
If functional periodic disturbances make you feel nervous, cranky, high-strung, tired, weak and "dragged out"—at such times—try famous Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Here's a product that HELPS NATURE. Also a fine stomachic tonic! Follow label directions. Pinkham's Compound is worth trying!
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Why we're buying
WAR BONDS



In addition to seeing that train movements essential to Victory come *first*—

Santa Fe employes in pay roll deductions alone are buying well over $1,000,000 of War Bonds every month!

We know there is no better way for us to back up those who have the toughest job of all in this dirty war—those millions of men and women in our fighting forces. 10,000 of them are former Santa Fe employes.

By buying War Bonds and keeping "Loaded for War" trains rolling, we know we are helping to bring our victorious forces home quicker—and providing ourselves with savings for the days of peace to come.

No matter where you work let's *all* dig a little deeper and buy more War Bonds *now*.

SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES
"ALONG THE ROUTE TO TOKYO!!

DON'T DISCUSS
troop movements
ship sailings
war equipment

J. C. BATHAM, General Agent
H. N. ECCLESTON, Dist. Pass. Agt., SANTA FE RY.
828 Shoreham Bldg., WASHINGTON 5, D. C., Phone: District 7984-5

1394

Radio Programs

Tuesday, June 20 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC	WRC 980KC	WOL 1260KC	WTOP 1500KC
News, 5, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock, 7:10-7:45, 8-8. Mahoney, 7:45.	8:30. Your Timekeeper, Bill Henson, 6:05-8. World Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol to 8:30. Art Brown. 8:35-9:30. News at 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30	Corn Time, 5:45-6:45. Godfrey, 7-8. News, 8:45, 7:30 & 8.
9:00—Breakfast Club 9:15— " " 9:30— " " 9:45— " "	Mirth and Madness News, Bansbart B'dway Melodies	Art Brown At the Organ Listen, Ladies!	News, Godfrey Home Service D'ly Sing Along Amigos Mios
10:00—Sweet River 10:15—My True 10:30— Story 10:45—Listening Post	Lora Lawton News Tropical Echoes Music Room	News, B. Repaid Ma. Moneybags Linda's First Love Mary Foster	Valiant Lady Light of World The Open Door Bank, Children
11:00—Breakfast 11:15— at Sardi's 11:30—Ruth Crane 11:45— " "	Road of Life Vic and Sade Brave Tomorrow David Harum	News: A. Gauth Lee Hull's Trio Morning Serenade What's Your Idea	Honeymoon Hill Second Husband Bright Horizon Aunt Jenny
12:00—News: Evans 12:15—Little Show 12:30—Homesteaders 12:45— "	News: Novelette Devotions Matinee Today " "	News: E. Carter Scratches: Music U. S. Marine Band	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Beukhage 1:15—Fin Money 1:30— " " " 1:45— " "	Nancy Osgood " " Julie Conway Morgan Beatty	News: Ray Daly Jack Berch Footlight Vignettes Woman's Jury	Life Beautiful Ma Perkins Barnadine Flynn The Goldbergs
2:00— " " 2:15—David Wills 2:30—Jack Little 2:45—Baby Institute	Guiding Light Today's Children Women in White Church Hymns	Hodges: Compton Dupont Chatter Baseball: Washington vs.	Portia Faces Life Joyce Jordan Young Dr. Malone Perry Mason
3:00—M'ton Downey 3:15—Star Time 3:30—Appointment 3:45— With Life	American Woman Ma Perkins Pepper Young Right to Happiness	New York " " " " " " " " "	Mary Marlin Janice Grey Now & Forever News for Women
4:00—News: Evans 4:15—Music 4:30—"Time" News 4:45—Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Widow Brown	" " " " " " " " " " " "	Broadway Matinee: News Texas Rangers " "
5:00—Terry & Pirates 5:15—Dick Tracy 5:30—J. Armstrong 5:45—Cap. Midnight	Girl Marries We Love & Learn Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Art Brown " " Tom Mix Superman	Fun With Dunn Cheque Music News: Band Stumps Us
6:00 News, Optimists 6:15—Godwin: Sp'ts 6:30—Agr'sky, News 6:45—W. Kiernan	News: Leit Ed Musicade Victory Volunteers Lowell Thomas	Sports Resume News, Compton "Front Page" Music	Folliard-Costello Edwin C. Hill 5:30 Show News: Harsch
7:00—Let Yourself Go 7:15— 7:30—Dream House 7:45— " "	Music Shop News at the World Everything for the Boys, D. Haymes	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Johnson Family Confidentially Help Wanted	5th War Loan Pr. Passing Parade American Melody Hour
8:00—News 8:15—Lum 'n' Abner 8:30—Duffy's Tavern 8:45—	Johnny Presents Ginny Simms Rep. Everett M. Dirksen	News, F. Singiser Nick Carter Pick and Pat Time	Big Town " " Judy Canova Show: News
9:00—Famous Jury Trials 9:15— 9:30—Spotlight Bands 9:45—	Mystery Theater Fibber McGee and Molly	Gabriel Heatter Screen Test American Forum of the Air " "	Jack Pepper Show The Doctor Fights Columbia Presents Corwin
10:00—R. G. Swing 10:15—Chest'r Bowles 10:30—Creeps by Night 10:45—	Charlotte Greenwood Hildegarde "	Modern Melodies Halls of Montezuma	C. B. S. War
11:00—News: Evans 11:15—Hour of Dreams 11:30— " " 11:45— " "	News: Music Richard Harkness Words at War	News: B. Repaid Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sinfonietta Unity Viewpoint	Band Program News, McDonald's Moon Dial

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Dick Haymes emcees his inaugural show of the summer season with Singer Helen Forrest as his guest. WRC—7:30 p. m.

Representative Everett M. Dirksen (R., Ill.), speaks on "A Year of Decision." WRC—8:30 p. m.

The Jack Pepper Show, featuring Comedian Pepper, Singer Jeri Sullivan, the harmonizing Murphy Sisters and Mitchel Ayres' Orchestra, makes its debut. WTOP—9 p. m.

American Forum of the Air—"Army-Navy Merger" is discussed by Representative Melvin J. Maas (R., Minn.), Representative James W. Mott (R., Oreg.), Capt. Lowell Limpus, author of "How the Army Fights," and Glenn Perry, military commentator for the New York Sun. WOL—9:30 p. m.

Raymond Massey is narrator in the dramatized true adventure of the "Doctor of the Alcan" on "The Doctor Fights." WTOP—9 p. m.

"Waitiesa," final program of a trilogy on literary figures, stars Charles Laughton on "Columbia Presents Corwin." WTOP—10 p. m.

Fred Allen, Frank Sinatra, Dinah Shore, Bob Hawk, Phil Baker, Sergt. Mel Allen, "Vox Poppers" Warren Hull and Parks Johnson, Danny O'Neill and others participate in a special war bond show. WTOP—10:30 p. m.

Eddie Cantor, Harry Conover, model expert and one of his prodigies, Choo Choo Johnson, are Mildegarde's guests on her new night club program. WRC—10:30 p. m.

WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour.

Station WWDC, Tuesday, June 20, 1944—E. W. T.—820 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING		
6:00 Sunrise Serenade.	1:00 Blessed Eventer.	7:45 Talking Pictures.
6:30 News: Bob Ball.	1:30 1450 Club	8:00 Romantic Rendezvous
6:45 Dale Crowley.	2:00 Band of the Day.	8:35 Harry James Orch.
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt.	5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby.	9:00 Vaughn Monroe Orch.
9:45 Wishing Well	5:30 Victory Vaudeville.	9:15 World Statesmen
10:00 Mike Hunnicutt	EVENING	9:30 Harry Horlick Orch.
10:00 Bing Crosby.	6:00 Melody Lane.	9:45 Speak Up for Democracy
10:30 Alice Lane.	6:30 Leon Pearson.	10:00 Hits of the Day
11:30 Jim Jam Session.	6:45 Boothby-Mansell.	10:40 Rhapsody in Rhythm.
AFTERNOON	7:00 Tommy Dorsey.	11:00 Club Ball Revue.
12:00 Password Please.	7:15 Help Wanted	11:30 News: Stardust.
12:30 Mike Hunnicut.	7:30 Richard Eaton	12:00 Rumpus Room

Station WINX, Tuesday, June 20, 1944—E. W. T.—520 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING		
6:00 Jerry Strong.	1:15 Music and Sports.	8:05 Harmony Hall
8:35 Strong & Johnson	5:00 Music Hall.	8:30 Crime Clues
9:00 Music	EVENING	8:45 Lullabies
9:30 Traffic Court.	6:00 Sports Today.	9:00 Symphony Hour.
10:05 Music Hall.	6:15 Johannes Steel.	10:00 Charles Fergier.
11:05 Symphony Hour.	6:30 Dinner Music.	10:15 Places to Go
AFTERNOON	6:45 Frank Kingdon	10:30 Traffic Court.
12:00 Luncheon Music.	7:00 Capitol Motoring.	11:00 Frank Kingdon
12:55 Frank Kingdon	7:15 Simonized Syncopation	11:35 Musical Roundup.
1:00 News.	7:30 News Roundup	12:00 Midnight Newsreel
	7:45 Joe Reichman	

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

NO USE KNOCKING, SON! SHE DROVE IN AND RIGHT BACK OUT!
DOGGONE IT! DO YOU KNOW WHERE SHE WENT?
NO IDEA, SORRY!
PHOOIE, I'LL HAVE T' HUNT ALL OVER TOWN FOR HER!
BRAKE SHOP
BRAKES ADJUSTED RELINED
Copr. 1944, Walt Disney Productions
World Rights Reserved.
Distributed by King Features Syndicate

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

I'M GOING OUT THERE AND CUT MY GRASS AND I'LL SOCK THE FIRST GUY WHO ASKS ME HOW MUCH I CHARGE AND IF I HAVE ANY OPEN TIME!
POP SAID HE'D BE BACK TO FINISH OUR YARD LATER!
THE MAN OFFERED HIM TWO DOLLARS AN HOUR AND HIS LUNCH AND POP TOOK IT!
Copr. 1944, King Features Syndicate, Inc., World rights reserved.

JOE PALOOKA — Friends! — By Ham Fisher

THANKS FOR THE HELP AN IT SURE WAS A PLEASURE TO BE SOCKED BY YOU, JOE. CAN I GIVE YA A LIFT?
NO THANKS. WE'LL JUST CUT ACROSS THE FIELDS. S'LONG NOW.
S'LONG.
LIFE'S FUNNY. IT STARTED OUT AS A FIGHT AN WE ALL BECAME FRIENDS.
YEAH—AN HE'S PLENTY BIG TOO AN KIN HANDLE YA DUKES TOO. I MEAN AMACHOORISH.
YA KNOW SOMETHIN'
NO. WHAT?
YOU SURE GOT THAT OLE SOCK LEFT, KID. YA HIT AS HARD AS YA EVER DID.
THEY WAS A RIGHT HANDER. I DON'T KNOW ABOUT THIS LEFT. BUT I WON'T NEED IT IN THE EXHIBITION ANYHOW.

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

THAT'S RIGHT, DARLING—WHEN WE'RE MARRIED YOUR SUPERHUMAN POWERS WILL MEAN WEALTH AND POWER FOR US!
I STILL KNOW IT ISN'T RIGHT—BUT SOMEHOW THAT NO LONGER SEEMS IMPORTANT...
I CAN'T STAND IT! MY TWO GREATEST IDOLS—AND THEY BOTH HAVE FEET OF CLAY!
IT IS RATHER DISGUSTING, ISN'T IT?
LISTEN, MR. MXYZTPLK, YOU IMP FROM ANOTHER DIMENSION—I WON SUPERMAN WITHOUT YOUR HELP! I DON'T NEED YOU, DO YOU UNDERSTAND? AND NOW ---GET OUT!
YOU HAVE TRIFLED WITH MY AFFECTIONS, MISS DREAMFACE, AND NOW YOU HUMILIATE ME OPENLY. I'LL GO, BUT MARK MY WORDS, YOU'LL REGRET THIS!
GET OUT!
Copyright 1944, McClure Newspaper Syndicate

JANE ARDEN — A Hunch Bet — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

I'VE GOT NEWS FOR YOU—SLIPPY SAM IS RUNNING DOWN PAYMENT IN THE NEXT RACE—WE'LL SEE WHAT GOES ON—
WHAT'S DIAMOND JOE DOING? IS HE BETTING?
I HAVEN'T SEEN HIM MAKING ANY BETS—
LOOK—THERE'S DOWN PAYMENT—NEARLY ALWAYS A BAD ACTOR—
THEN MY HUNCH WAS A DUD—
CAN'T TELL YET—MAYBE THEY'RE JUST SETTING THE STAGE!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

OH, BOY! LOOK AT THAT TROUT! WAIT HERE UNTIL I RUN UP TO TH' HOUSE AND GET MY TACKLE!
Copr. 1944, Los Angeles Newspaper Service
Registered U.S. Patent Office

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Reason Enough — By Milton Caniff

TELL BURMA HOW A GIRL WITH A NAME LIKE WILLOW BELINDA EVER CAME TO THIS OLD TEMPLE WITH A STORE OF GOOD FOOD?
MY FATHER WAS AN AMERICAN ENGINEER!...HE, MY MOTHER AND I WERE ABOUT TO REFUGEE NORTH WHEN THE JAPS BROKE THROUGH...
THE SERVANTS HAD DISAPPEARED AND MY FATHER AND I WERE DRIVING A STATION WAGON FROM THE VILLAGE WITH SUPPLIES FOR OUR JOURNEY...AS WE HEARED OUR HOUSE WE HEARD SHOTS...FATHER DROVE THE CAR INTO A THICKET, GAVE ME ONE OF HIS PISTOLS AND TOLD ME TO WAIT WHILE HE WENT TO THE HOUSE..
THERE WERE MORE SHOTS—I WAITED UNTIL DARK,—THEN WENT TO THE HOUSE.. THERE WERE MOTHER AND DADDY...THE JAPS HAD—OH, MISS BURMA—I CAN'T TELL IT...
YOU POOR KID! WANTA SKIP THE WHOLE THING?
—NO...I BURIED THEM—THEN I CARRIED EVERYTHING IN THE WAY OF FOOD THAT WASN'T SMASHED TO THE CAR AND DROVE AS NEAR AS I COULD TO THIS OLD TEMPLE...I DRAGGED THE SUPPLIES IN HERE AND BURNED THE CAR...I HADN'T SEEN A LIVING PERSON SINCE—UNTIL YOU ARRIVED—DO YOU THINK I HAVE GONE MAD?
HOPE...BUT I WOULD HAVE!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

IT'S TAKEN ME A LONG, LONELY WEEK TO SEE IT, BUT MRS. WORTH WAS RIGHT! IT'S MY PLACE TO GO TO BARRY!..
MISS JONES! CANCEL MY APPOINTMENTS FOR THIS AFTERNOON!
I CAN'T REALIZE THAT THE BOOK IS FINISHED, BUFF! BUT, THANKS TO YOU, HERE GOES...!
I DUG UP A BOTTLE OF CHAMPAGNE FOR THIS LAUNCHING, BARRY...!
BUT INSTEAD OF BREAKING IT OVER THE MAILBOX, I THOUGHT WE COULD MAKE BETTER USE OF IT!..SHALL WE?
WELL, I NEVER DRINK..BUT..AFTER ALL, THIS IS A PRETTY SPECIAL OCCASION!

MICKEY FINN — Treed — By Lank Leonard

HMM—SIX O'CLOCK AND DINNER AIN'T UNTIL SEVEN! I THINK I'LL TAKE A STROLL AROUND THE GROUNDS.
DID YOU GET A LOOK AT OUR GUEST, MAMIE?
JUST A QUICK GLIMPSE, WHEN JARVIS WAS TAKING HIM UPSTAIRS—HE SEEMS TO BE VERY DISTINGUISHED!
WELL, I HOPE JARVIS TOLD HIM ABOUT THE DOGS THAT ARE GUARDING THE ESTATE—HE MIGHT DECIDE TO TAKE A WALK BEFORE DINNER!
OH, THE DOGS HAVE BEEN WELL TRAINED! THEY ONLY GO AFTER TRAMPS!
HELP!

MR. AND MRS. — When His Country Calls — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

WHAT IN THE WORLD—? WHAT IN THE WORLD—WHAT?
WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH YOUR HAT? WHERE'S YOUR HEAD GONE?
HAD MY HAIR CUT, THAT'S ALL
BUT YOUVE HARDLY ANY HAIR LEFT! YOUR HAT WAS DOWN OVER YOUR EARS
HAT DIDN'T FIT ME BEFORE
BUT WHAT POSSESSED YOU TO LET THEM TAKE SO MUCH OFF?
JUST A REGULAR G. I. HAIRCUT. HAVE TO DO SOMETHING FOR MY COUNTRY, DON'T I?

DIXIE DUGAN — First Time — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

AFTER ALL THESE YEARS YOU'RE FINALLY DATING TH' DOC—
ISN'T IT THRILLING?!
HE'S TALL AND DARK AND HANDSOME!—NO FOOLIN THE STRONG SILENT TYPE, TOO—
YOU TALK LIKE IT'S THE FIRST TIME YOU'VE SEEN HIM—
IT IS!
HMMMM—GET IT

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Snoop's Hired — By Frank Martinek

WELL SNOOP-A-DOOP, YOU'VE DONE A SWELL JOB....NOW WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?
I'M GLAD I HELPED LICK TH' DOGGONED OUTFIT, BUT.....
MISTER WINSLOW, I WANTA WORK WITH YUH AS N' IN....IN....
AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER?
YER THET'S IT! NOW THET YER PARDNER RED'S GONE YUH'LL BE NEEDIN' A HIRED HAND!!
SNOOP, NAVY REGULATIONS PERMIT ME TO ENGAGE CIVILIAN SERVICES... HOW'D YOU LIKE TO JOIN ME AS A SUPERNUMERARY?
YIPPEE! SOUP R' BEANS R' WHATEVER—IT'S SUPER-DUPER FER ME!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

WINNIE WINKLE — Where There Is Smoke — By Branner

HOW UNFORTUNATE! MY CUTTING OUR ONLY DIVING SUIT—JUST WHEN WE NEED IT MOST!
NO HARM DONE, PERFESSOR! THERE'S MENDIN' MATERIALS IN TH' GEAR BOX!
GOOD! THEN I SHALL PATCH THE SUIT BEFORE I TAKE MY REST!
UGH! MAKE WAHOO TIRED JUST TO LOOK AT IRON MOCCASINS, STEVE!—GONNA KETCHUM SNOOZE!
HEAP HECK! WAHOO MAKE MISTAKE AGAIN! ---GET IN PROFESSOR'S ROOM!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

GOOD HEAVENS! COUGH COUGH
JUST AS I THOUGHT! THAT SABOTOOR HAS WENT AN' DONE IT!!
DONE WHAT? COUGH
SET FIRE TO TH' PLANT!! RUN! TURN IN TH' FIRE ALARM!! QUICK!!
OH, DON'T BE SILLY--
THE WIND SHIFTED AND THE FACTORY SMOKE IS BLOWING THIS WAY..
PICKLED POLLYWOBS! I GOT ENOUGH MONEY TO BE MADE OVER, BUT BEAUTIFUL!
OSCAR'S BEAU SALON
EXPERT MACHINE PERMANENTS
WITHOUT THESE ERFUL FRECKLES AN' WITH A PERMANENT... GONNIES!
INSIDE THE BEAUTY SHOP
THIS IS BLACK-MAIL! BUT I'LL HAVE TO PAY.... EVEN IF I HAVE TO KILL..
GAH!

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

New Producer, Stars About to Make Bow; Notes of the Theater

ADDED INTEREST is lent the announcement that "Days of Glory" will be opening Thursday on the screen at RKO-Keith's Theater by the recent feting of Casey Robinson and Tamara Toumanova at the Statler.

TAMARA TOUMANOVA

"Day of Glory" is Mr. Robinson's first essay as producer of a film play of his own writing, and marks Toumanova's initial adventure as a dramatic screen actress, after having achieved her major renown as one of the foremost of the ballerinas.

As I recall the disclosures of the two, during a pleasant evening of camaraderie, both take "Day of Glory" pretty seriously—Mr. Robinson, never one of frivol in celluloid, because he feels he has contributed something to the basic meaning of the world's present unsettled state; Miss Tamounova, because a golden opportunity seems to have been afforded her to make good her conviction that the gulf between ballet dancing and emotional expression through a contrasting medium is not too broad to span comfortably.

I recall with some vividness Tamara's enthusiasm over having been allowed by Mr. Robinson to abandon the glamour usually associated with a prima ballerina and getting down to the essentials of authentic character portrayal.

Glamour Deferred

"In this picture," she was saying, "I am exactly as I am—thanks largely to the artistic integrity of Tony Gaudio, who filmed the story, as well as to the dramatic sense of Mr. Robinson. The story is a powerful one, dealing with the fundamentals of human tolerance and relationships. I wear no fancy clothes and not even any make-up. And I do no dancing. Those who expect to see me as I have appeared in Washington with the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo will have to wait until at least my third picture. The ballet, I am sure, can be translated effectively to the screen, but it must be done right. We are working on that"

Mr. Robinson, with characteristic reticence, will say only that he hopes he has contrived a picture commensurate with the abilities of "T. T." and Gregory Peck, her costar, whom he looks upon—as recited here on a previous occasion—as two of the potentiality greatest young players who have ever come along to the screen.

Frankly, I do not know too much of what "Days of Glory" is all about. I only know that its progenitors very definitely feel that they "have something." We shall see what we shall see, and Thursday seems not too long to wait.

Even if you did not happen to hear him on the air Sunday night, you will be able to tonight. Victor Borge, the Danish comedian, will stress the more serious phase of his brilliant talents when he appears on the Air Force show, "Shot from the Sky," down Monument Grounds way, this evening. Accompanied by the 45-piece Navy School of Music Band, under the conductorship of Boatswain Ralph Mack, Borge will solo in George Gershwin's "Rhapsody in Blue," a severe test of any pianist's virtuosity. If you are looking ahead, impending guest spots on the show will be occupied by Allan Jones, on June 29, and June Knight, on the 30th.

The bond rally business also is flourishing in the theaters. Sponsored jointly by the Southeast Business Men's Association and the Capitol Hill Lions Club, the Avenue Grand Theater tonight will conduct a rally and auction at which Norman Reed, otherwise Radio Station WWDC's "Captain Cash," will act as auctioneer. And tomorrow night at 8:45 the Kennedy Theater will get in the running with a "gigantic bond auction," in conjunction with which the Boys Club Band, beginning at 8:30, will offer a musical program in front of the theater. Ernie Simon, of Station WINX, will emcee the show, with AWVS ladies on the firing line for the sale of bonds and stamps. At 9 p. m., the entire business will move indoors and proceed from the stage. Hugh Carroll, magician, will be one of the featured stars.

Now Can Be Retold

Since there is still such a thing as an ethic in the newspaper business, and the piece was stenciled for release last Sunday, it is now probably all right to publish the following:

The Crossroads Theater will open for its eighth consecutive season on Wednesday, June 28, at 8:40 p. m. with the first Washington presentation of "Murder Without Crime," a subtle, psychological thriller by 27-year-old RAF Air Gunner J. Lee Thompson. It will be directed by Howard Wentworth.

William Rees, Al Sigafoose, Betty Purcell and Mary Starring will comprise the cast of this four-handed thriller. Miss Starring and Miss Purcell are newcomers to Crossroads. William Rees and Al Sigafoose, popular with Crossroads patrons last year, will be seen in several plays this season.

The schedule for the season will be the same as last year—performances every week, Wednesday through Saturday, from June 28 until Labor Day. Special performances will be given every Tuesday night, beginning June 27, at which enlisted personnel will be guests of the Crossroads. Each play will run two weeks. There are five plays scheduled.

Buses leave 12th st. and Pennsylvania ave. every 20 minutes, marked "Bailey's Crossroads."

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"I accuse the administration of wasteful, ruinous spending—and if re-elected, I shall see that this noble community gets its proper share of it, too!"

Suffers Wire Burns

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 19.—Wallace Whittington, young son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester Whittington, was badly burned on the shoulder, both feet and right hand when he accidentally came into contact with a live wire while trying to fashion a fishhook in the suburbs. He is in a local hospital where his condition was reported favorable.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, June 19.

TRAVEL NOTE: Ivan Subasitch, the former Governor of Croatia, is the man selected by King Peter of Yugoslavia to form a new government. To date he has been unable to do so. In the meantime he sent a message to Constantin Fotitch, Yugoslavia's Ambassador to Washington, asking that he return to London . . . Ambassador Fotitch is refusing to heed this recall, insisting that inasmuch as no new government exists, there is no authority for a recall and he still is the Ambassador.

TALLULAH BANKHEAD

RADIO: Tallulah Bankhead and John Hoysradt were rehearsing at Tallulah's apartment for their radio appearance in Noel Coward's "Private Lives." In the scene in which the leading lady breaks some dishes, Tallulah became realistic and broke a dish. "Oh," she gasped, "and it was a family heirloom." . . . "But it was from the 5 and 10 cent store," Tallulah's maid reminded her . . . "Yes," replied Tallulah, "but didn't you know Mr. Woolworth was my uncle?"

DRAMA DEPT.: Louis Calhern decided to make a psychologic test of New York's leading men. He went to the Lambs Club one night. And whenever a star entered, Calhern would greet him: "I saw your show tonight. Say, what happened to you?" . . . Each replied: "The girl was slow in her cues," or "My throat is bad," or "I kept telling the director that the scene shouldn't be played that way." Not one of them would admit that his performance was all right.

BUSINESS DEPT.: Undersecretary of State Ed Stettinius has been most circumspect in avoiding any personal situation which possibly could be interpreted as influencing his work. Before accepting the post, Stettinius sold all his securities, except Government bonds. Because Juan Trippe, head of Pan-American Airways, is his brother-in-law, he disassociated himself from Postwar Aviation, and Assistant Secretary of State Berle is in charge of this matter. When Stettinius visited England recently, he was offered a number of honorary degrees by British universities. He declined, lest critics say he's becoming an Anglophile.

MOVIES: Because of the transportation difficulties which might delay the return of Congressmen to their home towns for campaigning, a new business has been established in Washington: Business Films has arranged for a series of electioneering movieshorts, in which the candidate makes a one-minute film. For $300, the Congressman receives five prints, for screening in the District theatres patronized by his constituents.

NEWS DEPT.: Myron C. Taylor will be at the Vatican shortly . . . Industrial Commissioner Ed Corsi, who made the front-page report on kick-backs by Brooklyn doctors, will follow it with a report on Bronx and Queens physicians . . . The Polish government-in-exile may move to North Africa soon . . . The Waldorf, where Morton Downey has been breaking records, is giving him a two-day leave so that he can fly to Atlanta for a Bond show and to entertain in hospitals . . . Joe E. Lewis was operated upon a few days ago, and sent a message: "I took a turn for the nurse." . . . During the Bond Drive, a Soviet flag is flying at No. 1 Wall st.

THEATER DEPT.: When Bob Hope was in Bizerte, he and his script-writer, Hal Bloch, were preparing a show which Hope would do for 2000 troops. While they were working, Nazi bombers began to raid Bizerte . . . "Doing a show and at the same time worrying about getting killed is an unusual thing," said Bloch . . . "Not at all," replied the comic. "I've been doing it all my life."

FINANCE DEPT.: A young man who was to be inducted into the Army the next day visited a friend who is a member of the N. Y. Stock Exchange. "Come with me and I'll give you a goingaway gift you'll never forget," the broker invited.

See Page 4

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"Abie's Irish Rose," at 8:30 p. m.

Willard Roof — "Murder in the Old Red Barn," at 8:45 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Make Your Own Bed," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15, and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:20 p. m.

Capitol—"Roger Touhy, Gangster," at 11:10 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 1:15, 4, 6:45 and 9:30 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Impostor," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Palace—"Pin Up Girl," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:25, 7:40 and 9:55 p. m.

Columbia—"Buffalo Bill, at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Story of Dr. Wassell," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 7 and 9:40 p. m.

Little—"Mayerling," at 11 a. m., 12:55, 2:45, 4:40, 6:30 and 8:30 p. m. "Palm Beach Story," at 10 p. m.

Pix—"Beethoven's Concerts," at 2:10, 4:55, 7:45 and 10:20 p. m. "I Want a Divorce," at 3:15, 6 and 8:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Make Your Own Bed," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Don't Believe
Mother Goose is a character of fiction!

Feet hurt?
Tormented by blisters, itchy burning dryness or cracked skin? Enjoy a hot Resinol Soap foot bath. Feel like new as its mild, foamy lather comforts your tortured feet. Then smooth specially medicated Resinol on the irritated spots, for lingering relief.
Sold at all druggists
RESINOL OINTMENT AND SOAP

RESORTS
Atlantic City, N. J.
HOTEL CRILLON Atlantic City, N.J.
4 NIGHTS, JUNE 30 to JULY 3, INCLUSIVE
Corner Room with Bath
$50 Including Continental Breakfast 7 Nights, Arrival July 3 or 4, $75 or 10 Nights $100
Phone ATlantic City 4-8521

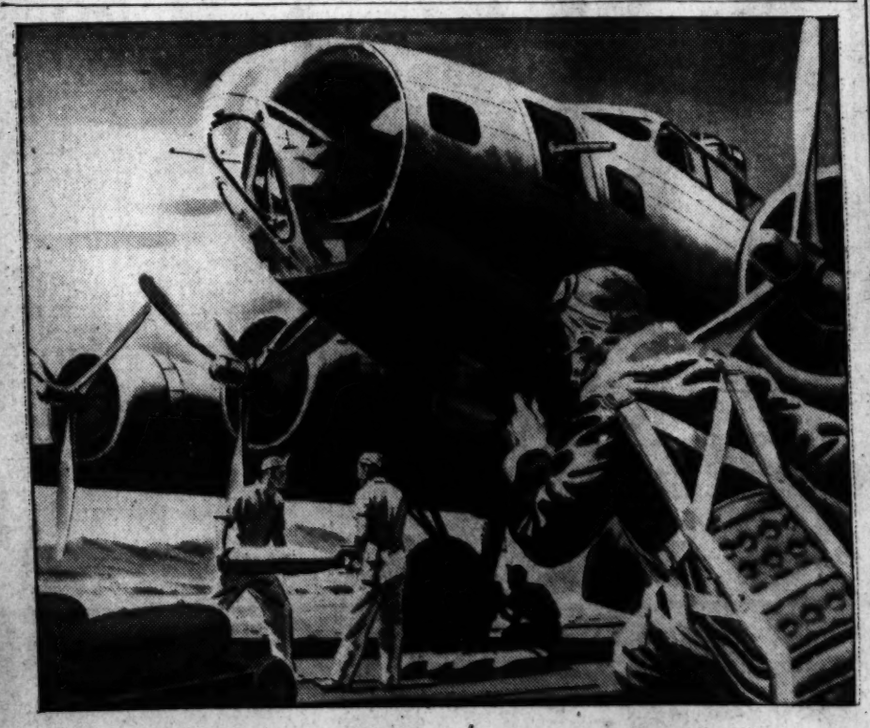
DIRECT SERVICE ACROSS CANADA
TCA
NEW YORK TO VANCOUVER
VICTORIA
TORONTO • WINNIPEG • CALGARY • EDMONTON
FOR RESERVATIONS call your local air line ticket office or Canadian National Railways, 922 15th Street, N. W., Tel. NAtional 2332
TRANS-CANADA Air Lines
Canada's National Air Service, Flying Coast to Coast and to Newfoundland over a 4,900 mile route.

CONSTIPATION GONE WRITES INVENTOR!
"4 years' use convinces me nothing helps like KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN"
This true incident may bring new hope to constipation sufferers. Read this unsolicited letter!
"Some of my friends were talking about a laxative ad in the Post. I cut in and insisted there's nothing like ALL-BRAN and told them how it has helped keep me out of a condition I was in 4 years ago. When they told me the ad they were discussing was an ALL-BRAN ad—they told me I should have a medal for spreading the good news about ALL-BRAN — which had helped these friends too." W. J. McLaughlin, 605 2nd No. St., Camden, N. J.
Scientists say KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN can really "get at" a common cause of constipation—lack of sufficient "cellulosic" elements in the diet—because it is one of Nature's most effective sources of these elements. They work by helping the friendly colonic flora to fluff up and prepare the colonic wastes for easy, natural elimination. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is not a purgative medicine — but a wholesome, gentle-acting, "regulating" food.
If you have constipation of this type, eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN or several ALL-BRAN muffins regularly. Drink plenty of water. See if you don't cheer its welcome relief. Insist on genuine ALL-BRAN, made only by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

Effective Home Treatment Promptly Relieves Misery of
ECZEMA
Also aids healing

First applications of wonderful soothing medicated Zemo—a doctor's formula—promptly relieve the itching and burning and also help heal the red, scaly skin. Amazingly successful for over 35 years! First trial of marvelous clean, stainless liquid Zemo convinces! All drug stores. In 3 sizes.
ZEMO

1. The war has drawn some 23,000 loggers and lumbermen from the rivers and forests of Canada and the U.S. These men did risky, rugged work, and replacing them today is virtually impossible. The lumbermen still in the woods are working harder and farmers are cutting more timber. But there just isn't enough manpower to get the timber from the forests to the mills. Two-thirds of our wood is used in vital building—for ships, military roads, barracks. You can't do a great deal to conserve that lumber. But the other third goes into wood pulp, from which paper is made—and there's a lot *everyone* can do to conserve paper. Will you help?



HE'S OFF ON HIS FIFTY-FIFTH MISSION

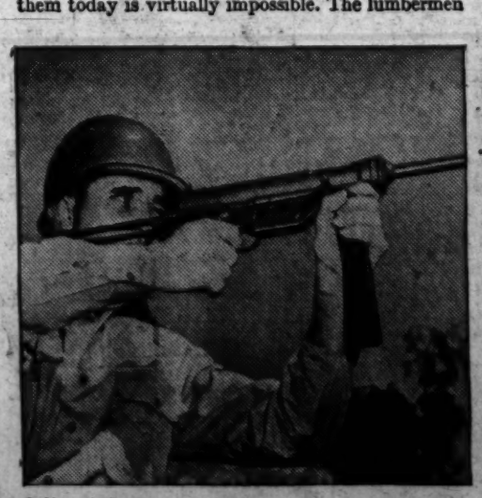
There he goes again—out to pour more destruction on the Axis—once more to face the death of enemy fighters and flak!

He won't hesitate to go out on his fifty-sixth or his hundred and fifty-sixth mission. He knows he might *not* come back, but he keeps on going—giving more and more until the Hitler and Tojo crews are ready to "call it quits."

This is only *your* fifth mission—and a mission which is mighty easy in comparison with the ones he makes *every week*: Stay in the fight by welcoming the Victory Volunteers—at *least* double your Bond purchases and then keep on. Your buying means "bombs away" for the Axis!

5TH WAR LOAN

Back the Attack! - BUY MORE THAN BEFORE
CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.
This is an official U.S. Treasury advertisement—prepared under auspices of Treasury Department and War Advertising Council



2. Your help is sought for the reason that while the supply of paper has been reduced, the demand has gone up. The armed forces use a vast amount of paper. Not only do they use it for manuals, communications, V-mail, and ammunition—more than 700,000 items must be wrapped in paper for shipment to the Army! Submachine guns, for example, are both wrapped and *boxed* in paper before being shipped.

3. Though you may not realize it, one of our biggest paper users is the American home. Thus private citizens can go a long way toward helping relieve the paper shortage. Uncle Sam urges us all to accept unwrapped packages when shopping, to do our level best never to waste a single piece of stationery, tissue, towels, or napkins, and to avoid consuming paper for home uses whenever it's possible to do so.

4. Actually, all U.S. magazines use just 4% of our paper, yet they afford two ways you can help. First, share magazines with other people. (LIFE, to save paper, prints fewer copies—can't meet huge reader demand.) Second, bundle up all old magazines and newspapers for salvage.

LIFE